

STRATFORD MINING COMPLEX

**Monthly Compliance Noise Monitoring
August 2023**

Prepared for:

Stratford Coal Pty Ltd
PO Box 168
Gloucester NSW 2442

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SLR 

PREPARED BY

SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd
ABN 29 001 584 612
10 Kings Road
New Lambton NSW 2305 Australia
T: +61 2 4037 3200
E: newcastleau@slrconsulting.com www.slrconsulting.com

BASIS OF REPORT

This report has been prepared by SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) with all reasonable skill, care and diligence, and taking account of the timescale and resources allocated to it by agreement with Stratford Coal Pty Ltd (the Client). Information reported herein is based on the interpretation of data collected, which has been accepted in good faith as being accurate and valid.

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DOCUMENT CONTROL

Reference	Date	Prepared	Checked	Authorised
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1 Introduction

Stratford Coal Pty Limited (SCPL), a wholly owned subsidiary of Yancoal Australia Limited (Yancoal), has commissioned SLR Consulting Australia Pty Ltd (SLR) to conduct monthly noise monitoring for the Stratford Mining Complex (SMC) operations guided by the requirements of the *Stratford Mining Complex (Stratford Extension Project) Noise Management Plan (NMP)*, Document No. NMP-R04-A, dated 4 October 2022. This report presents the results and findings from the operator-attended noise surveys conducted on Tuesday 29 August 2023, Wednesday 30 August 2023 and Thursday 31 August 2023 and rail noise monitoring conducted on Thursday 17 August 2023.

It is understood that the SMC current mining operations generally consist of:

- Continued development and mining of the Avon North Open Cut.
- Completion of mining in the Stratford East Open Cut, Roseville West Open Cut Pit and Bowens Road North Open Cut (BRNOC)
- Progressive backfilling with waste rock material in Roseville West Open Cut Pit and minor backfilling in BRNOC.
- Run-of-mine (ROM) coal from the SMC is processed then loaded and railed on the North Coast Railway to the port of Newcastle.

The objectives of the noise monitoring programme for this operating period were as follows:

- Conduct three rounds of external operator-attended noise measurements at the eight nominated locations in the NMP as well as additional locations, representative of receivers in the area surrounding the SMC. The eight external operator-attended noise measurement locations are:
 - Atkins – Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
 - Clarke – Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
 - Wadland – Off Wenhams Cox Road, Stratford
 - Hall – Upper Avon Road
 - Lowrey – Off Crowthers Road, Stratford
 - Pryce Jones – The Bucketts Way, Craven
 - Van der Drift – Wood Street, Stratford
 - Greenwood – Off Glen Road, Craven

Monitoring will align with the latest NMP (October 2022) once access to the proposed new monitoring site “Williams” has been granted and agreed upon. Monitoring at “Williams” will replace monitoring at “Clarke” and “Atkins” to better represent and determine compliance with receivers to the North-West. It is noted that monitoring locations “Clarke” and “Atkins” are currently being used, and will continue to be used until access to monitoring location “Williams” is granted.

Noise monitoring will occur for a day, evening and night period. The day, evening and night periods being those defined in the NSW *Industrial Noise Policy* (EPA 2000).

- The operator will quantify and characterise the maximum (L_{Amax}) and the intrusive (L_{Aeq} and L_{Ceq}) noise level contributions from SMC operations over a 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator will quantify and characterise the overall levels of ambient noise (i.e. L_{Amax} , $LA1$, $LA10$, $LA50$, $LA90$, and L_{Aeq}) over the 15 minute measurement interval.

- Assess the noise emissions of SMC and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in the NMP.

In addition to monthly noise monitoring at the nominated residential receivers, the NMP requires quarterly noise monitoring of rail activity and verification monitoring of the Real Time Noise Monitor (RTNM) network.

The following report uses specialist acoustic terminology. An explanation of common terms is provided in **Appendix A**.

2 SMC Noise Criteria

The figures presented in this Section are extracts from the *Stratford Extension Project (SSD-4966)* Development Consent dated 29 May 2015.

2.1 Project Approval Schedule 3 Environmental Performance Conditions

ACQUISITION UPON REQUEST

1. Upon receiving a written request for acquisition from an owner of the land listed in Table 1, the Applicant shall acquire the land in accordance with the procedures in conditions 5-6 of Schedule 4.

Table 1: Land subject to acquisition upon request

Property ID	
40/51/Cr1 – L. Blanch	42 – D. Blanch
Cr7 – Pryce-Jones	Cr 2 – Boorer

Note: To interpret the location referred to in Table 1 see the applicable figure in Appendix 5.

However, the obligation to acquire a property does not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant land that sets aside acquisition under the terms of this consent, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

ADDITIONAL MITIGATION UPON REQUEST

2. Upon receiving a written request from the owner of any residence on the land listed in Tables 1 and 2, the Applicant shall implement additional noise mitigation measures (such as double glazing, insulation, and/or air conditioning) at the residence in consultation with the owner. These measures must be reasonable and feasible and directed towards reducing the noise impacts of the development on the residence.

If within 3 months of receiving this request from the owner, the Applicant and the owner cannot agree on the measures to be implemented, or there is a dispute about the implementation of these measures, then either party may refer the matter to the Secretary for resolution.

Table 2: Land subject to additional noise mitigation upon request

Property ID	Property ID
31(1) – Isaac	60 – Healy / Greenwood
44 – Cross / Jane	36 – Wallace
37 – Worth	29 – Ward
15(3) – Falla	

Note: To interpret the locations referred to in Table 2 see the applicable figure in Appendix 5.

However, the obligation to implement noise mitigation measures does not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant residence or land that sets aside noise mitigation measures under the terms of this consent, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

NOISE

Hours of Operation

3. The Applicant shall comply with the operating hours in Table 3.

Table 3: Operating hours

Activity	Operating Hours
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open cut mining operations in the Bowens Road North and Roseville West Extension pits Recovery and transport of CHPP rejects for re-processing Construction of the noise mitigation bunds on the western side of the Avon North, Roseville West Extension and Stratford East pits 	7 am to 6 pm, 7 days per week
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Open cut mining operations in the Avon North and Stratford East pits Coal processing, loading and dispatch of product coal trains 	24 hours a day, 7 days per week
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintenance activities 	week

Noise Criteria

4. The Applicant shall ensure that the noise generated by the development does not exceed the criteria in Table 4 at any residence on privately-owned land.

Table 4: Noise criteria dB(A)

Land	Day $L_{Aeq}(15 \text{ min})$	Evening $L_{Aeq}(15 \text{ min})$	Night $L_{Aeq}(15 \text{ min})$	Night $L_{A1}(1 \text{ min})$
40/51/Cr1 – L. Blanch	43	43	43	50
Cr7 – Pryce-Jones	43	43	43	49
42 – D. Blanch	42	42	42	50
Cr 2 – Boorer	41	41	41	49
31(1) – Isaac	40	40	40	48
36 – Wallace	39	39	39	47
44 – Cross / Jane				
60 – Healy / Greenwood	39	39	39	45
37 – Worth	38	38	38	46
29 – Ward	38	38	37	45
23 – Bagnall	37	37	37	45
31(2) – Isaac				
296 – Watson				
297 – Bosma				
298 – Yates	36	36	36	45
15(3) – Falla	39	35	35	45
15(2) – Falla	36	35	35	45
Stratford Village	37	36	35	45
All other privately-owned residences	35	35	35	45

- To interpret the locations referred to in Table 4 see the applicable figure(s) in Appendix 5.
- Stratford village is shown on the figure(s) in Appendix 5.

Noise generated by the development is to be measured in accordance with the relevant requirements of the *NSW Industrial Noise Policy*. Appendix 6 sets out the meteorological conditions under which these criteria apply and the requirements for evaluating compliance with these criteria.

However, these criteria do not apply if the Applicant has a negotiated agreement with the owner/s of the relevant residence or land to generate higher noise levels, and the Applicant has advised the Department in writing of the terms of this agreement.

2.2 Project Approval Appendix 6: Noise Compliance Assessment

Applicable Meteorological Conditions

1. The noise criteria in Table 4 in Schedule 3 are to apply to a receiver under all meteorological conditions except under:
 - (a) wind speeds greater than 3 m/s at 10 m above ground level; or
 - (b) temperature inversion conditions between 1.5°C and 3°C/100 m and wind speed greater than 2 m/s at 10 m above ground level; or
 - (c) temperature inversion conditions greater than 3°C/100 m.

Determination of Meteorological Conditions

2. Except for wind speed at microphone height, the data to be used for determining meteorological conditions shall be that recorded by the meteorological station required under condition 25 of Schedule 3.

Compliance Monitoring

3. Attended monitoring is to be used to evaluate compliance with the relevant conditions of this consent.
4. This monitoring must be carried out at least 12 times in each calendar year (ie at least once in every calendar month), unless the Secretary directs otherwise.
5. Unless the Secretary agrees otherwise, this monitoring is to be carried out in accordance with the relevant requirements for reviewing performance set out in the *NSW Industrial Noise Policy* (as amended from time to time), in particular the requirements relating to:
 - (a) monitoring locations for the collection of representative noise data;
 - (b) equipment used to collect noise data, and conformity with Australian Standards relevant to such equipment;
 - (c) modifications to noise data collected, including for the exclusion of extraneous noise and/or penalties for modifying factors apart from adjustments for duration; and
 - (d) the use of an appropriate modifying factor for low frequency noise to be applied during compliance testing at any individual residence if low frequency noise is present (in accordance with the INP) and before comparison with the specified noise levels in the consent.

The implementation and transitional arrangements for the NSW Noise Policy for Industry (NPfI) notes the following:

The NSW Industrial Noise Policy (2000) will continue to apply where it is referenced in existing statutory instruments (such as consents and licences), except for the NSW Industrial Noise Policy Section 4 modifying factors, which will be transitioned to the Noise Policy for Industry (2017) Fact Sheet C through a NSW Industrial Noise Policy application note. This approach has been taken because the Noise Policy for Industry (2017) modification factor approach reflects more recent understanding of the impact of tonal and low-frequency noise on the community.

As such appropriate modifying factors such as low frequency noise have been assessed against NPfI requirements.

2.3 EPL Noise Limits – SMC Operations

The noise limits specified in EPL 5161 are consistent with the noise criteria specified in SSD-4966.

2.4 Noise Limits at the Nominated Attended Noise Monitoring Locations

The site-specific noise limits for the eight nominated attended noise monitoring locations are summarised in **Table 1**.

Table 1 Noise Limits for the Nominated Noise Monitoring Locations

Locality	Intrusiveness Criteria LAeq(15minute)			Night LA1(1minute) Criterion
	Day	Evening	Night	Night
Atkins ^{1,2}	35	35	35	45
Clarke ^{1,2}	37	37	37	45
Wadland ^{1,2}	37	37	37	45
Hall	35	35	35	45
Lowrey	35	35	35	45
Pryce Jones ³	43	43	43	49
Van der Drift	37	36	35	45
Greenwood	35	35	35	45

Note 1: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd

Note 2: Criteria adopted from Bagnall as a guide only and are not definitive at this location.

Note 3: Land subject to acquisition upon request.

2.5 Rail Noise Goals

The NMP has adopted ARTC's EPL 3142 noise goals as criteria for the assessment of SMC rail transport noise. The noise objectives specified in ARTC's EPL 3142 apply at 1 m from the façade of affected residential properties and are provided in **Table 2**.

Table 2 ARTC EPL 3142 Noise Objectives

Descriptor	Rail Traffic Goal dBA
Daytime/Evening LAeq(15hour)	65
Night-time LAeq(9hour)	60
Maximum Pass-by L _{Amax}	85

3 Operational Noise Monitoring Methodology

3.1 NMP Monitoring Requirements

Noise monitoring will occur for a day, evening and night period. The day, evening and night periods being those defined in the NSW *Industrial Noise Policy* (EPA 2000).

- The operator will quantify and characterise the maximum (L_{Amax}) and the intrusive (L_{Aeq} and L_{Ceq}) noise level contributions from SMC operations over a 15 minute measurement period. In addition, the operator will quantify and characterise the overall levels of ambient noise (i.e. L_{Amax} , $LA1$, $LA10$, $LA50$, $LA90$, and L_{Aeq}) over the 15 minute measurement interval.
- Assess the noise emissions of SMC and determine compliance with respect to the limits contained in the NMP.

Relevant modifying factors are assessed by analysis of the measured SMC L_{eq} spectrum where applicable.

3.2 General Requirements

All acoustic instrumentation employed throughout the monitoring programme has been designed to comply with the requirements of AS IEC 61672.1 – 2019 *Electroacoustics—Sound level meters*, AS IEC 60942 2017 *Electroacoustics – Sound calibrators* and carried current NATA or manufacturer calibration certificates. Instrument calibration was checked before and after each measurement survey, with the variation in calibrated levels not exceeding ± 0.5 dBA.

All operator-attended noise measurements were conducted using a one-third octave integrating Brüel & Kjær Type 2250L (s/n 3003389) together with a Svantek SV30A acoustical calibrator (s/n 39462).

3.3 Operator-attended Noise Monitoring Locations

Noise monitoring was conducted in accordance with the requirements of the NMP.

Operator-attended noise measurements were conducted during the day, evening and night-time period for a minimum of 15 minutes per period at each of the eight noise monitoring locations. An additional noise monitoring location has been adopted:

- Wadland - has been implemented to enable a robust acoustic relationship between the Clarke and Wadland monitoring locations and the Bagnall residence to the east.

The details of the operator-attended SMC operational noise monitoring locations are contained within **Table 3** and shown generally in **Figure 1**. During the operator-attended noise measurements, the character and relative contribution of ambient noise sources and SMC contributions were determined by observations on site.

Table 3 SMC Operational Noise Monitoring Locations

Monitoring Location	Receiver Type	Resident / Owner	Monitoring Location - MGA Zone 56	
			Easting (m)	Northing (m)
Atkins	Mine owned Residence	SCPL	401544	6447134
Clarke	Mine owned Residence	SCPL	404406	6445783
Wadland	Intermediate Monitoring Location	SCPL	404739	6445272
Hall	Residence	Hall	398269	6443709
Lowrey	Residence	Lowrey	399193	6445879
Pryce Jones	Residence	Pryce Jones	400807	6441846
Van der Drift	Residence	SCPL	400171	6445775
Greenwood	Residence	Greenwood	402617	6440457

3.4 Extrapolation Methodology for Intermediate Monitoring Locations

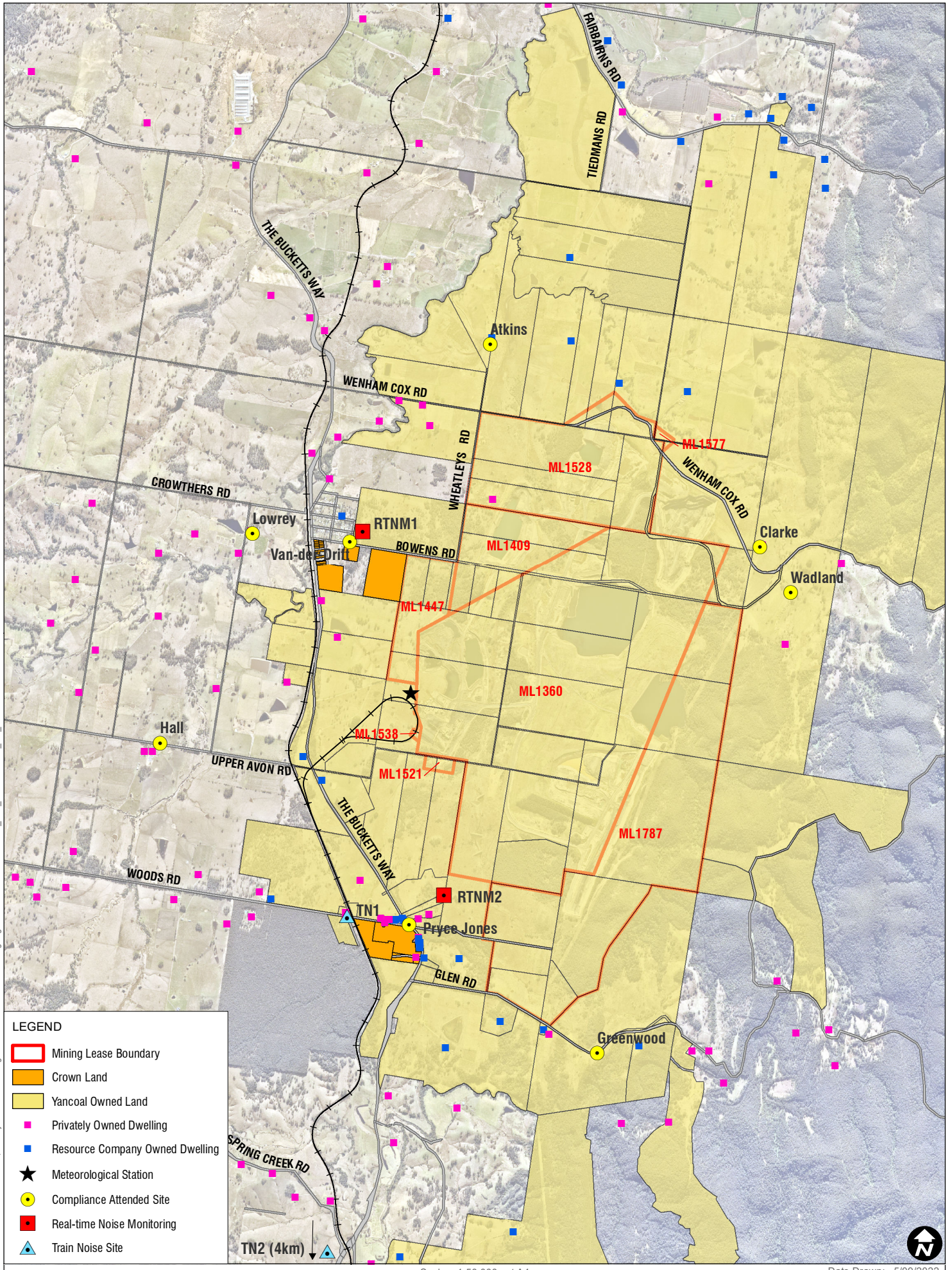
The NPfI provides the most contemporary advice on compliance assessment techniques for industrial noise assessment. The NPfI provides a direct commentary on the use of 'alternative or intermediate' locations to determine compliance as follows:

Direct measurement at alternative or intermediate location/s

Where direct measurement of noise at a compliance location is not practical because of poor signal-to-noise ratios (that is, extraneous noise is louder than the noise under investigation), or where access to the location has been denied or is unavailable, measurements at intermediate locations between the source and the receiver location, where signal-to-noise ratios are higher, may be a viable option. For this approach to be effective there needs to be well-established theoretical and/or empirical relationships between the intermediate location and the receiver location in terms of noise exposure. Noise modelling may be one option to establish this relationship. The techniques under the above section 'Direct measurement at a receiver location' would also be relevant in terms of quantifying the level of noise from the source at the intermediate location(s). Where this technique is relied upon, it is the responsibility of the proponent to demonstrate a robust acoustic relationship between the compliance location and the intermediate location.

As such an ENM noise model of typical site operations is used to predict noise levels at the Bagnall residence for all monitoring periods. The noise model is calibrated using the operator attended noise monitoring results (where available) and weather conditions at the time of the Clarke and Wadland noise monitoring.

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LEGEND

- Mining Lease Boundary
- Crown Land
- Yancoal Owned Land
- Privately Owned Dwelling
- Resource Company Owned Dwelling
- Meteorological Station
- Compliance Attended Site
- Real-time Noise Monitoring
- Train Noise Site

0 1 2 km

Scale: 1:50,000 at A4
Coordinate System: GDA 1994 MGA Zone 56

Date Drawn: 5/09/2022
Project Number: 630.11771



Noise Monitoring Locations

FIGURE 1

3.5 Compliance Assessment Protocol

In accordance with the NMP the results of noise monitoring at the compliance attended monitoring sites will be compared against the relevant noise criteria. The comparison will be undertaken following the exclusion of data where meteorological conditions are outside those provided in Appendix 6 of SSD-4966 and extraneous noise sources.

If SMC related noise contributions exceed the noise criteria under applicable meteorological conditions, then in accordance with the NMP:

- The exceedance will be reported to DP&E and EPA in accordance with Section 10 of the NMP;
- A second reading will be undertaken at the location within 75 minutes; and
- The exceedance will be reported in the Monthly Environmental Monitoring Report and Annual Review.

If the second reading is also confirmed to exceed the relevant criteria, then:

- The sustained exceedance will be deemed to be a noise incident;
- The noise incident will be reported to DP&E and EPA as a non-compliance in accordance with Section 10 of the NMP;
- Follow up monitoring will be conducted at the location within one week of the recorded non-compliance; and
- The non-compliance and the outcome of the follow-up monitoring will be reported in the Monthly Environmental Monitoring Report and Annual Review.

A confirmed noise incident (i.e. sustained exceedance and non-compliance) as determined by attended noise monitoring will be deemed to be a breach of the noise criteria.

4 Results

4.1 Operator-attended Noise Monitoring – SMC Operational Activity

Operator-attended noise measurements were conducted across Tuesday 27 June 2023 and Wednesday 28 June 2023. Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at residential locations are provided in **Sections 4.1.1 to 4.1.7**.

A summary of the results for the attended noise monitoring are displayed graphically in **Appendix B** showing L_{Amax} , L_{Aeq} , and $L_{Aeq(<1.25kHz)}$ in 1-second intervals throughout the monitoring survey.

Ambient noise levels presented include all noise sources such as transport (roads, rail and aircraft), fauna (insects, frogs, birds, and bats), farm animals (cows, bulls), the natural environment (wind, wind in trees), domestic noises, other industrial operations as well as SMC noise emissions. Weather data during the monitoring period has been obtained from the weather station located on the SMC site.

The tables below provide the following information on operator-attended noise surveys:

- Date and start time, operator and equipment details.
- Monitoring location.
- Wind velocity (m/s) and temperature (°C) at the measurement location.
- Typical maximum (L_{Amax}) and contributed $L_{Aeq(15minute)}$ noise levels.

4.1.1 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Atkins’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Atkins’ are provided in **Table 4**. Monitoring location ‘Atkins’ represents residential receptors located to the north of the site.

Table 4 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - ‘Atkins’

Period	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day	30/08/2023 12:02 27°C 3.5 m/s N	49	43	36	24	33	32	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Inaudible Other noise events: Aeroplane 33-49 Wind 28-30
Evening	29/08/2023 20:57 11°C 1.4 m/s N	53	35	31	19	27	27	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Briefly Audible Haul trucks <25-30 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 25 dBA Other noise events: Insects 30-38 Dogs barking 30-41 Road traffic 26-35 Equipment click 53
Night	29/08/2023 22:46 10°C 1.3 m/s N	39	37	33	26	30	30	N/A	Site related noise events: SMC: Audible General pit operations 25-33 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 28 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 33 dBA Other noise events: Road traffic 26-39 Aeroplane 30-32

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during the day, briefly audible during the evening and audible during the night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of less than 25 dBA during the evening and 28 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated an L_{Amax} noise level of up to 33 dBA.

4.1.2 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Clarke' and 'Wadland'

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at 'Clarke' and Wadland are provided **Table 5**. These monitoring locations represent residential receptors located to the east of the site and are SMC owned properties. The monitoring results at Clarke and Wadland, under appropriate meteorological conditions, are used to determine SMC contributions at the 'Bagnall' residence located further to the east.

Table 5 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results - 'Clarke' and 'Wadland'

Period	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day – Clarke	30/08/2023 12:34 27°C 2.9 m/s NE	50	43	38	26	34	33	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Inaudible <i>Other noise events:</i> Birdsong 30-45 Aeroplane 36-41 Wind gusts 30-38 Equipment click 50
Day - Wadland	30/08/2023 12:54 27°C 2.9 m/s N	65	54	45	34	43	36	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC Inaudible <i>Other noise events:</i> Birdsong 43-65 Aeroplane 34-43
Evening – Clarke	29/08/2023 21:43 11°C 1.8 m/s NE Lapse rate 7°C/100m	52	47	42	29	38	37	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible Haul trucks 27-52 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 36 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Birds/frogs 30-45 Aeroplane 33-34
Evening - Wadland	29/08/2023 21:24 11°C 1.4 m/s NNE Lapse rate 9.1°C/100m	60	40	36	28	36	29	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 23-40 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 28 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Frogs 32-38 Livestock 34-37 Birds 60
Night - Clarke	29/08/2023 22:00 11°C 2.2 m/s NNE Lapse rate 4.6°C/100m	52	49	45	35	42	41	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 31-52 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 41 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 52 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Frogs 31-35

Period	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Night - Wadland	29/08/2023 22:21 11°C 2.5 m/s NNE Lapse rate 4.5°C/100m	48	42	36	30	34	32	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 29-42 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 33 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 42 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Livestock 38-48 Birds/frogs 32-44

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

At Clarke SMC operations were inaudible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of 36 dBA during the evening and 41 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated an L_{Amax} noise level of up to 52 dBA at this location.

At Wadland SMC operations were inaudible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of 28 dBA during the evening and 33 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated L_{Amax} noise levels of up to 42 dBA at Wadland.

Meteorological data from the onsite SMC automatic weather station showed temperature inversions in excess of 3°C/100m during the evening and night-time periods of the operator attended measurements at Clarke and Wadland. As such, the evening and night-time criteria at Clarke and Wadland are not applicable during the attended noise survey. Notwithstanding, noise modelling has been conducted to the Bagnall residence using an ENM model for all monitoring periods. The results of the noise modelling are provided **Table 6**.

Table 6 Predicted Noise Levels – Bagnall

Period and Location	Meteorological Parameters	Noise Level at Monitoring Location LAeq(15minute)	Predicted Noise Level at Bagnall LAeq(15minute)	Propagation Attenuation – Monitoring Location to Bagnall (dB)
Evening – Clarke	Temp 11°C Humidity 94.6% Wind Speed 1.8 m/s Wind Direction 34.7° Lapse Rate 7°C/100m	36 dBA	28 dBA	8.3 dBA
Evening – Wadland	Temp 11°C Humidity 94.1% Wind Speed 1.4 m/s Wind Direction 23.5° Lapse Rate 9.1°C/100m	28 dBA	25 dBA	3.2 dBA
Night – Clarke	Temp 11°C Humidity 95.4% Wind Speed 2.2 m/s Wind Direction 19.3° Lapse Rate 4.6°C/100m	41 dBA	33 dBA	8.4 dB
		52 dBA	44 dBA	
Night – Wadland	Temp 11°C Humidity 96% Wind Speed 25.7 m/s Wind Direction 2.5° Lapse Rate 4.5°C/100m	33 dBA	28 dBA	4.7 dB
		42 dBA	37 dBA	

LAeq(15minute) noise levels are predicted to be up to 33 dBA over the monitoring period. The night-time LAmax noise level is predicted to be up to 44 dBA.

4.1.3 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Hall’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Hall’ are provided in **Table 7**. Monitoring location ‘Hall’ represents residential receptors located to the southwest of the site.

Table 7 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Hall’

Hall	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day	30/08/2023 13:57 28°C 3.7 m/s NNE	70	56	44	30	46	44	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Inaudible <i>Other noise events:</i> Dogs barking 53 Aeroplane 29-34 Birdsong 34-48 Wind gusts 40-47 Road traffic 35-70
Evening	29/08/2023 19:00 14°C 1.6 m/s NNE	75	58	39	27	47	46	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise 23-27 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 25 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 29-75 Train passby 32-44 Residential noise 45 Frogs 26-28
Night	30/08/2023 00:01 10°C 1.6 m/s NNE	50	38	25	21	27	23	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise <20-24 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 20 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 24 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Doga barking 26-44 Livestock 24-29 Birds 28-50 Road traffic 25-31

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during the day and barely audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of 25 dBA during the evening and 20 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time period SMC operations generated L_{Amax} noise levels of up to 24 dBA at this location.

4.1.4 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Lowrey’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Lowrey’ are provided in **Table 8**. Monitoring location ‘Lowrey’ represents residential receptors located to the west of the site and west of Bucketts Way.

Table 8 Attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Lowrey’

Lowrey	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day	30/08/2023 09:11 18°C 2.9 m/s NE	59	51	45	35	42	40	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Briefly Audible Engine noise <25 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution <25 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 33-45 Birdsong 34-59 Aeroplane 40-54 Livestock 43-56
Evening	29/08/2023 19:29 13°C 1.2 m/s N	76	59	44	27	46	46	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 23-31 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 26 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 31-44 Train passby 40-76 Dogs barking 30-54 Frogs/birds 30-53 Livestock 25-34 Aircraft 40-50
Night	29/08/2023 23:13 10°C 2.1 m/s NE	56	54	50	33	43	31	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Barely Audible General pit operations <20-27 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution <25 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 27 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Insects/birds 20-56 Dogs barking 31-38 Livestock 27-33 Road traffic 28-50

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were briefly audible during the day, audible during the evening barely audible during the night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an $L_{Aeq(15\text{minute})}$ noise contribution of less than 25 dBA during the day, 26 dBA during the evening and less than 25 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time, SMC operations generated L_{Amax} noise levels of up to 27 dBA at this location.

4.1.5 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Pryce-Jones’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Pryce Jones’ are provided in **Table 9**. Monitoring location ‘Pryce Jones’ represents residential receptors located in Craven to the south of the site.

Table 9 Attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Pryce Jones’

Pryce-Jones	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L_{Amax}	LA1	LA10	LA90	L_{Aeq}	$L_{Aeq} (\leq 1.25\text{kHz})$		
Day	29/08/2023 15:14 23°C 2.2 m/s SSE	72	66	59	34	54	54	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Inaudible <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 35-72 Birdsong 33-49 Lawn mowing 35-37
Evening	29/08/2023 18:03 16°C 2.1 m/s NNE	78	70	58	31	56	55	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible Processing plant and engine noise 27-30 $L_{Aeq(15\text{minute})}$ contribution 28 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Aeroplane 30-44 Road traffic 40-78 Birdsong 40-50 Frogs 32-36
Night	30/08/2023 00:24 9°C 2.3 m/s NE	71	63	40	27	48	47	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible Processing plant 27-31 $L_{Aeq(15\text{minute})}$ contribution 28 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 31 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Frogs 29-32 Dogs barking 34-38 Road traffic 33-71

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during the day and audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an $L_{Aeq(15\text{minute})}$ noise contribution of 28 dBA during the evening and 28 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time, SMC operations generated an L_{Amax} noise level of up to 31 dBA.

4.1.6 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Van der Drift’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Van der Drift’ are provided in **Table 10**.

Table 10 Attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Van der Drift’

Van der Drift	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day	30/08/2023 09:34 19°C 2.9 m/s NE	73	52	39	29	46	45	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 25-33 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 29 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Birdsong 43-52 Dogs barking 36-40 Vehicle passby 35-73
Evening	29/08/2023 19:52 12°C 1.2 m/s NNW	57	55	43	28	43	42	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible Engine noise 27-28 Dozer 32-42 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 30 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 29-42 Dogs barking 38-43 Birdsong 34-47 Train passby 35-57
Night	29/08/2023 23:36 10°C 2.1 m/s NE	51	49	30	22	34	33	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Audible General pit operations 23-31 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 25 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 31 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Birds 30-44 Livestock 26-30 Train passby 30-51

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were audible during all operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of 29 dBA during the day, 30 dBA during the evening and 25 dBA during the night-time. During the night-time, SMC operations generated an L_{Amax} noise level of up to 31 dBA.

4.1.7 Operator-attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Greenwood’

Results of the operator-attended noise surveys at ‘Greenwood’ are provided in **Table 11**.

Table 11 Attended Noise Survey Results – ‘Greenwood’

Greenwood	Date/Start Time/ Weather	Primary Noise Descriptor dBA (15 minute)						Modifying Factors Applicable	Description of Noise Emissions and Typical Maximum Noise Levels (dBA)
		L _{Amax}	L _{A1}	L _{A10}	L _{A90}	L _{Aeq}	L _{Aeq} (≤1.25kHz)		
Day	29/08/2023 14:50 23°C 3.1 m/s S	71	50	36	26	38	32	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Inaudible <i>Other noise events:</i> Birdsong 28-58 Aeroplane 30-36 Operator 71
Evening	29/08/2023 18:34 16°C 4.2 m/s NNE	64	51	38	25	39	37	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise <20-23 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 20 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Road traffic 30-64 Insects/birds 27-42 Aircraft 35-43
Night	30/08/2023 00:47 9°C 2.5 m/s NE	43	34	34	23	27	20	N/A	<i>Site related noise events:</i> SMC: Barely Audible Engine noise 20-26 L_{Aeq}(15minute) contribution 21 dBA L_{Amax} contribution 26 dBA <i>Other noise events:</i> Distant road traffic 27-33 Frogs/birds 23-34 Wind in trees 26-34 Exhaust clicks 26-43

Note 1: N/A = Not Applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions and/or SMC being inaudible or 5 dB or more below the noise criteria.

SMC operations were inaudible during the day and barely audible during the evening and night-time operator attended noise surveys at this location. SMC operations generated an L_{Aeq}(15minute) noise contribution of 20 dBA during the evening and 21 dBA the night-time. During the night-time, SMC operations generated an L_{Amax} noise level of up to 26 dBA.

4.2 Rail Noise Monitoring

SMC rail pass-by noise levels are presented in **Table 13**.

Table 12 Operator-attended Rail Noise Monitoring Results

Monitoring Location	Date and Time	L _{Amax} (dBA)	
		Horn Included	Horn Excluded
TN1	17/08/2023 4:53pm	89	82
TN2	17/08/2023 5:05pm	82	82

Maximum SMC rail pass were compliant with the 85 dBA L_{Amax} limit at both locations excluding the sounding of the horn on approach to the level crossing at TN1.

5 Performance Assessment

Results of the operator-attended noise measurements compared with the relevant noise criteria contained in the SMC Development Consent are given in **Table 13**.

Table 13 Performance Assessment – Operations

Location	Estimated SMC L _{Aeq} (15minute) Noise Level dBA			Noise Criteria L _{Aeq} (15minute) dBA			Compliance		
	Day	Eve	Night	Day	Eve	Night	Day	Eve	Night
Atkins	I/A ¹	25	28	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Clarke ^{2,4}	I/A ¹	36 ⁵	48 ⁵	37	37	37	Yes	N/A ^{4,5}	N/A ^{4,5}
Wadland ^{2,4}	I/A ¹	28 ⁵	33 ⁵	37	37	37	Yes	N/A ^{4,5}	N/A ^{4,5}
Bagnall	I/A ¹	28 ^{3,5}	33 ^{3,5}	37	37	37	Yes	N/A ⁵	N/A ⁵
Hall	I/A ¹	25	20	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lowrey	<25	26	25	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pryce Jones	I/A ¹	28	28	43	43	43	Yes	Yes	Yes
Van der Drift	29	30	25	37	36	35	Yes	Yes	Yes
Greenwood	I/A ¹	20	21	35	35	35	Yes	Yes	Yes

Note 1: I/A = Inaudible.

Note 2: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd. Criteria adopted from Bagnall.

Note 3: Modelled result.

Note 4: Criteria adopted as a guide only.

Note 5: Criteria not applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions.

6 Sleep Disturbance

Results of the night period sleep disturbance measurements compared with the relevant noise criteria contained in the Development Consent are given in **Table 14**.

Table 14 Performance Assessment – Sleep Disturbance

Location	SMC LA1(1minute) Contribution	Noise Criteria LA1(1minute)	Compliance
Atkins	33	45	Yes
Clarke ^{2,4}	52 ⁵	45	N/A ^{4,5}
Wadland ^{2,4}	42 ⁵	45	N/A ^{4,5}
Bagnall ³	44 ^{3,5}	45	N/A ⁵
Hall	24	45	Yes
Lowrey	27	45	Yes
Pryce Jones	31	45	Yes
Van der Drift	31	45	Yes
Greenwood	26	45	Yes

Note 1: I/A = Inaudible.

Note 2: Owned by Stratford Coal Pty Ltd. Criteria adopted from Bagnall.

Note 3: Modelled result.

Note 4: Criteria adopted as a guide only.

Note 5: Criteria not applicable due to non-compliant weather conditions.

7 Conclusion

SLR was engaged by Stratford Coal Pty Limited to conduct monthly noise monitoring for the Stratford Mining Complex (SMC) operations guided by the requirements of the *Stratford Mining Complex Noise Management Plan (NMP)*, Document No. NMP-R04-A, dated 4 October 2022.

Operator-attended noise monitoring was conducted at eight residential receiver locations. Monitoring was completed on Tuesday 29 August 2023, Wednesday 30 August 2023 and Thursday 31 August 2023 in order to determine the noise performance of the SMC operations against the Development Consent conditions. Rail Monitoring was conducted on Thursday 17 August 2023.

Based on the measured SMC noise contribution, compliance with the relevant operational noise criteria was achieved at all noise monitoring locations during the day, evening and night monitoring periods under applicable weather conditions.

Based on the measured SMC noise contribution, compliance with the relevant sleep disturbance noise criteria was achieved at all privately owned noise monitoring locations during the night-time noise monitoring period under applicable weather conditions.

Maximum SMC rail pass were compliant with the 85 dBA L_{Amax} limit at both locations excluding the sounding of the horn on approach to the level crossing at TN1.

Appendix A:

Acoustic Terminology

1. Sound Level or Noise Level

The terms ‘sound’ and ‘noise’ are almost interchangeable, except that ‘noise’ often refers to unwanted sound.

Sound (or noise) consists of minute fluctuations in atmospheric pressure. The human ear responds to changes in sound pressure over a very wide range with the loudest sound pressure to which the human ear can respond being ten million times greater than the softest. The decibel (abbreviated as dB) scale reduces this ratio to a more manageable size by the use of logarithms.

The symbols SPL, L or LP are commonly used to represent Sound Pressure Level. The symbol LA represents A-weighted Sound Pressure Level. The standard reference unit for Sound Pressure Levels expressed in decibels is 2×10^{-5} Pa.

2. ‘A’ Weighted Sound Pressure Level

The overall level of a sound is usually expressed in terms of dBA, which is measured using a sound level meter with an ‘A-weighting’ filter. This is an electronic filter having a frequency response corresponding approximately to that of human hearing.

People’s hearing is most sensitive to sounds at mid frequencies (500 Hz to 4,000 Hz), and less sensitive at lower and higher frequencies. Different sources having the same dBA level generally sound about equally loud.

A change of 1 dB or 2 dB in the level of a sound is difficult for most people to detect, whilst a 3 dB to 5 dB change corresponds to a small but noticeable change in loudness. A 10 dB change corresponds to an approximate doubling or halving in loudness. The table below lists examples of typical noise levels.

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)	Typical Source	Subjective Evaluation
130	Threshold of pain	Intolerable
120	Heavy rock concert	Extremely noisy
110	Grinding on steel	
100	Loud car horn at 3 m	Very noisy
90	Construction site with pneumatic hammering	Loud
80	Kerbside of busy street	
70	Loud radio or television	
60	Department store	Moderate to quiet
50	General Office	
40	Inside private office	Quiet to very quiet
30	Inside bedroom	
20	Recording studio	Almost silent

Other weightings (eg B, C and D) are less commonly used than A-weighting. Sound Levels measured without any weighting are referred to as ‘linear’, and the units are expressed as dB(lin) or dB.

3. Sound Power Level

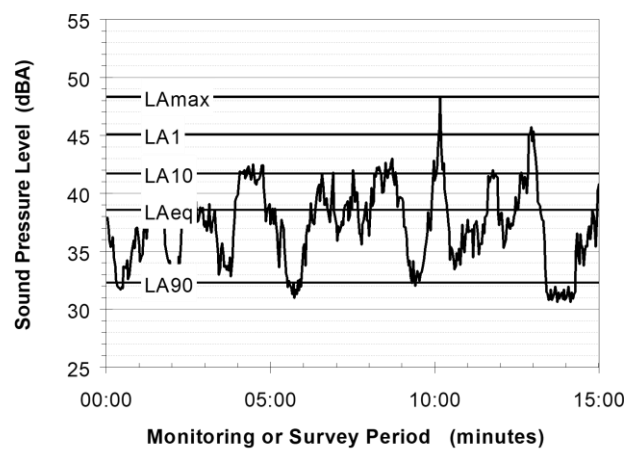
The Sound Power of a source is the rate at which it emits acoustic energy. As with Sound Pressure Levels, Sound Power Levels are expressed in decibel units (dB or dBA), but may be identified by the symbols SWL or LW, or by the reference unit 10^{-12} W.

The relationship between Sound Power and Sound Pressure is similar to the effect of an electric radiator, which is characterised by a power rating but has an effect on the surrounding environment that can be measured in terms of a different parameter, temperature.

4. Statistical Noise Levels

Sounds that vary in level over time, such as road traffic noise and most community noise, are commonly described in terms of the statistical exceedance levels LAN, where LAN is the A-weighted sound pressure level exceeded for N% of a given measurement period. For example, the LA1 is the noise level exceeded for 1% of the time, LA10 the noise exceeded for 10% of the time, and so on.

The following figure presents a hypothetical 15 minute noise survey, illustrating various common statistical indices of interest.



Of particular relevance, are:

- LA1 The noise level exceeded for 1% of the 15 minute interval.
- LA10 The noise level exceeded for 10% of the 15 minute interval. This is commonly referred to as the average maximum noise level.
- LA90 The noise level exceeded for 90% of the sample period. This noise level is described as the average minimum background sound level (in the absence of the source under consideration), or simply the background level.
- LAeq The A-weighted equivalent noise level (basically, the average noise level). It is defined as the steady sound level that contains the same amount of acoustical energy as the corresponding time-varying sound.

5. Frequency Analysis

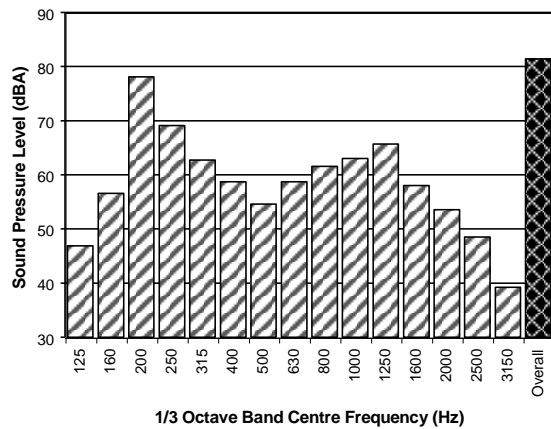
Frequency analysis is the process used to examine the tones (or frequency components) which make up the overall noise or vibration signal.

The units for frequency are Hertz (Hz), which represent the number of cycles per second.

Frequency analysis can be in:

- Octave bands (where the centre frequency and width of each band is double the previous band)
- 1/3 octave bands (three bands in each octave band)
- Narrow band (where the spectrum is divided into 400 or more bands of equal width)

The following figure shows a 1/3 octave band frequency analysis where the noise is dominated by the 200 Hz band. Note that the indicated level of each individual band is less than the overall level, which is the logarithmic sum of the bands.



6. Annoying Noise (Special Audible Characteristics)

A louder noise will generally be more annoying to nearby receivers than a quieter one. However, noise is often also found to be more annoying and result in larger impacts where the following characteristics are apparent:

- **Tonality** - tonal noise contains one or more prominent tones (ie differences in distinct frequency components between adjoining octave or 1/3 octave bands), and is normally regarded as more annoying than 'broad band' noise.
- **Impulsiveness** - an impulsive noise is characterised by one or more short sharp peaks in the time domain, such as occurs during hammering.
- **Intermittency** - intermittent noise varies in level with the change in level being clearly audible. An example would include mechanical plant cycling on and off.
- **Low Frequency Noise** - low frequency noise contains significant energy in the lower frequency bands, which are typically taken to be in the 10 to 160 Hz region.

Appendix B:

Operator Attended Noise Survey Charts

Figure B1 – Day Period – ‘Atkins’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

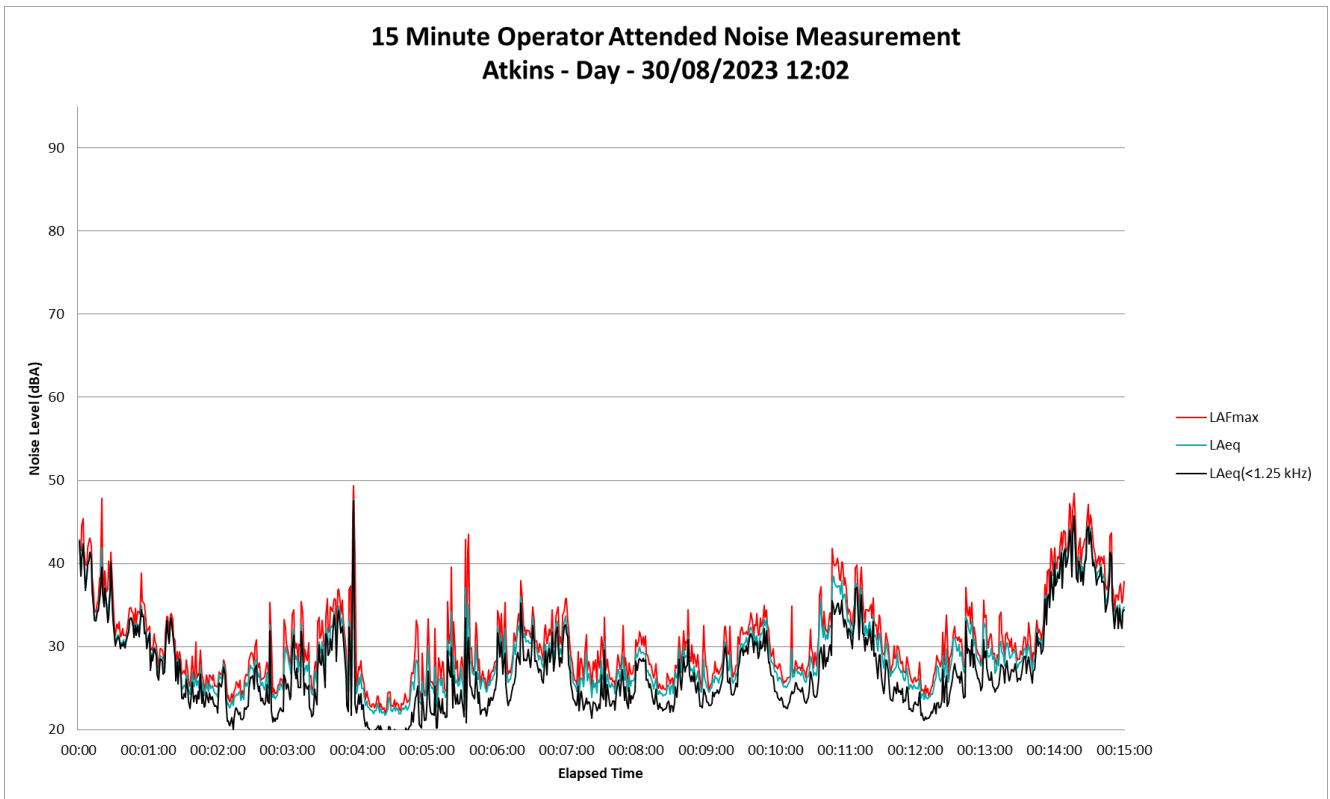


Figure B2 – Evening Period – ‘Atkins’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

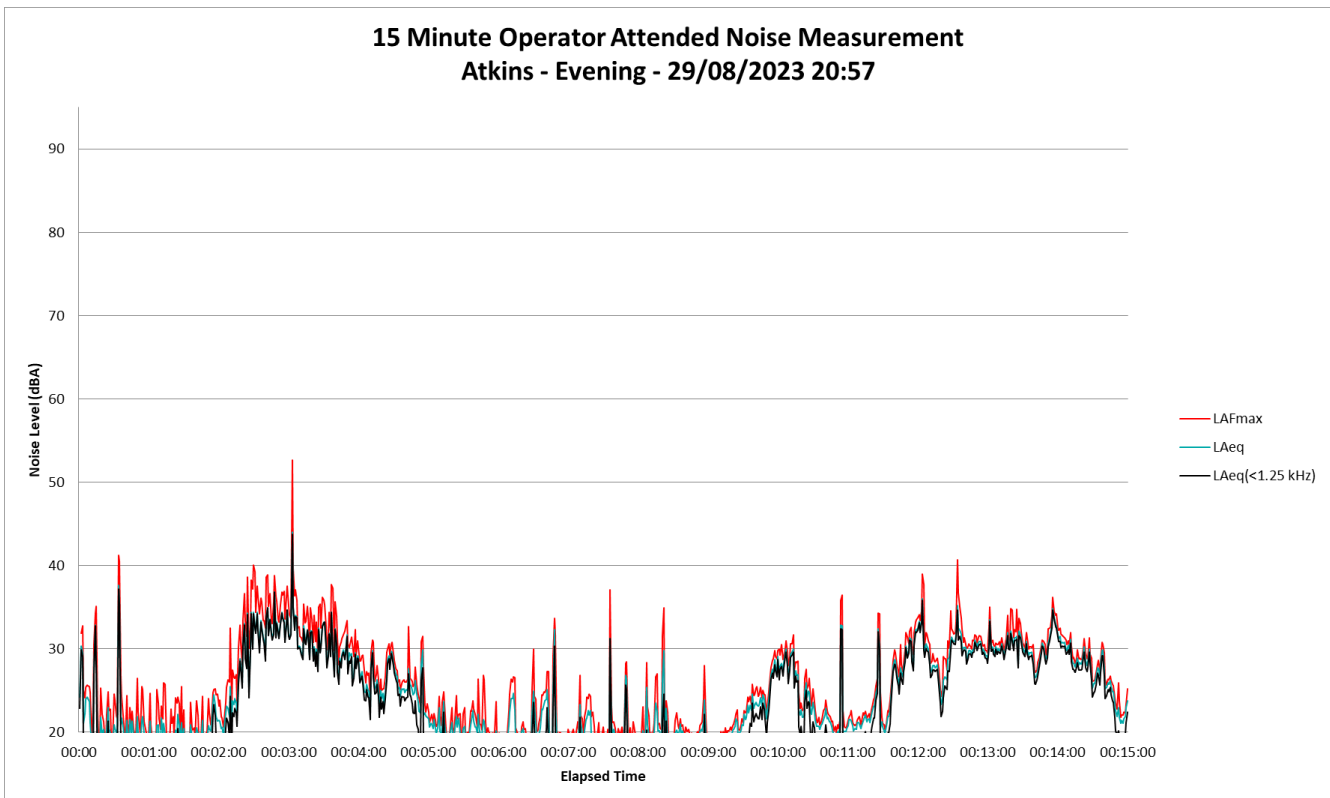


Figure B3 – Night Period – ‘Atkins’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

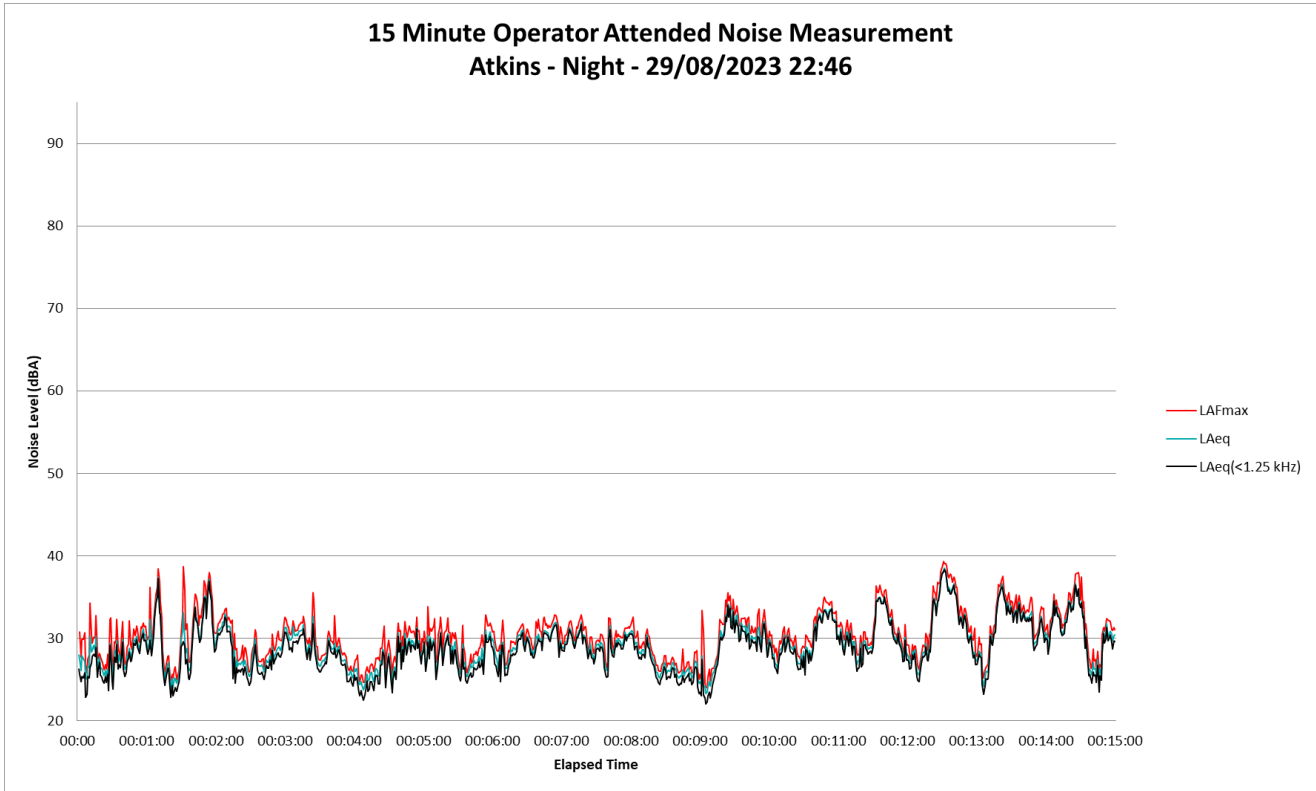


Figure B4 – Day Period – ‘Clarke’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

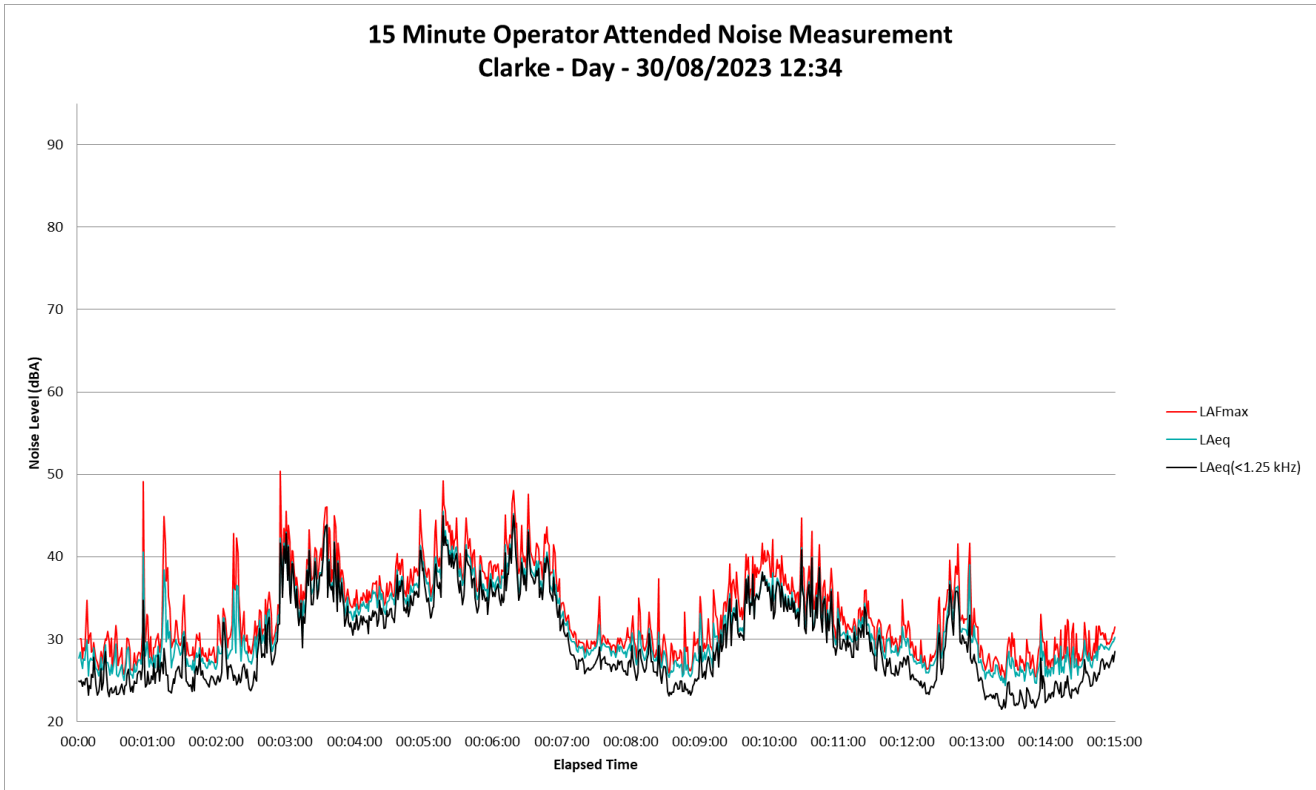


Figure B5 – Evening Period – ‘Clarke’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

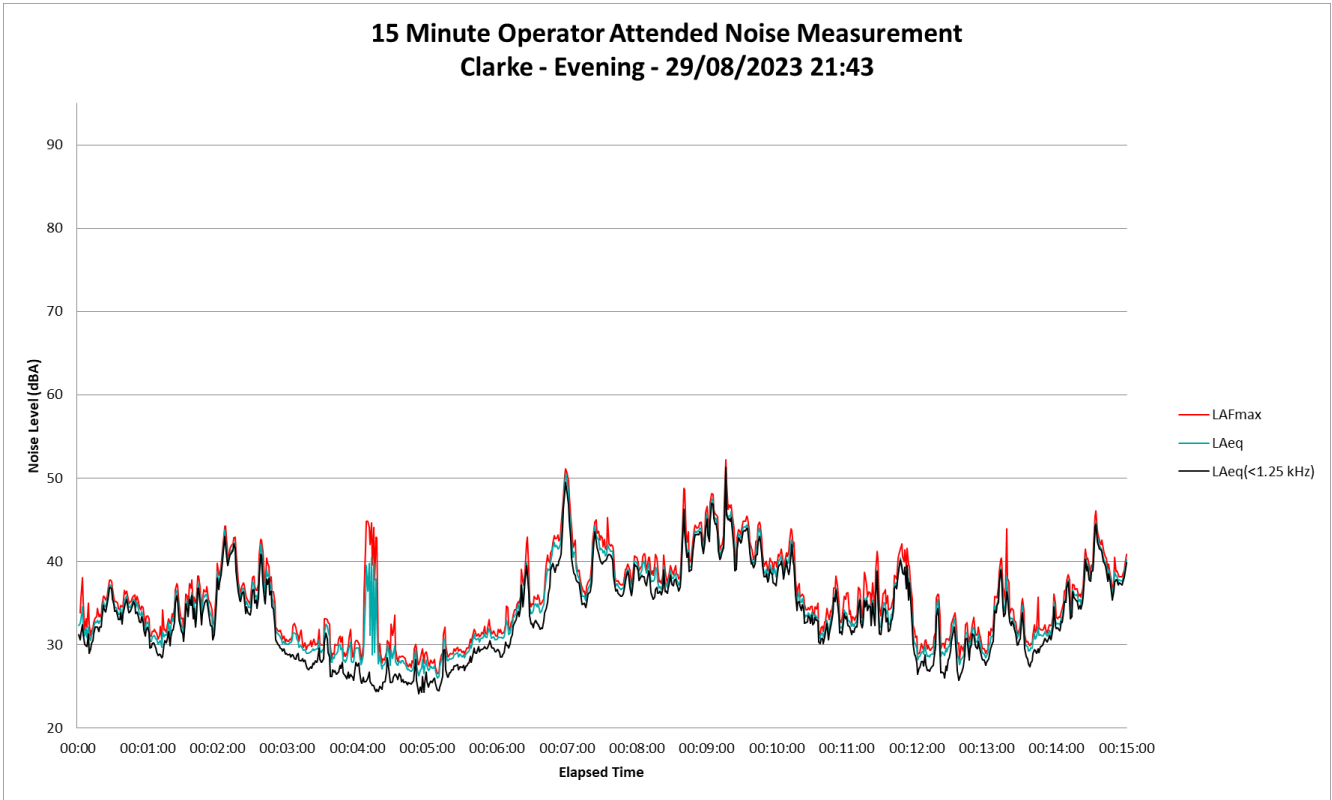


Figure B6 – Night Period – ‘Clarke’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

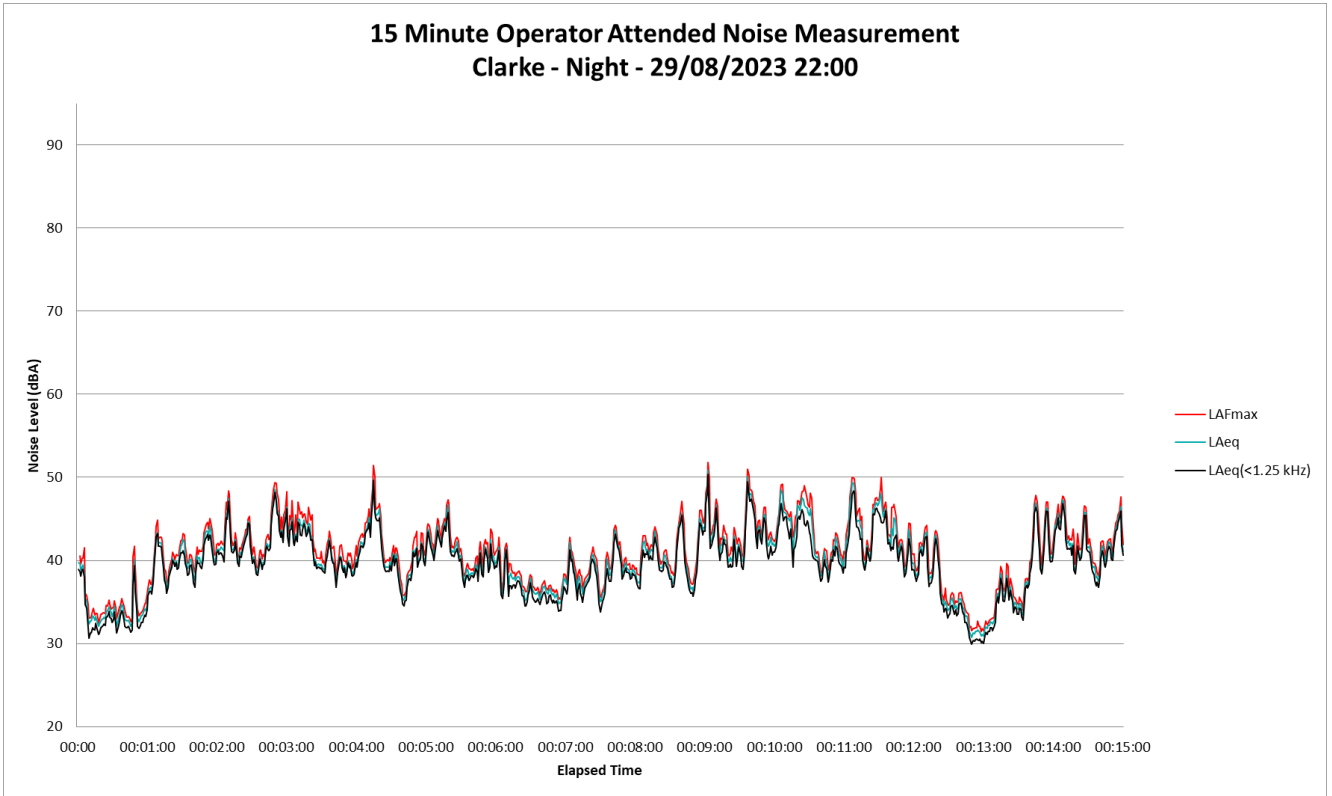


Figure B7 – Day Period – ‘Hall’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

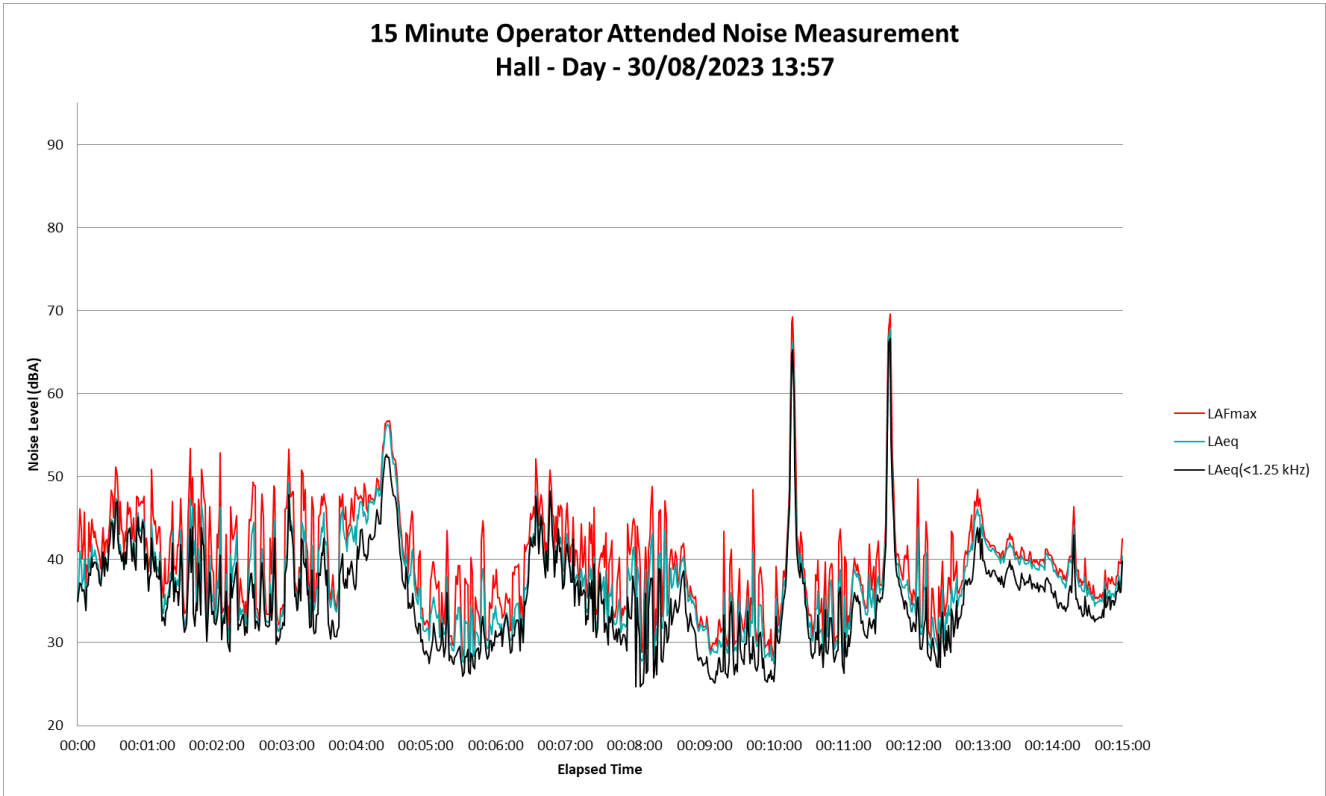


Figure B8 – Evening Period – ‘Hall’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

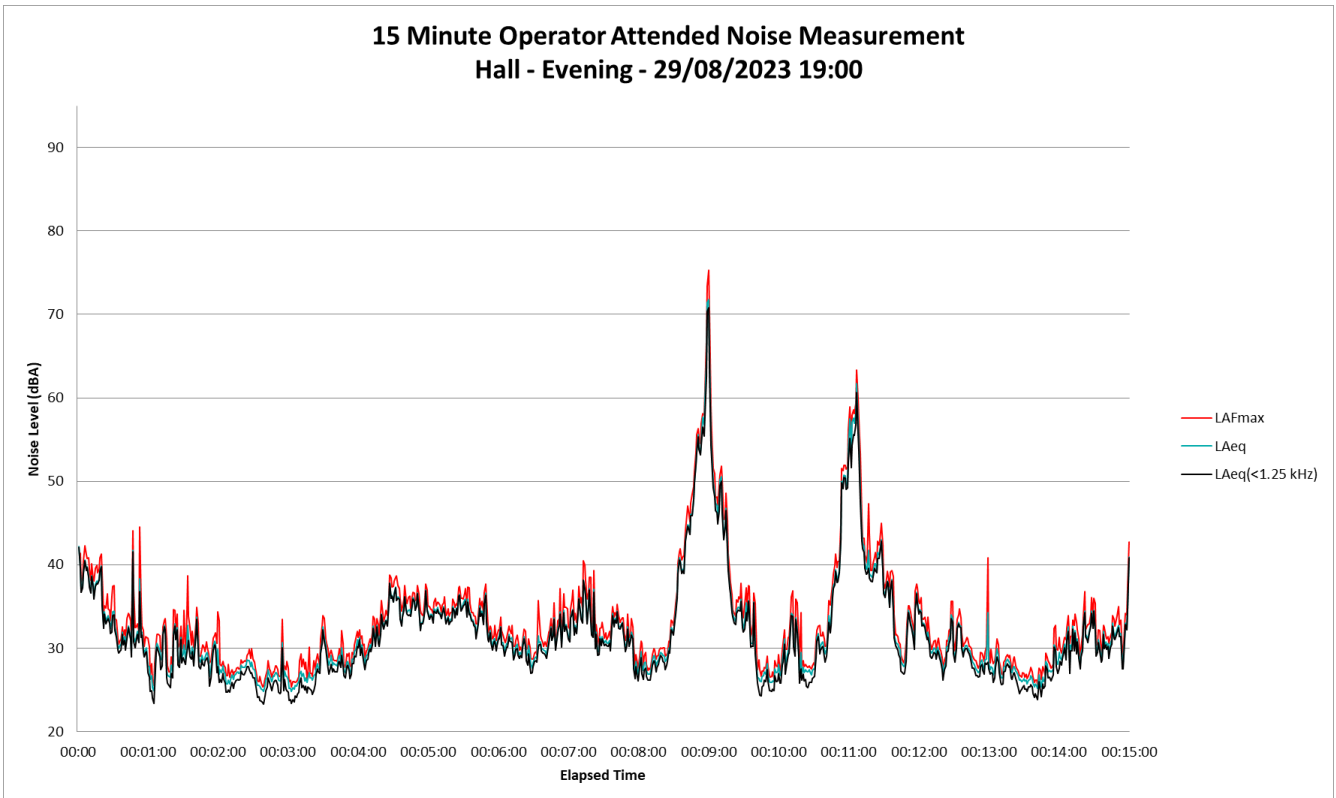


Figure B9 – Night Period – ‘Hall’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

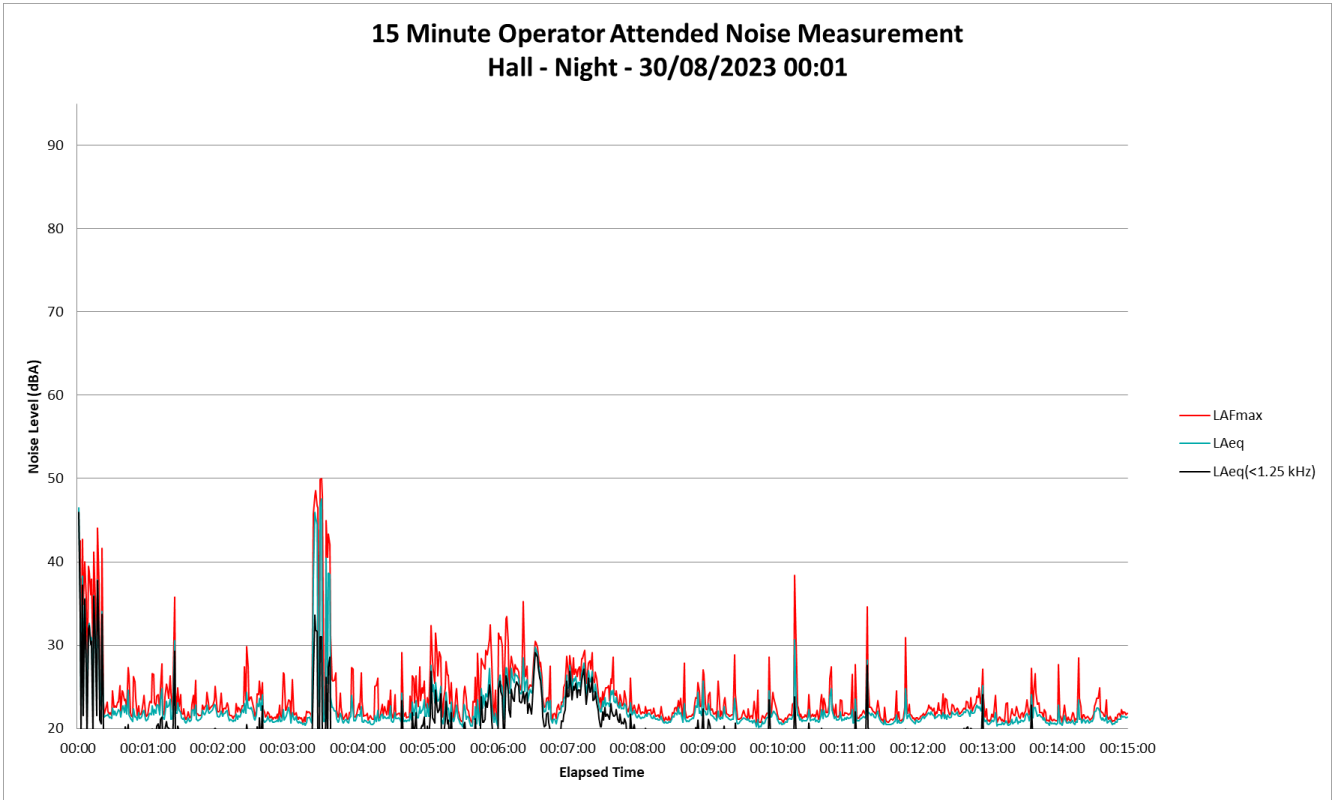


Figure B10 – Day Period – ‘Lowrey’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

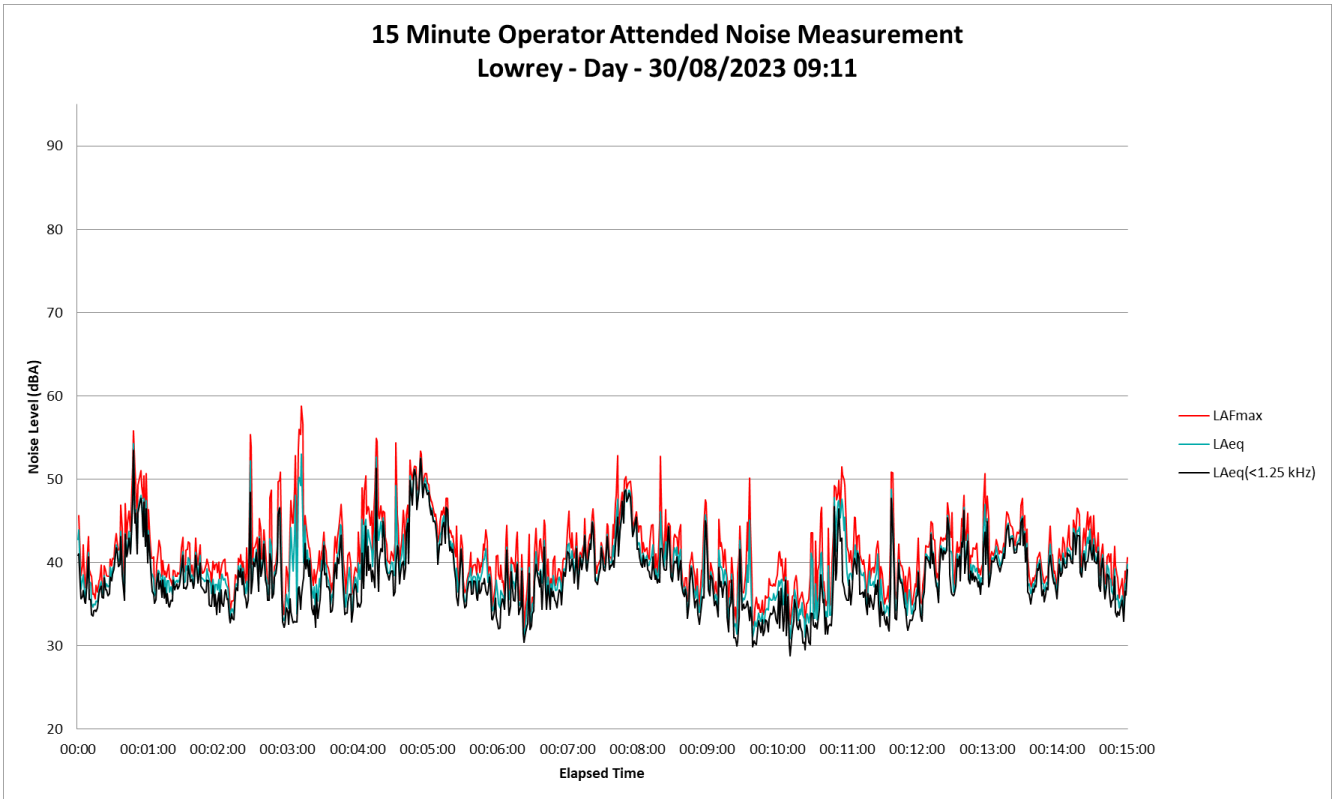


Figure B11 – Evening Period – ‘Lowrey’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

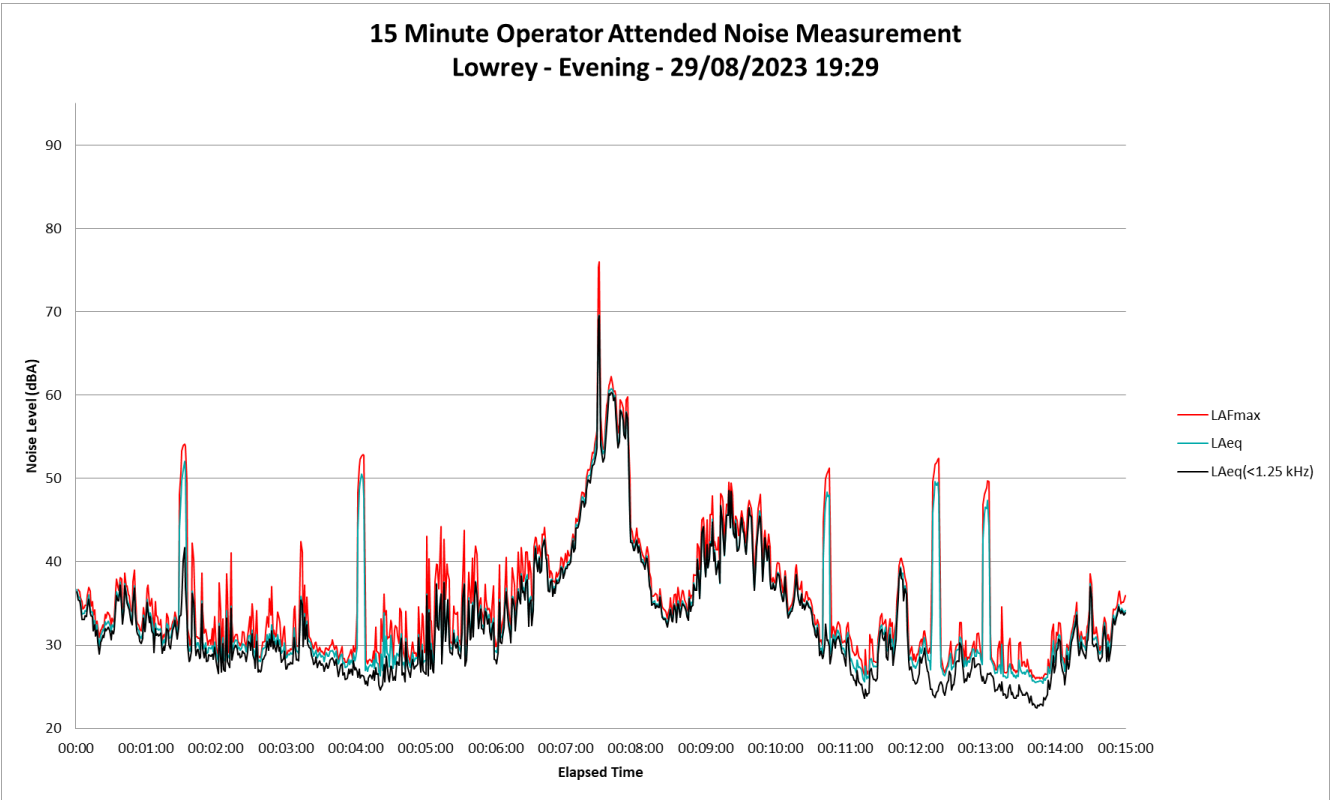


Figure B12 – Night Period – ‘Lowrey’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

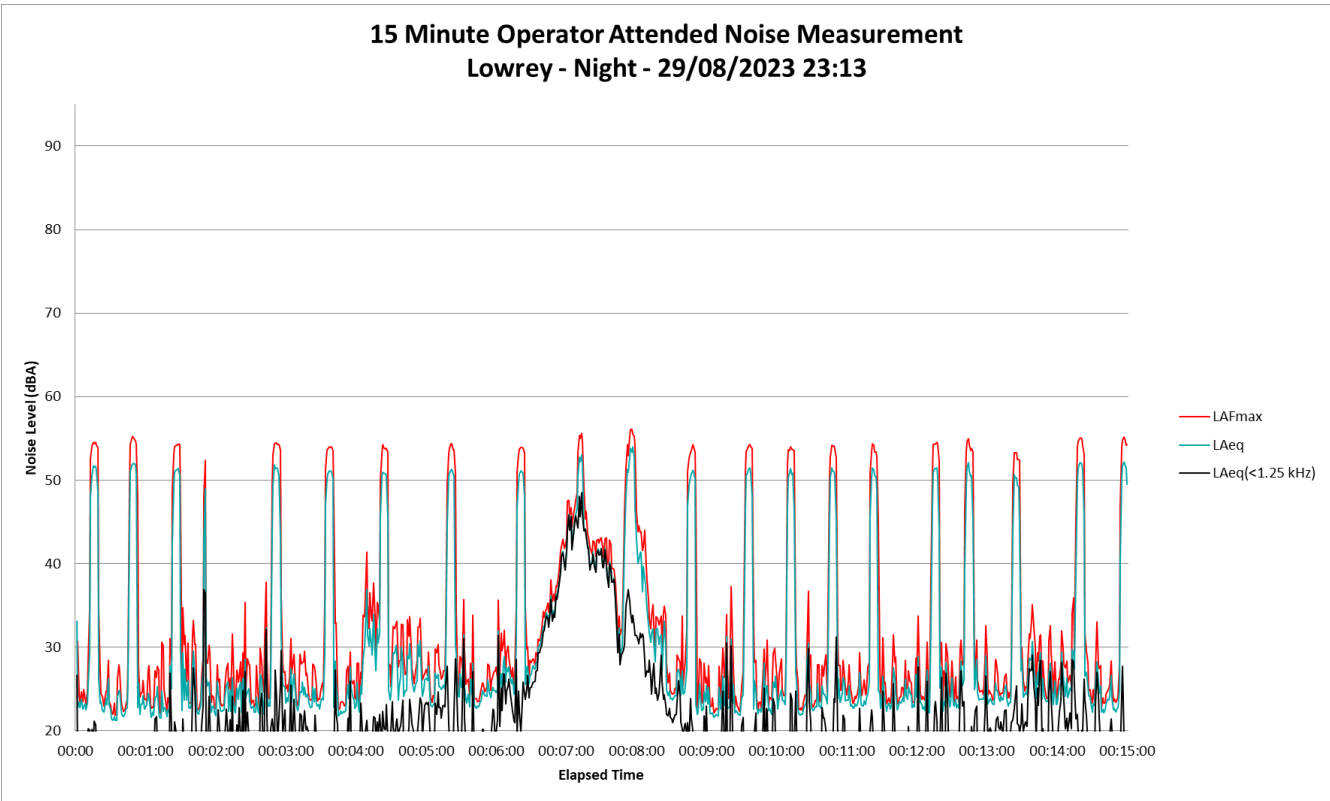


Figure B13 – Day Period – ‘Pryce Jones’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

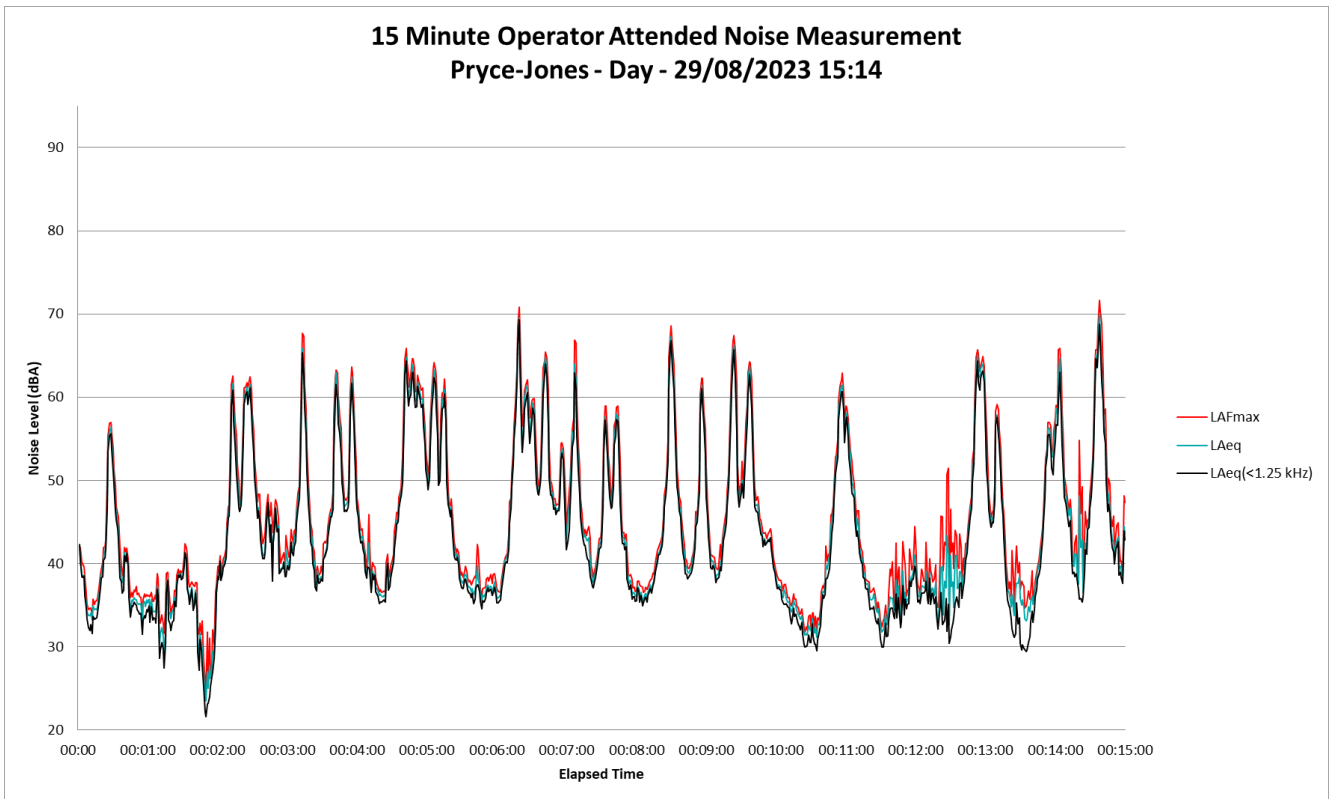


Figure B14 – Evening Period – ‘Pryce Jones’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

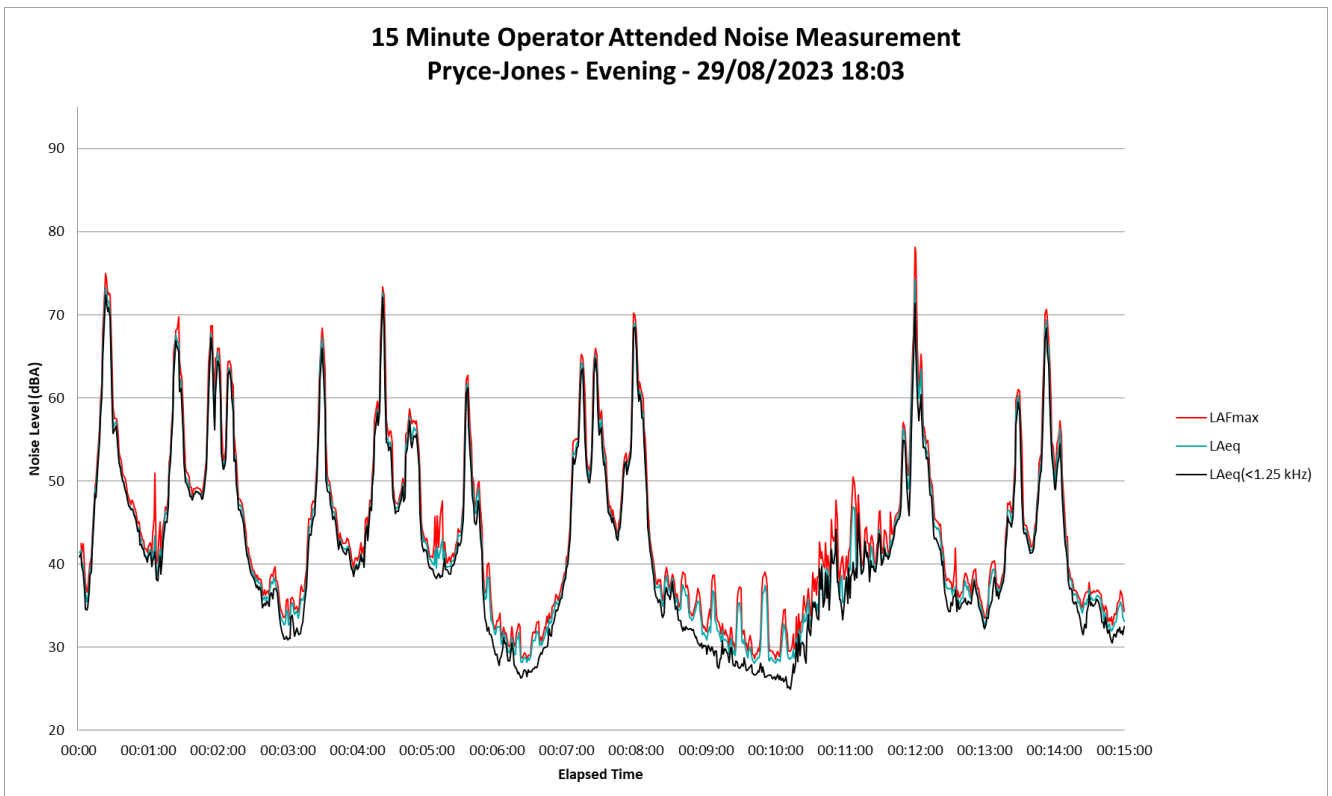


Figure B15 – Night Period – ‘Pryce Jones’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

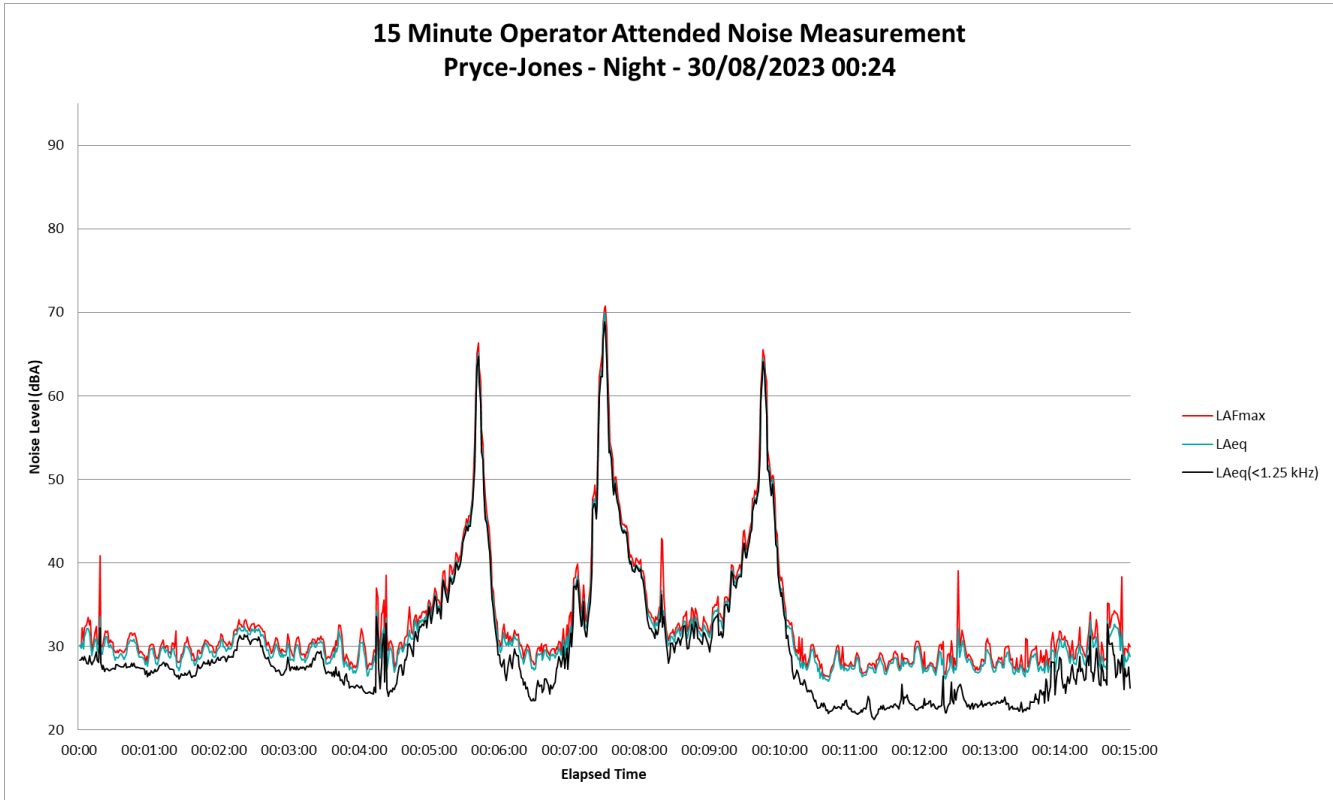


Figure B16 – Day Period – ‘Van der Drift’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

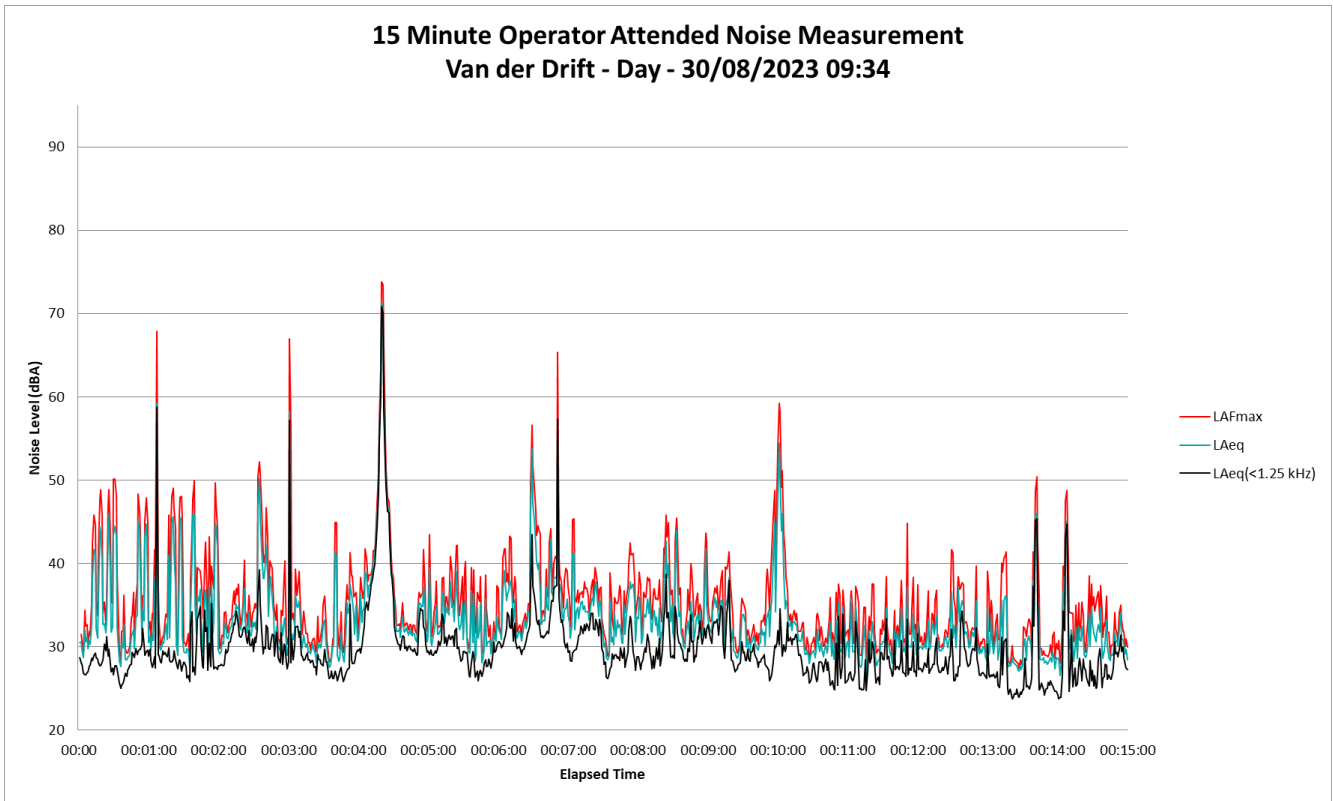


Figure B17 – Evening Period – ‘Van der Drift’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

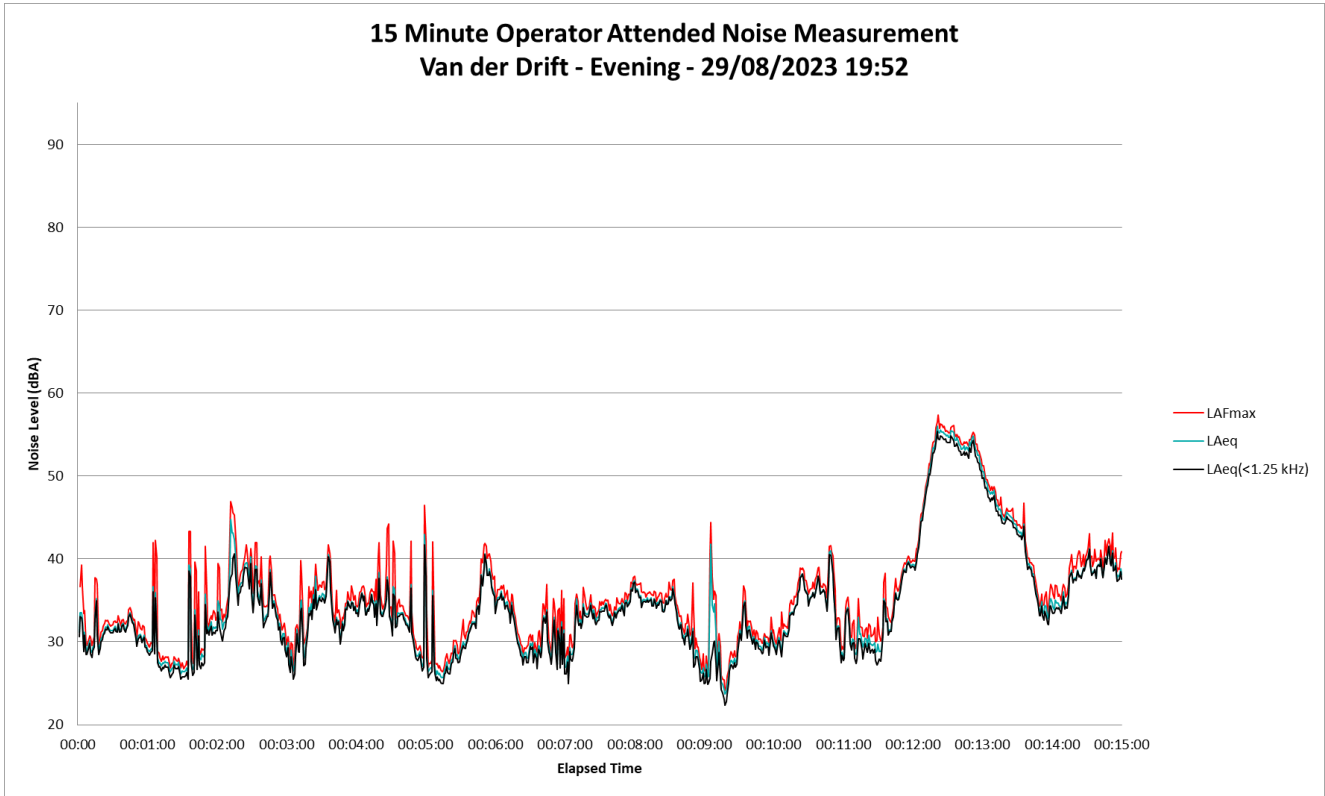


Figure B18 – Night Period – ‘Van der Drift’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

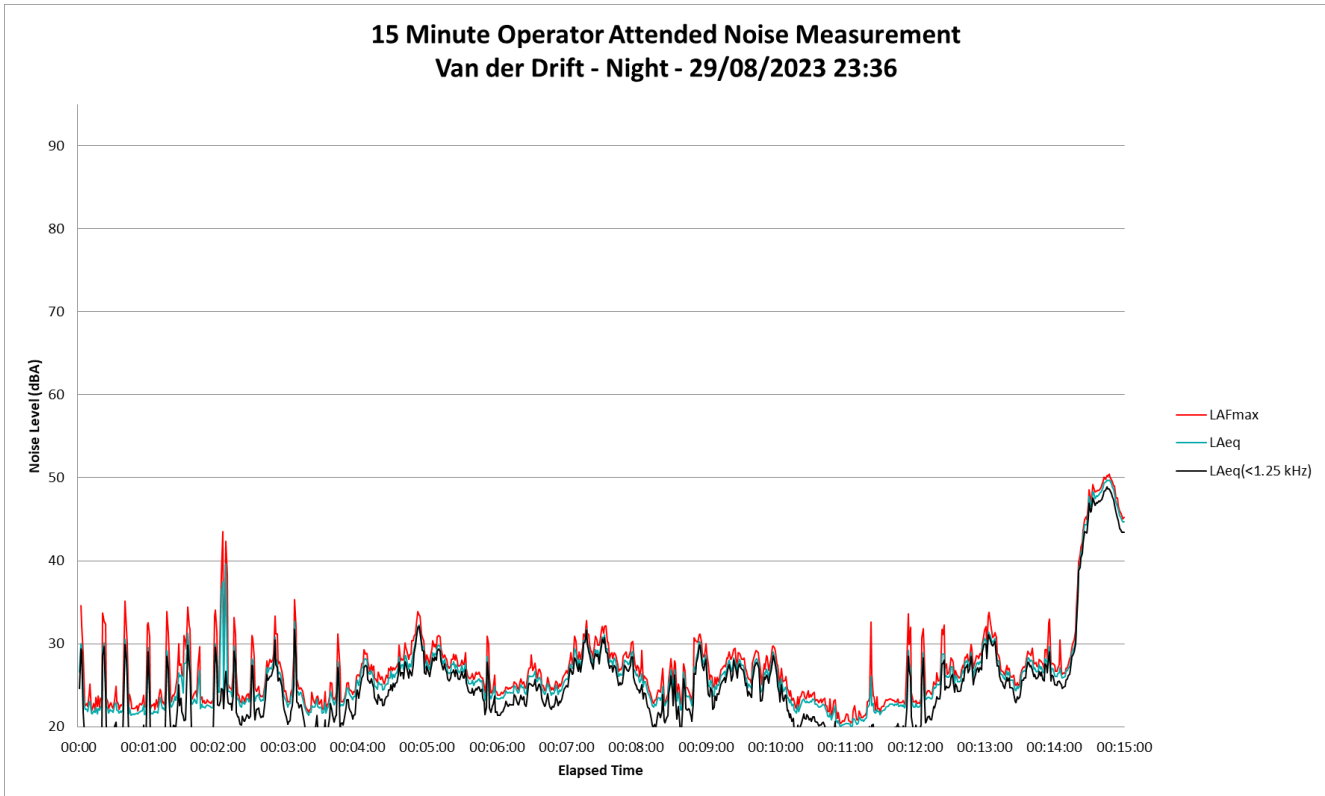


Figure B19 – Day Period – ‘Greenwood’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

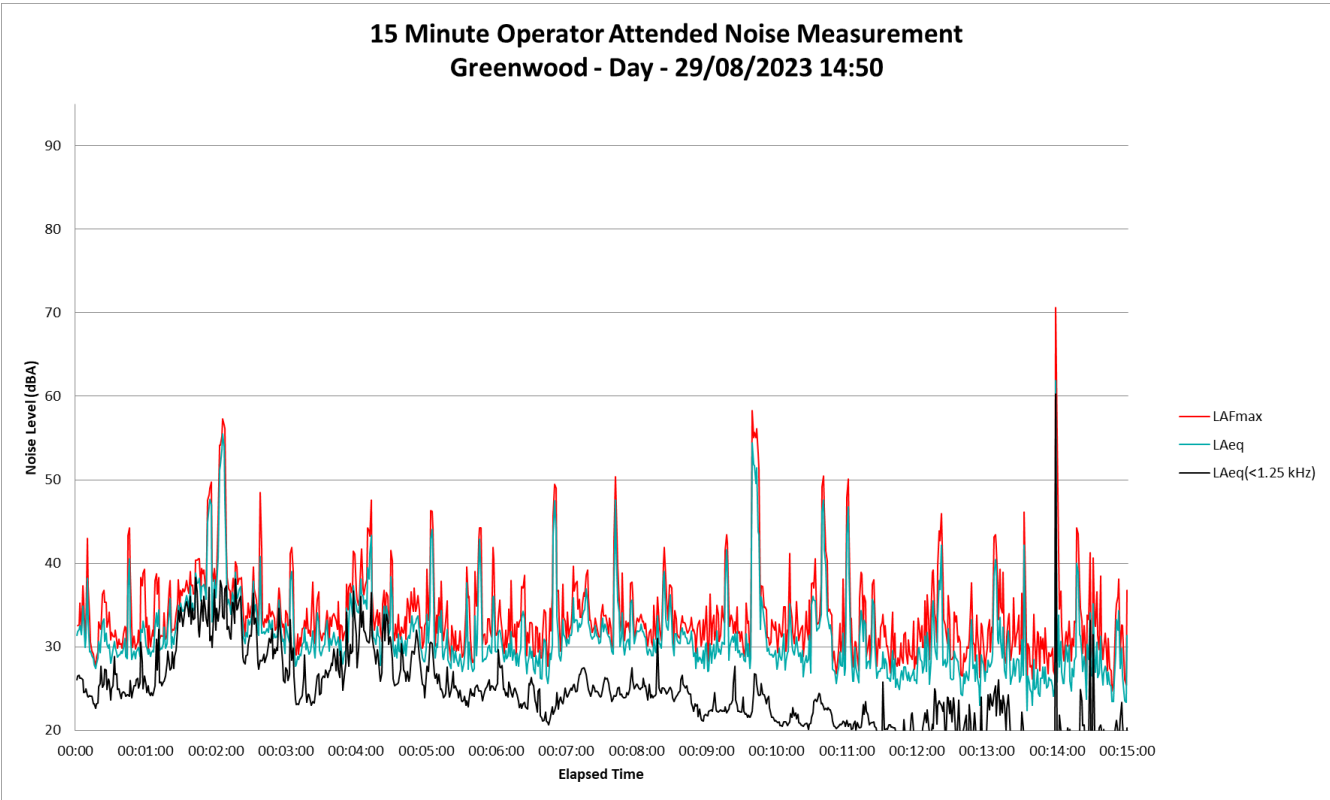


Figure B20 – Evening Period – ‘Greenwood’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

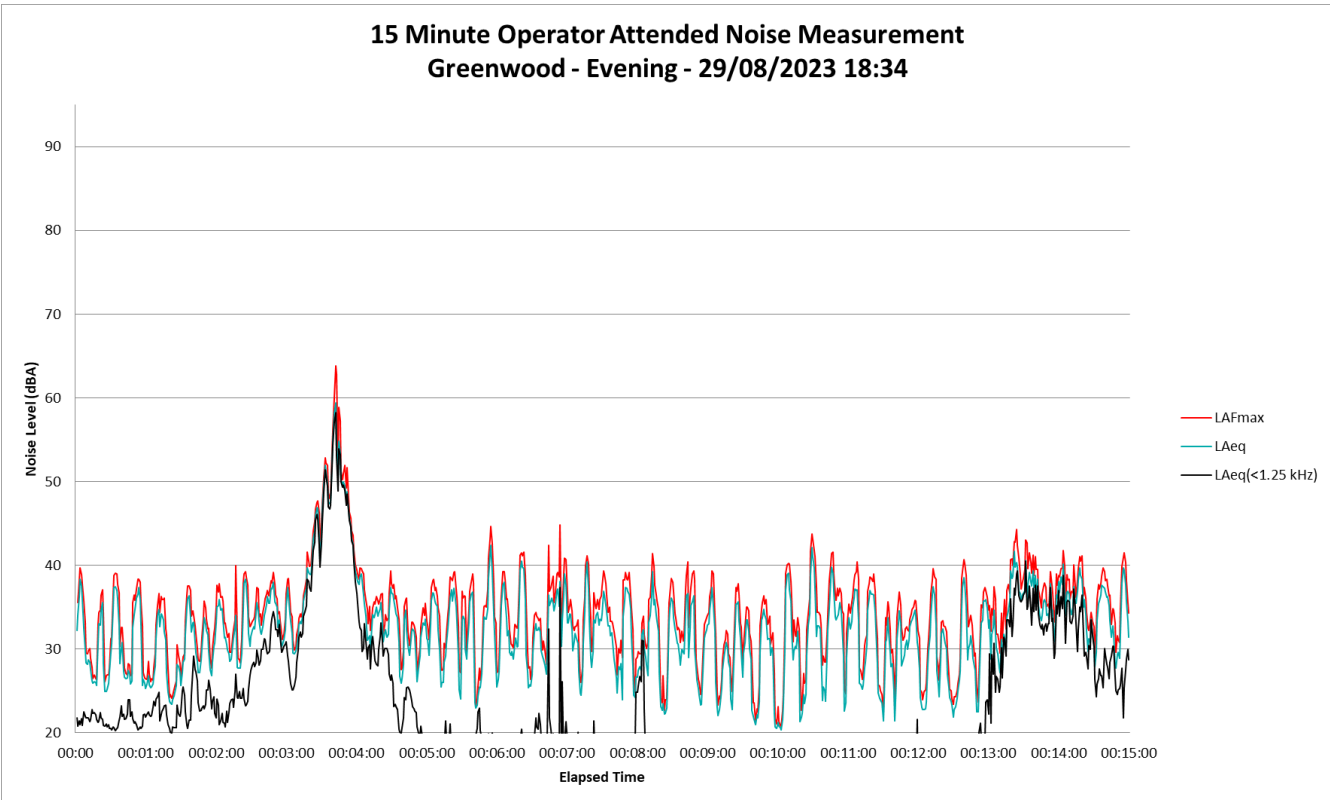


Figure B21 – Night Period – ‘Greenwood’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

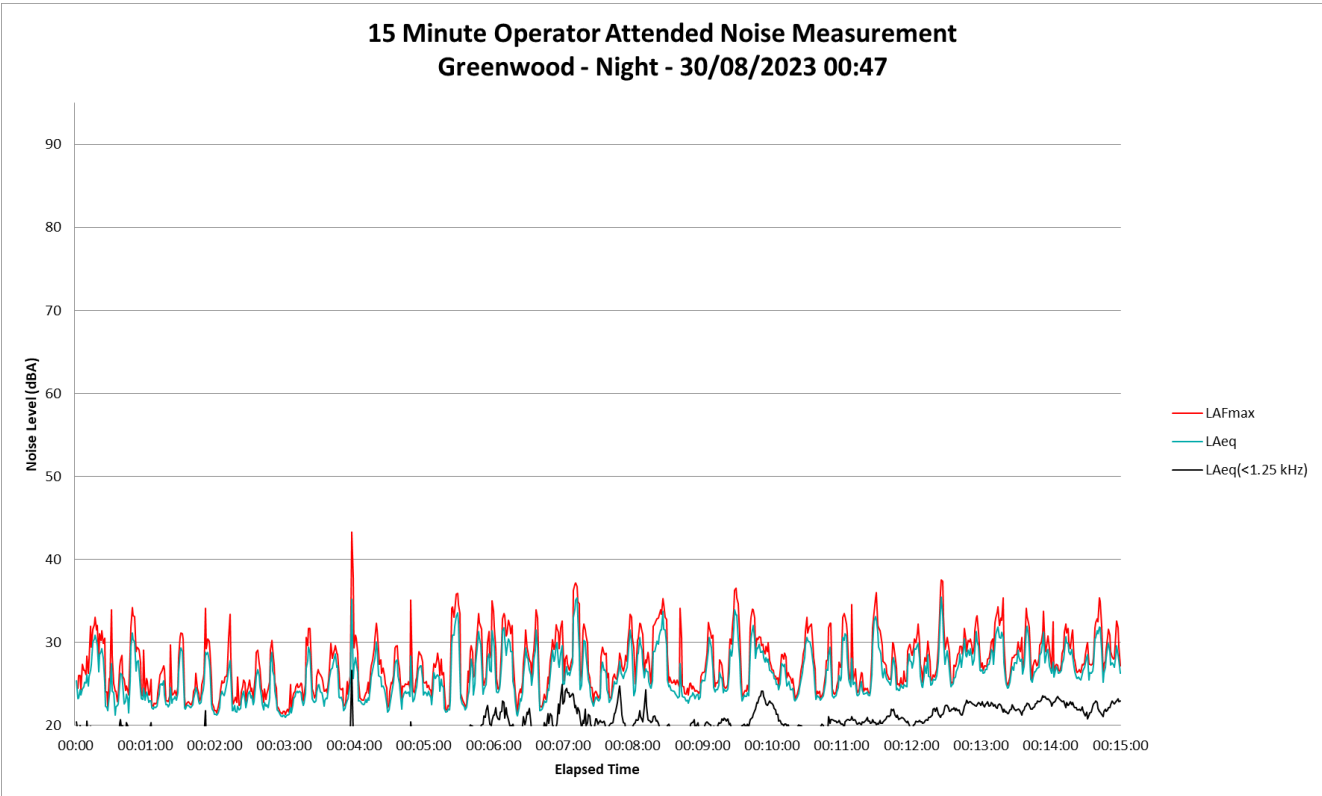


Figure B22 – Day Period – ‘Wadland’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

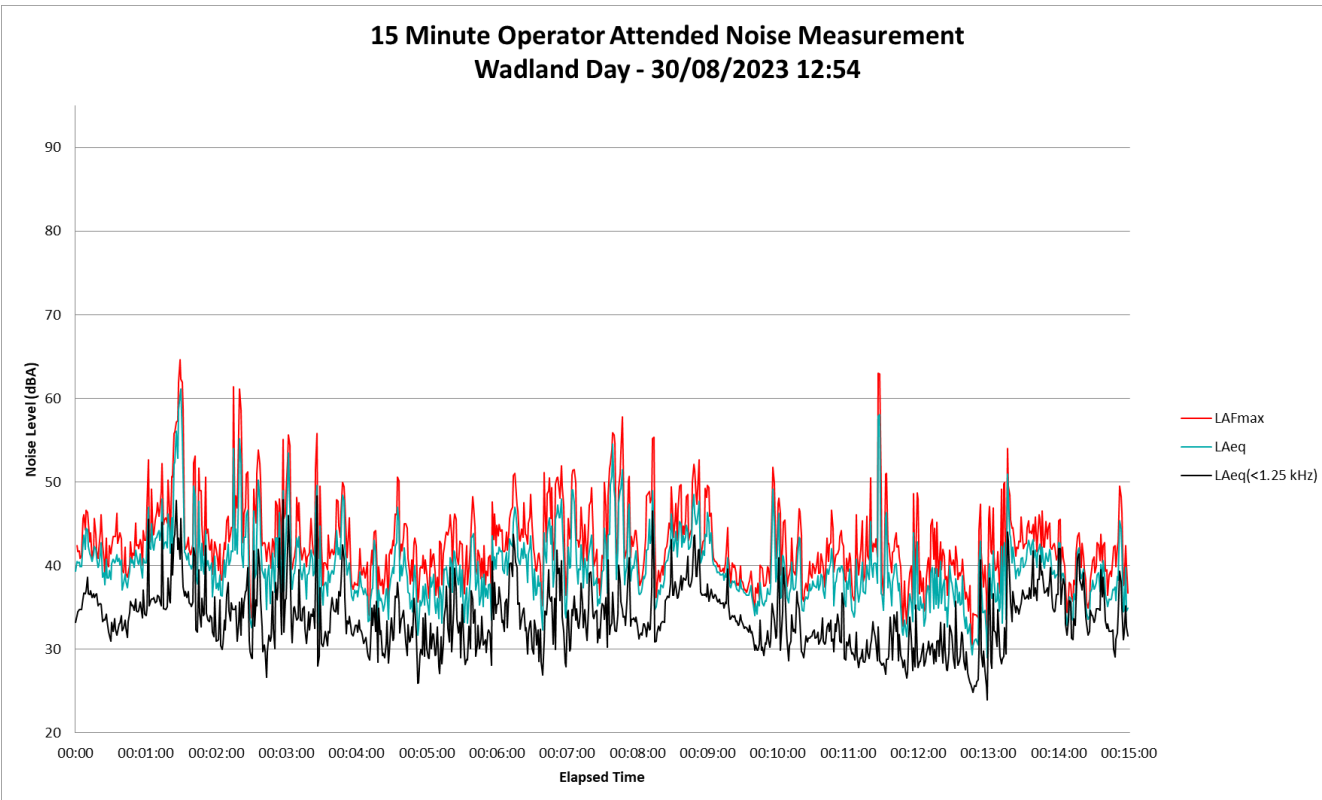


Figure B23 – Evening Period – ‘Wadland’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results

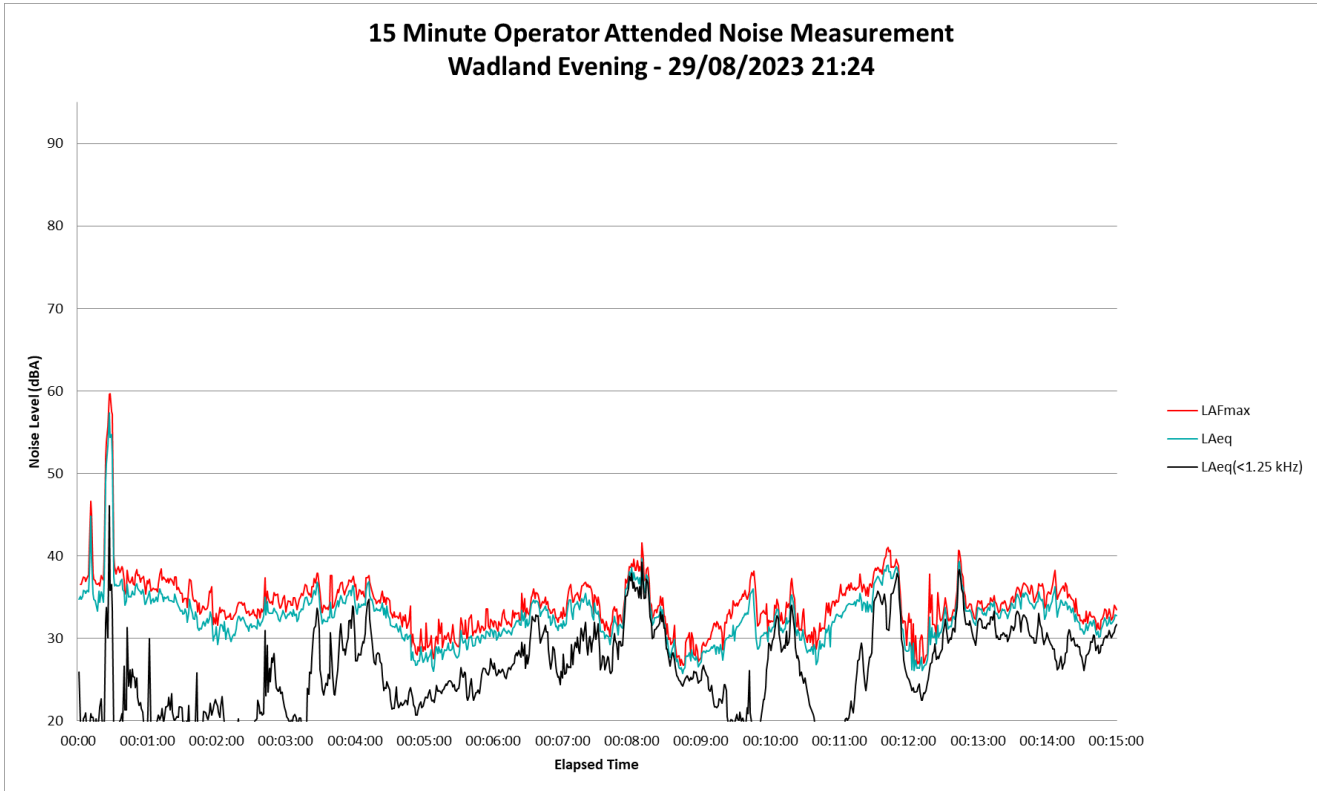
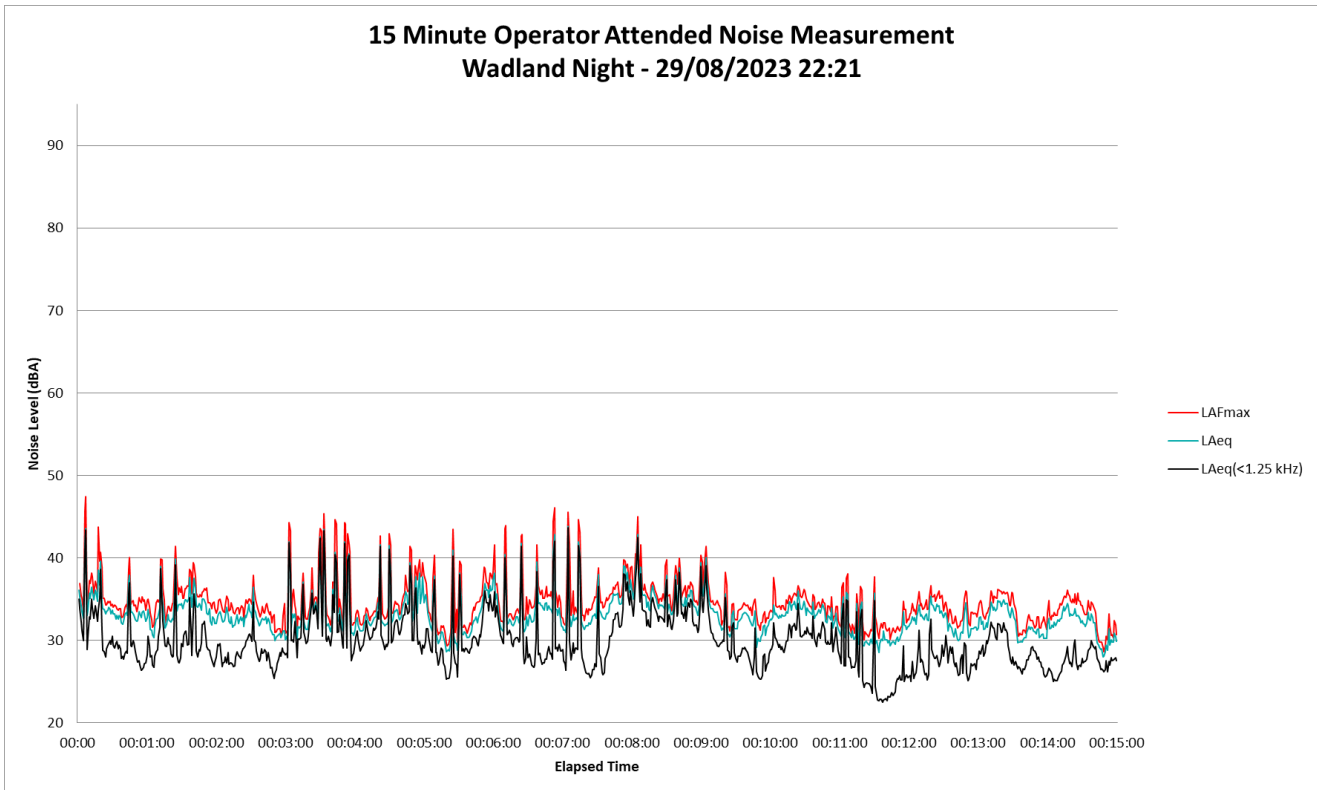


Figure B24 – Night Period – ‘Wadland’ Operator Attended Noise Survey Results



ASIA PACIFIC OFFICES

ADELAIDE

Area 2-7, 322 King William Street
Adelaide SA 5000
Australia
T: +61 8 8998 0151
E: adelaide@slrconsulting.com

DARWIN

Unit 5, 21 Parap Road
Parap NT 0820
Australia
T: +61 8 8998 0100
E: darwin@slrconsulting.com

NEWCASTLE

10 Kings Road
New Lambton NSW 2305
Australia
T: +61 2 4037 3200
E: newcastleau@slrconsulting.com

TOWNSVILLE

12 Cannan Street
South Townsville QLD 4810
Australia
T: +61 7 4722 8000
E: townsville@slrconsulting.com

AUCKLAND

201 Victoria Street West
Auckland 1010
New Zealand
T: 0800 757 695
E: auckland@slrconsulting.com

SINGAPORE

39b Craig Road
Singapore 089677
T: +65 6822 2203
E: singapore@slrconsulting.com

BRISBANE

Level 16, 175 Eagle Street
Brisbane QLD 4000
Australia
T: +61 7 3858 4800
E: brisbane@slrconsulting.com

GOLD COAST

Level 2, 194 Varsity Parade
Varsity Lakes QLD 4227
Australia
M: +61 438 763 516
E: goldcoast@slrconsulting.com

PERTH

Level 1, 500 Hay Street
Subiaco WA 6008
Australia
T: +61 8 9422 5900
E: perth@slrconsulting.com

WOLLONGONG

Level 1, The Central Building
UoW Innovation Campus
North Wollongong NSW 2500
Australia
T: +61 2 4249 1000
E: wollongong@slrconsulting.com

NELSON

6/A Cambridge Street
Richmond, Nelson 7020
New Zealand
T: +64 274 898 628
E: nelson@slrconsulting.com

CAIRNS

Level 1, Suite 1.06
14 Spence Street
Cairns QLD 4870
Australia
T: +61 7 4722 8090
E: cairns@slrconsulting.com

MACKAY

1/25 River Street
Mackay QLD 4740
Australia
T: +61 7 3181 3300
E: mackay@slrconsulting.com

SUNSHINE COAST

Suite 2, 14-20 Aerodrome Rd
Maroochydore QLD 4558
Australia
T: +61 7 3858 4800
E: SunshineCoast@slrconsulting.com

WELLINGTON

12A Waterloo Quay
Wellington 6011
New Zealand
T: +64 2181 7186
E: wellington@slrconsulting.com

CANBERRA

GPO 410
Canberra ACT 2600
Australia
T: +61 2 6287 0800
E: canberra@slrconsulting.com

MELBOURNE

Level 11, 176 Wellington Parade
East Melbourne VIC 3002
Australia
T: +61 3 9249 9400
E: melbourne@slrconsulting.com

SYDNEY

Tenancy 202 Submarine School
Sub Base Platypus
120 High Street
North Sydney NSW 2060
Australia
T: +61 2 9427 8100
E: sydney@slrconsulting.com