

Warkworth Mining Limited EPBC 2002/629 and EPBC 2009/5081

Annual Compliance Report 1 February 2023 to 31 January 2024

Date of Submission: 3 May 2024

Declaration of accuracy

In making this declaration, I am aware that sections 490 and 491 of the Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (Cth) (EPBC Act) make it an offence in certain circumstances to knowingly provide false or misleading information or documents.

I declare that all the information presented in this compliance report is technically accurate.

Signed	Blill
	Gary Mulhearn
Position	Manager Environment and Community
Organisatio	n Warkworth Mining Limited (ABN 42 001 385 842)
Date3	3 May 2024

Document Title	Version	Date effective	Comment
Annual Compliance Report (EPBC2002/629 and EPBC2009/5081)	1	3 May 2024	Submitted to DCCEEW

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List of Attachments

ATTACHMENT A: Regional Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2024 ATTACHMENT B: Local Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2024

ATTACHMENT C: EPBC 2009/5081 Compliance Register (Condition 17)

1. Introduction

1.1 Objective

This annual Compliance Report has been prepared in accordance with the *Annual Compliance Report Guidelines* (Commonwealth of Australia 2014) to satisfy Condition 4 of the EPBC 2002/629 Approval and Condition 15 of the EPBC 2009/5081 Approval, for the period 1 February 2023 to 31 January 2024 (reporting period). Both Approvals are held by Warkworth Mining Limited (WML) which is operated by Coal & Allied (NSW) Pty Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of Yancoal Australia Limited (YAL).

1.2 Background

WML holds development consent SSD-6464 to construct and operate an open cut coal mine, located approximately 15 kilometres southwest of Singleton in the Hunter Valley, NSW. The Commonwealth Minister for the Environment, under provisions of the *Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999* (EPBC Act), has issued two approvals to WML to construct, operate and extend the open cut coal mine, the first in February 2004 (EPBC 2002/629) and the second in August 2012 (EPBC 2009/5081).

The EPBC 2002/629 approval (as varied) requires WML to offset the impact upon Matters of National Environmental Significance (MNES) by protecting and managing no less than 1,586 hectares (ha) of habitat for the Regent Honeyeater (*Anthochaera phrygia*) and Swift Parrot (*Lathamus discolor*).

The EPBC 2009/5081 approval (as varied) requires WML to offset the MNES by protecting and managing a total of no less than 2,626 ha, of habitat for the Regent Honeyeater (*Anthochaera phrygia*) and Swift Parrot (*Lathamus discolor*). There are also conditions relating to water management and rehabilitation on the mine site.

The Offset Areas for each of the EPBC approvals are presented in **Table 1**.

Table 1 Location and size of the EPBC Offset Areas

Locality	Biodiversity Area	Offset	EPBC2002/629	EPBC2009/5081	EPBC2009/5081
		Area (ha)		Phase 1	Phase 2
Local	Southern (Putty Road Offset Area)	94		94	
	Southern	892			892
	Southern Total	986		94	892
	Northern	341			341
Regional	North Rothbury	41			41
	Goulburn River	1,066	1,066		
	Bowditch	520	520		
	Bowditch	82			82
	Putty	383			383
	Seven Oaks	519			519
	Condon View	345			345
Total		4,282	1,586	94	2,602

2. Condition Compliance

2.1 EPBC 2002/629

EPBC2002/629 Condition Condition Number

1

Compliance status Evidence/Comments (Goulburn River BA, Bowditch BA)

By no later than 31 July 2020, the person taking action must register the Biodiversity Management Areas identified in the map at Attachment A under a legally secured offset mechanism. The mechanism must provide enduring protection of no less than

a) 1,586 ha of suitable habitat for *Anthochaera phrygia* (regent honeyeater) and *Lathamus discolour* (swift parrot).

Evidence of registration must be provided to the Department within 30 days of registration of the legally binding covenant.

Pending

A request was sent to the Department of the Environment and Energy (DoEE) on 7 December 2017 to extend the due date for a legally binding conservation covenant over the biodiversity areas beyond 17 February 2018. The request was sought on the basis of aligning the timeframe with the NSW Project Approval SSD 6464. DoEE advised by email on 28 February 2018, that given the request was submitted well in advance of 17 February 2018, that no non-compliance would be recorded. After additional consultation and correspondence with DoEE and the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), further information was sent to DoEE on 11 September 2018 which noted that WML has been working with the OEH to secure the offsets as Biodiversity Stewardship Agreement (BSA's) pursuant to the Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016. As this Act commenced in August 2017, many of the systems, processes and transitional arrangements were being developed by OEH and the newly created Biodiversity Conservation Trust (BCT). WML had consulted with OEH and developed a timeline to step through the process to register the BSA's, and an extension request was sent to DoEE based on the proposed timeline.

Approval from DoEE was received on 14/10/2018, with reference to the 7 December 2017 extension request, for the variation to condition 1 to extend the timeframe by which legally binding covenants must registered over the offset sites to 31 July 2020.

Due to ongoing difficulties in reaching agreement with the NSW Biodiversity and Conservation Division (BCD) on whether the proposed offsets properties meet the species and ecosystem credit retirement requirements of the MTW State Approvals a further extension was sought. MTW sent a letter (dated 24 July 2020) to Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (DAWE) requesting an extension of the timeframe to secure the offset areas until 31 July 2021. DAWE responded on 3 August 2020 acknowledging that MTW had contacted DAWE to remedy the potential breach of conditions of approval and that due to the high volume of approval requests it would take some time to respond to this request. DAWE responded to MTW on 7 October 2020 that the proposed timeframe for completion of the legally binding conservation mechanism process was too short and recommended that MTW review the schedule for completion. This request is still being progressed as MTW has not

2

Compliance status Evidence/Comments (Goulburn River BA, Bowditch BA)

been able to reach agreement with NSW Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) and BCD on the mechanism/timing for retiring credits and securing the offsets.

MTW submitted an administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 on 29 April 2021 to clarify biodiversity offset requirements for the Warkworth Continuation Project and to facilitate in-perpetuity conservation of biodiversity offset land. The Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) requested additional information on 9 August 2021 and further information on 11 October 2021, MTW provided responses to these requests on 2 September 2021 and 20 December 2021, respectively.

Subsequently, Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI) in consultation with Biodiversity, Conservation and Science (BCS) advised MTW that a BSA is the only mechanism acceptable to the NSW Government for in-perpetuity security of biodiversity offset land. This requires biodiversity offset credits to be retired. Biodiversity offset credits for the MTW offset land were determined under prior mechanisms and need to be converted to current BAM credits. BCS is currently finalising an equivalence assessment to determine the quantum of BAM credits associated with MTW's biodiversity offset land. Once the credit equivalence has been finalised, BSAs for each offset area will be progressed. The equivalent credit values established for each BSA will then be retired upon execution of the BSAs. The administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 will be withdrawn upon completion of the BSAs.

To offset the impacts to the regent honeyeater and swift parrot, the person taking the action must submit to the Minister for approval an Offset Management Plan (OMP) for all of the

The OMP must include, but not be limited to, the following information:

Biodiversity Management Areas by no later than 13 April 2014.

Compliant

Regional Offset Management Plan (ROMP) submitted to the Environment Assessment Branch of Department of Environment (DoE) for Minister approval 14 April 2014 (13 April 2014 was a Sunday). Regional OMP approved by Minister 06 August 2014.

The Independent Audit completed in 2015 indicated that separate Offset Management Plans for Bowditch and Goulburn River BAs would be preferable. In addition, separate plans are required for the legally binding mechanism. Therefore, in February 2017 individual plans were submitted to the Department for approval. In response to comments received from the Department of Environment and Energy (DoEE), a further three versions of the individual plans were submitted during 2017. The final revision, submitted to DoEE in December 2017, was approved on 16 February 2018.

The Goulburn River and Bowditch BA Management Plans were revised and submitted to DPE for approval in July 2022. The revisions were approved by DPE on 12 August 2022.

EPBC2002/629 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Goulburn River BA, Bowditch BA)
2a	a textual description and map to clearly define the location and boundaries of all of the Biodiversity Management Areas. This must be accompanied with the offset attributes and a shapefile	Compliant	Section 2.1 MP Location and Description
2b	details of management actions to protect and enhance the extent and condition of habitat values of the offset areas including but not limited to rehabilitation, weed control, fire management, erosion and sediment control, management of livestock and restrictions on access of no less than 1,586 hectares of habitat for the regent honeyeater and swift parrot	Compliant	Section 3 Objectives, Key Performance Indicators and Completion Criteria and Section 4 Conservation Management Actions of the MP.
2c	the timing, responsibilities and performance criteria for management actions	Compliant	Section 4 Conservation Management Actions of the MP.
2d	a monitoring plan including the undertaking of ecological surveys by a qualified ecologist to assess the success of the management actions against identified milestones and objectives	Compliant	Section 5 Monitoring of the MP.
2e	a process to report, to the department, the management actions undertaken in the offset areas and the outcome of those actions, including identifying any need for improved management	Compliant	Section 1.3 Function of the MP.
2f	a description of the potential risks to successful management and rehabilitation in the offset areas, and a description of the contingency measures that would be implemented to mitigate these risks	Compliant	Section 4 Conservation Management Actions of the MP.
2g	details of parties responsible for management, monitoring and implementing the plan, including their position or status as a separate contractor.	Compliant	Section 1.3.2 Key Stakeholders and Roles.
	The approved OMP must be implemented. The person taking the action must publish the approved OMP on their website within 1 month of the OMP being approved by the Minister. The approved OMP must remain published until the expiry of the approval or until such time as agreed in writing by the Minister.	Compliant	The Regional Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2021 (Attachment A) provides a summary of the management and monitoring activities completed in 2021. Approved Regional Offset Management Plan was originally published on Rio Tinto Coal Australia website on 5 September 2014. The Regional Offset Management Plan has now been superseded by individual management plans for the relevant Biodiversity Areas. The current Offset Management Plans are published on the Yancoal MTW website at the link below:

Compliance status Evidence/Comments (Goulburn River BA, Bowditch BA)

https://www.mtwcoal.com.au/page/environment/environmental-management-plans/

Note: For clarity, the Biodiversity Management Areas in condition 1 and identified on the map in Attachment A can accommodate offset requirements for more than one species habitat within the one area, if a qualified ecologist verifies that suitable habitat is present and includes specific habitat requirements for the relevant species. 3 The Compliance Report (referred to in condition 4) due in 2015, Complaint The 2015 Compliance Report was audited in 2015 by an independent auditor (Peter and Compliance Reports due in each subsequent fifth year until the Horn), approved by DoE on 24 July 2015. expiry of the approval, must be audited by an independent auditor. The Independent Audit report was sent to DoE on 20 October 2015. Prior to the commencement of each audit, the independent The 2019 Compliance Report was audited by an independent auditor (Hansen Bailey), auditor and the audit criteria must be approved by the approved by DPE on 27 – 30 April 2020. Department. The Independent Audit Report was sent to DoE on 17 July 2020. The next audit is due in 2025. Within three months of every 12 month anniversary of the Compliant This report. Commencement of Construction June 2004. Commencement of Construction, the person taking the action must publish a report (the Compliance Report) on their website addressing compliance with each of the conditions of this approval, including implementation of any plans as specified in the conditions. Documentary evidence providing proof of the date of publication and non-compliance with any of the conditions of this approval must be provided to the department at the same time as the Compliance Report is published. The person taking the action must also notify any non-compliance with this approval to the department in writing within 2 business days of becoming aware of the non-compliance. The person taking the action must continue to

EPBC2002/629 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Goulburn River BA, Bowditch BA)
	annually publish the Compliance Report until such time as agreed in writing by the Minister.		
5	If the person taking the action wishes to carry out any activity otherwise than in accordance with the plans, as specified in the conditions, the person taking the action must submit to the department for the Minister's written approval a revised version of that plan. The varied activity shall not commence until the Minister has approved the revised plan in writing. If the Minister approves the revised plan that plan must be implemented in place of the plan originally approved.	Compliant	Individual management plans were submitted to the Department for approval in February 2017 and subsequent revisions were submitted in December 2017. The final revisions were approved on 16 February 2018. The Goulburn River and Bowditch BA Management Plans were revised and submitted to DPE for approval in July 2022. The revisions were approved by DPE on 12 August 2022.
6	If the Minister believes that it is necessary or convenient for the better protection of listed threatened species and communities or listed migratory species to do so, the Minister may require that the person taking the action make specified revisions to a management plan specified in the conditions and submit the revised plan for the Minister's written approval. The revised approved plan must be implemented. Unless the Minister has approved the revised plan the person taking the action must continue to implement the originally approved plan, as specified in the conditions.	Compliant	Comments on the individual management plans were received from DoEE on 13/04/2017 and 22/06/2017. Agreed changes were made to the revised management plans submitted in December 2017.

2.2 EPBC 2009/5081

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Condition

Number

1

Pending

Compliance status

Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)

To offset the impact on the foraging habitat for *Anthochaera Phrygia* (regent honeyeater) and *Lathamus discolor* (swift parrot), the person taking the action must register a legally binding conservation mechanism over 94ha of land, as illustrated in the map at Attachment A as the Phase 1 Offset. The conservation mechanism must provide enduring protection for the Phase 1 Offset (Putty Road) and must be registered by 31 July 2020.

Evidence of registration must be provided to the Department within 30 days of registration of the legally binding conservation mechanism.

A request was sent to DoEE on 7 December 2017 to extend the due date for a legally binding conservation covenant over the biodiversity areas beyond 17 February 2018. The request was sought on the basis of aligning the timeframe with the NSW Project Approval SSD 6464. DoEE advised by email on 28 February 2018, that given the request was submitted well in advance of 17 February 2018, that no non-compliance would be recorded. After additional consultation and correspondence with DoEE and the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), further information was sent to DoEE on 11 September 2018 which noted that WML has been working with the OEH to secure the offsets as Biodiversity Stewardship Agreement (BSA's) pursuant to the Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016. As this Act commenced in August 2017, many of the systems, processes and transitional arrangements are being developed by OEH and the newly created Biodiversity Conservation Trust (BCT). WML had consulted with OEH and developed a timeline to step through the process to register the BSA's, and an extension request was sent to DoEE based on the proposed timeline.

Approval from DoEE was received on 14/10/2018, with reference to the 7 December 2017 extension request, for the variation to condition 1 to extend the timeframe by which legally binding covenants must registered over the offset sites to 31 July 2020.

Due to ongoing difficulties in reaching agreement with the NSW Biodiversity and Conservation Division (BCD) on whether the proposed offsets properties meet the species and ecosystem credit retirement requirements of the MTW State Approvals a further extension has been sought. MTW sent a letter (dated 24

July 2020) to Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (DAWE) requesting an extension of the timeframe to secure the offset areas until 31 July 2021. DAWE responded on 3 August 2020 acknowledging that MTW had contacted DAWE to remedy the potential breach of conditions of approval and that due to the high volume of approval requests it would take some time to respond to this request. DAWE responded to MTW on 7 October 2020 that the proposed timeframe for completion of the legally binding conservation mechanism process was too short and recommended that MTW review the schedule for completion. This request is still being progressed as MTW has not been able to reach agreement with NSW Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) and BCD on the mechanism/timing for retiring credits and securing the offsets.

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
			MTW submitted an administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 on 29 April 2021 to clarify biodiversity offset requirements for the Warkworth Continuation Project and to facilitate in-perpetuity conservation of biodiversity offset land. The Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) requested additional information on 9 August 2021 and further information on 11 October 2021, MTW provided responses to these requests on 2 September 2021 and 20 December 2021, respectively.
			Subsequently, Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI) in consultation with Biodiversity, Conservation and Science (BCS) advised MTW that a BSA is the only mechanism acceptable to the NSW Government for in-perpetuity security of biodiversity offset land. This requires biodiversity offset credits to be retired. Biodiversity offset credits for the MTW offset land were determined under prior mechanisms and need to be converted to current BAM credits. BCS is currently finalising an equivalence assessment to determine the quantum of BAM credits associated with MTW's biodiversity offset land. Once the credit equivalence has been finalised, BSAs for each offset area will be progressed. The equivalent credit values established for each BSA will then be retired upon execution of the BSAs. The administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 will be withdrawn upon completion of the BSAs.
2	To offset the impacts on the foraging habitat of the regent honeyeater and swift parrot, the person taking the action must submit to the Minister for approval an Offset Management Plan (OMP) for the Phase 1 Offset identified in Attachment A by no later than 13 April 2014. The OMP must include, but not be limited to the following:	Compliant	Draft Putty Road Offset - Offset Management Plan (OMP) submitted to Department of Environment and Energy (DoEE) 14 April 2014 (13 April was a Sunday). DoEE approval of Putty Road Offset OMP dated 4 July 2014. In February 2017 a Southern BA Offset Management Plan was submitted to the Department for approval, as it contains the Phase 1 Offset (Putty Road Offset Area) and the Phase 2 Offset. This plan is to be used as part of the legally binding mechanism to secure both the Phase 1 and 2 Offsets. A revised version of the Southern BA Management Plan was submitted to DoEE in December 2017 to address comments provided by DoEE on the February 2017 version. The Southern BA Management Plan was approved by DoEE on 16 February 2018. The Southern BA Management Plan was reviewed and submitted in November 2020. The revisions were approved by DPE on 20 July 2021. The Southern BA Management Plan was reviewed and submitted in July 2022. The revisions were approved by DPE on 12 August 2022.
2a	a textual description and map to clearly define the location and boundaries of all of the offset areas. This must be accompanied with the offset attributes and a shapefile	Compliant	Section 2.1 Location and description of the MP

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
2b	details of management actions to protect and enhance the extent and condition of habitat values of the offset areas including but not limited to rehabilitation, weed control, fire management, erosion and sediment control, management of livestock and restrictions on access to habitat for the regent honeyeater and swift parrot	Compliant	Section 3 Objectives, Key Performance Indicators and Completion Criteria and Section 4 Conservation Management Actions of the MP.
2c	the timing, responsibilities and performance criteria for management actions	Compliant	Section 4 Conservation Management Actions of the MP.
2d	a monitoring plan including the undertaking of ecological surveys by a qualified ecologist to assess the success of the management actions against identified milestones and objectives	Compliant	Section 5 Monitoring of the MP.
2e	a process to report, to the department, the management actions undertaken in the offset areas and the outcome of those actions, including identifying any need for improved management	Compliant	Section 1.3.2 Key Stakeholders and Roles.
2f	a description of the potential risks to successful management and rehabilitation in the offset areas, and a description of the contingency measures that would be implemented to mitigate these risks	Compliant	Section 4 Conservation Management Actions and Section 6 Risk Assessment of the MP.
2g	details of parties responsible for management, monitoring and implementing the plan, including their position or status as a separate contractor.	Compliant	Section 1.3.2 Key Stakeholders and Roles.
	The approved OMP must be implemented. Note: Offset areas can accommodate offset requirements for more than one species habitat within the one area, if a qualified ecologist verifies that suitable habitat is present and includes specific habitat requirements for the relevant species.	Compliant	Implementation of the conservation management strategies and monitoring as described in the Putty Road OMP and the broader Local OMP is supported by their Annual Reports. The Local OMP describes the management of the area surrounding the Putty Road Offset, this area is referred to as the Southern Biodiversity Area.
			The Local Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2023 (Attachment B) provides a summary of the management and monitoring activities completed in 2023.
3	Prior to Commencement of Construction of Phase 2 of the action, the person taking the action must submit to the Minister details of at least 2,532 hectares of suitable habitat for the Regent	Compliant	Submission of the Phase 2 offsets details was on the 12 January 2016. Approval of Phase 2 offsets was 17 February 2016.

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Condition Number offsets by 31 July 2020. mechanism.

Compliance status

Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)

Honeyeater and Swift Parrot (Phase 2 Offset) to offset impacts on foraging habitat for these two species.

The details of offset sites must include offset attributes and shapefiles and ecological assessment reports. If the offset sites are different to those offset sites previously approved under the approval granted on 9 August 2012, the new offset sites must be submitted to the Minister for approval.

To offset the impacts on the foraging habitat of the Regent Honeyeater and Swift Parrot, the person taking the action must register a legally binding conservation mechanism on all Phase 2

Evidence of registration must be provided to the Department within 30 days of registration of the legally binding conservation

Pending

A request was sent to DoEE on 7 December 2017 to extend the due date for a legally binding conservation covenant over the biodiversity areas beyond 17 February 2018. The request was sought on the basis of aligning the timeframe with the NSW Project Approval SSD 6464. DoEE advised by email on 28 February 2018, that given the request was submitted well in advance of 17 February 2018, that no non-compliance would be recorded. After additional consultation and correspondence with DoEE and the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (OEH), further information was sent to DoEE on 11 September 2018 which noted that WML has been working with the OEH to secure the offsets as Biodiversity Stewardship Agreement (BSA's) pursuant to the Biodiversity Conservation Act

2016. As this Act commenced in August 2017, many of the systems, processes and transitional arrangements are being developed by OEH and the newly created Biodiversity Conservation Trust (BCT). WML had consulted with OEH and developed a timeline to step through the process to register the BSA's, and an extension request was sent to DoEE based on the proposed timeline.

Approval from DoEE was received on 14/10/2018, with reference to the 7 December 2017 extension request, for the variation to condition 4 to extend the timeframe by which legally binding covenants must registered over the offset sites to 31 July 2020.

Due to ongoing difficulties in reaching agreement with the NSW Biodiversity and Conservation Division (BCD) on whether the proposed offsets properties meet the species and ecosystem credit retirement requirements of the MTW State Approvals a further extension has been sought. MTW sent a letter (dated 24 July 2020) to Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment (DAWE) requesting an extension of the timeframe to secure the offset areas until 31 July 2021. DAWE responded on 3 August 2020 acknowledging that MTW had contacted DAWE to remedy the potential breach of conditions of approval and that due to the high volume of approval requests it would take some time to respond to this request. DAWE responded to MTW on 7 October 2020 that the proposed timeframe for

EPBC2009/50	B1 Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA,
Condition Number		·	Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
			completion of the legally binding conservation mechanism process was too short and recommended that MTW review the schedule for completion. This request is still being progressed as MTW has not been able to reach agreement with NSW Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) and BCD on the mechanism/timing for retiring credits and securing the offsets
			MTW submitted an administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 on 29 April 2021 to clarify biodiversity offset requirements for the Warkworth Continuation Project and to facilitate in-perpetuity conservation of biodiversity offset land. The Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) requested additional information on 9 August 2021 and further information on 11 October 2021, MTW provided responses to these requests on 2 September 2021 and 20 December 2021, respectively.
			Subsequently, Department of Planning, Housing and Infrastructure (DPHI) in consultation with Biodiversity, Conservation and Science (BCS) advised MTW that a BSA is the only mechanism acceptable to the NSW Government for in-perpetuity security of biodiversity offset land. This requires biodiversity offset credits to be retired. Biodiversity offset credits for the MTW offset land were determined under prior mechanisms and need to be converted to current BAM credits. BCS is currently finalising an equivalence assessment to determine the quantum of BAM credits associated with MTW's biodiversity offset land. Once the credit equivalence has been finalised, BSAs for each offset area will be progressed. The equivalent credit values established for each BSA will then be retired upon execution of the BSAs. The administrative modification to NSW development consent SSD-6464 will be withdrawn upon completion of the BSAs.
the person taking the action to include, but not be limited t activities as described in condition 2a-g for the Phase 2 Offs revised OMP must be submitted for approval by the Ministe	The approved OMP, as described in condition 2, must be revised by the person taking the action to include, but not be limited to, those activities as described in condition 2a-g for the Phase 2 Offset. The revised OMP must be submitted for approval by the Minister within 12 months of the submission of details/approval of Phase 2	e	The OMP is to be revised to include the approved Phase 2 offsets on or before 17 February 2017. Plans were submitted for approval on 15 February 2017 for the Southern, Northern, North Rothbury, Seven Oaks, Condon View and Putty BAs. The Southern and Northern BA Plans were reviewed and submitted November 2020.
			The revisions were approved by DPE on 20 July 2021. The Southern, Northern, North Rothbury, Seven Oaks, Condon View and Putty BA Management Plans were reviewed and submitted in July 2022. The revisions were approved by DPE on 12 August 2022.

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition		Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
Re-establishment of	Woodland in Biodive	ersity Management and Offset Areas		
6	1, the person taking	f the Commencement of Construction of Phase the action must submit to the Minister for lishment Plan (REP) for the Phase 1 Offset area.	Compliant	Draft Putty Road Offset REP submitted to DoE 2 February 2015. Comments were received on the 18 July 2016.
	The REP must includ	le, but not be limited to the following: The areas to be re-established (rement areas) including location and maps;		WML sought approval to address these comments in the Southern BA Management Plan, which was submitted on 15 February 2017. This plan includes a compliance table to show that all elements of this condition are met.
	environm	ntation including mapping of current nental values relevant to MNES of the re- ment areas;		The Local Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2023 (Attachment B) provides a summary of the management and monitoring activities completed in 2023.
	seeds is in ratios of s	vegetation through planting seedlings and/or ntended, details of appropriate species and species relevant to historically occurring listed y and listed threatened species' habitat;		
		ce and provenance of the seeds and/or seedlings II be used;		
	limited to	s to address threats to MNES including but not o grazing pressure and damage by livestock and mpacts from feral animals and weeds;		
		s to provide fire management regimes ate for the MNES;		
	recomme	s to manage the MNES in accordance with the endations of the approved recovery plan for the y and threatened species;		
	measure revegeta	ng measures including ecological surveys to the establishment and ongoing success of the tion based on a comparison with high quality or the MNES;		
	i. performa	ance measures and reporting requirements		

against identified objectives, including trigger levels for contingency measures to be taken to ensure performance

measures and objectives are met; and

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
	 j. identify persons responsible and arrangements for implementing the REP and for reporting on performance. 		
	The approved REP must be implemented.		
7	The approved REP, as described in condition 6, must be revised by the person taking the action to include at least those activities as	Compliant	The REP is to be revised to include the approved Phase 2 offsets on or before 16 February 2017.
must be subn of the Comm	described in conditions 6a-j for the Phase 2 Offset. The revised REP must be submitted for approval by the Minister within 12 months of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 2 of the action. The approved revised REP must be implemented.		The Management Plans submitted for the Southern, Northern, North Rothbury, Seven Oaks, Condon View and Putty BAs on 15 February 2017 for approval. These plans contained the requirements of the REP and include a compliance table to show that all elements of this condition are met.
8	As a precautionary approach, the person taking the action must within 6 months of the date of this approval, or such other timeframe as specified in writing by the Minister, provide to the	Compliant	Water Management Plan (WMP) approved by NSW regulator 10 September 2014. A copy of the WMP was sent to DoEE on 15 September 2014. No request has been received by DoEE to provide further copies of the WMP.
	Minister any NSW Government approved water management plans which apply to the approved action.		The Water Management Plan was revised and submitted to NSW Department of Planning and Environment (DPE) on 2/12/2015 following the WML and MTO Continuation Approvals. It was subsequently approved on 29/1/2016. A minor revision to update monitoring programmes was completed on 21/3/2016. A major revision was submitted to DPE on 16/5/2017, following the incorporation of stream and riparian health monitoring in Wollombi Brook and Loders Creek. The plan was approved 26 June 2017. The WMP was revised and submitted to DPE on 30 November 2017 to reflect the change to Yancoal ownership. The plan was approved 12 February 2018. The WMP was revised and submitted to DPE on 27 July 2018 following the Annual Review submission. Changes were made on 18 September 2018 in response to DP&E feedback and the revised plan was approved 20 September 2018.
			The WMP was reviewed and submitted to DPE on 30 April 2020 to include revised water management classifications following regulatory feedback and updates to HRSTS content. The revised plan was approved 13 May 2020.
			The WMP was reviewed and submitted to DPE on 28 July 2020 to include updated monitoring programmes revised triggers. An additional update was submitted on

the 31 October 2021 and included the monitoring programmes revised triggers and surface water and groundwater monitoring location plans, and the incorporation of

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
			DPE feedback on rehabilitation runoff and water management infrastructure figures. Updates were also made to HRSTS licence discharge limits to align with current Environmental Protection Licences and change website references. The revised plan was approved 15 November 2021.
			The WMP was reviewed and submitted to DPE on 29 August 2023 to include updated monitoring programmes (revised triggers and groundwater monitoring location plan to remove locations that have been mined through). Updates to reflect Warkworth Continuation Project (SSD-6464 MOD2). Change from Mining Operations Plan references to Rehabilitation Management Plan references after commencement of the rehabilitation reforms. Update to figures and other minor revisions. The currently approved version of the WMP can be found at https://www.mtwcoal.com.au/page/environment/environmental-management-plans/
9	The person taking the action must within 6 months of the date of this approval, or such other timeframe as specified by the Minister, provide to the Minister a report on:	Compliant	These conditions are addressed in the WMP (refer Condition 8).
	a. any updated modelling of surface and groundwater impacts that have been undertaken in preparing the water management plans		
	b. how the water management plans have addressed groundwater and surface water impacts on nationally listed threatened species and ecological communities		
10	If, after receiving the water management plans described in condition 8 and the report in condition 9, the Minister is not satisfied the water management plans adequately address impacts on listed threatened species and ecological communities, the Minister may require in writing that the person taking the action provide additional information within a specified timeframe.	Not triggered	
11	The person taking the action must, within 12 months of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 1, and within 12 months of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 2, submit to the Minister for approval a Mine Site Rehabilitation Plan (MSRP) for the progressive rehabilitation and revegetation of no	Compliant	The Mine Site Rehabilitation Plan (MSRP) was contained within the Mining Operations Plans; a copy of which was submitted to DoEE 2 February 2015. Feedback was received from DoEE on the 18 July 2016. Approval was received to address these comments in the next revision of the Mining operations Plan. The revised Mining Operations Plan was submitted to

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
Number	less than 32ha woodland of mined areas for Phase 1 and 2,303ha of woodland habitat on mined areas for Phase 2. The MSRP must include, at a minimum, the following information: a. the desired outcomes/objectives of implementing the MSRP b. details of the vegetation communities to be rehabilitated and the timing of progressive rehabilitation c. a process to progressively report to the department the rehabilitation management actions undertaken and the outcome of those actions, and the mechanisms to be used to identify the need for improved management d. a description of the potential risks to successful management and rehabilitation on the project site, and a description of the contingency measures that would be implemented to mitigate		Doee for approval on 23 May 2019. Approval from Doee was received on 11 March 2020. The revised Mining Operations Plan was submitted to Doee on 18 November 2021. Approval from Doee was received on 30 November 2021. Rehabilitation Management Plans (RMPs), Annual Rehabilitation Reports (ARRs) and Forward Programs (FPs) are required to be prepared under the new standard rehabilitation conditions on mining leases. The RMP was first prepared on 28 July 2022. The RMP and FP documents takes the place of the Mining Operations Plan. In December 2023, MTW received approval from Resources Regulator on the associated Rehabilitation Objectives Statement and Final Landform and Rehabilitation Plan. The approved objectives and final landform have been incorporated into an updated RMP. The 2023 Annual Rehabilitation Report and 2024 Forward Program have been prepared in March 2024. The RMP, FP and ARR
	these risks e. details of parties responsible for reviewing and implementing the plan f. details of long term management and protection of the mine site The approved MSRP must be implemented.		will now be submitted to Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water (DCCEEW) for approval.
12	The person taking the action must submit to the Minister for approval a Mine Closure Plan (MCP) at least 6 months prior to the closure of the mine. The approved MCP must be implemented. Note: The person taking the action may develop a single mine rehabilitation plan to align with the requirements of this approval and those of the NSW Government.	Not triggered	
13	All survey data collected for the project must be collected and recorded so as to conform to data standards notified from time to time by the department. When requested by the department, the person taking the action must provide to the department all species and ecological survey data and related survey information from ecological surveys undertaken for MNES. This survey data must be provided within 30 business days of request, or in a	Compliant	All survey data is retained by WML, the offset data is stored within the Biodiversity Offset Portal. Access to the portal was provided to DoEE in 2015. No requests for survey data have been received.

EPBC2009/5081 Condition Number	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA, Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury BA)
	timeframe agreed to by the department in writing. The department may use the survey data for other purposes.		
14	Within 14 days after the Commencement of Construction of Phases 1 and 2, the person taking the action must advise the department	Compliant	Phase 1 construction commenced on 3 February 2014 and WML notified DoEE in writing on 13 February 2014.
	in writing of the actual date of Commencement of Construction.		Phase 2 construction commenced on 16 February 2016 and WML notified DoEE in writing on 16 February 2016.
15	Within 3 months of every 12 month anniversary of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 1, the person taking the action must publish a report (the Compliance Report) on their website addressing compliance with each of the conditions of this approval, including implementation of any plans as specified in the conditions. Documentary evidence providing proof of the date of publication and non-compliance with any of the conditions of this approval must be provided to the department at the same time as the Compliance Report is published. The person taking the action must also notify any non-compliance with this approval to the department in writing within 2 business days of becoming aware of the noncompliance. The person taking the action must continue to annually publish	Compliant	Compliance report due before 3 May each year (based on date of commencement of construction 3 February 2014). 2023 Compliance Report published on Yancoal MTW website 3 May 2024.
	the Compliance Report until such time as agreed in writing by the Minister.		
16	Upon the direction of the Minister, the person taking the action must ensure that an independent audit of compliance with the conditions of approval is conducted and a report submitted to the Minister. The independent auditor must be approved by the Minister prior to the commencement of the audit. Audit criteria must be agreed to by the Minister and the audit report must address the criteria to the satisfaction of the Minister.	Not triggered	
17	Where the conditions require the person taking the action to submit a plan for the Minister's approval, the person taking the action must maintain a register recording: a. the date on which each plan was approved by the Minister	·	Compliance Register submitted with this report (Attachment C)

EPBC2009/5081	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA,	
Condition			Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury	
Number			BA)	
	b. if a plan has not been approved by the Minister, the date on which it was, or is expected to be, submitted to the Minister.			
	c. the dates on which reports on the outcomes of reviews have been approved by the Minister			
	d. the dates on which the subsequent reviews are due			
	The register must be submitted to the department at the time as the Compliance Report, as described at condition 15.			
18	If the person taking the action wishes to carry out any activity otherwise than in accordance with the plans, as specified in the conditions, the person taking the action must submit to the department for the Minister's written approval a revised version of that plan. The varied activity shall not commence until the Minister has approved the revised plan in writing. If the Minister approves the revised plan that plan must be implemented in place of the plan originally approved.	Not triggered		
19	If the Minister believes that it is necessary or convenient for the better protection of listed threatened species and communities or listed migratory species to do so, the Minister may require that the person taking the action make specified revisions to a management plan specified in the conditions and submit the revised plan for the Minister's written approval.	Not triggered		
	The revised approved plan must be implemented. Unless the Minister has approved the revised plan the person taking the action must continue to implement the originally approved plan, as specified in the conditions.			
20	If, at any time after 5 years from the date of this approval, the person taking the action has not substantially commenced the action, then the person taking the action must not substantially commence the action without the written agreement of the Minister.	Not triggered	The action has commenced as per the Commencement of Construction (3 February 2014)	
21	The person taking the action must maintain accurate records substantiating all activities and outcomes associated with or relevant to the above conditions of approval, including measures	Compliant	Records of activities and outcomes are maintained by WML.	

EPBC2009/5081	Condition	Compliance status	Evidence/Comments (Southern BA, Northern BA, Putty BA,		
Condition			Condon View BA, Seven Oaks BA, Bowditch BA, North Rothbury		
Number			BA)		
	taken to implement the management plans required by this approval, and make them available upon request to the department.				
	Such records may be subject to audit by the department or an independent auditor appointed and/or approved by the department, and used to verify compliance with the conditions of approval. Summaries of audits will be posted on the department's website. The results of audits may also be publicised through the general media.				
22	Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the Minister, the person taking the action must publish all plans referred to in these conditions of approval on their website. Each plan must be published on the website within 1 month of being approved. The person taking the action must notify the department within 5 business days of publishing the plan on their website and the plan must remain on the website for the period this approval has effect.	Compliant	All approved plans have been published on the Yancoal MTW website.		

3. New environmental risks and potential threats to Matters of National and State Environmental Significance

No new environmental risks have been identified during the reporting period.

ATTACHMENT A: Regional Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2023





Regional Biodiversity Areas Annual Report 2023

Annual report for the period from January to December 2023, for activities described in the Management Plans for all regional Warkworth Mining Limited offsets including:

- Goulburn River Biodiversity Area
- Seven Oaks Biodiversity Area
- Bowditch Biodiversity Area
- Putty Biodiversity Area
- Condon View Biodiversity Area
- North Rothbury Biodiversity Area

Note that a portion of Condon View Biodiversity Area is an offset for Hunter Valley Operations to satisfy conditions of the Commonwealth approval EPBC 2016-760.

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Revision

Version No.	Version Details	Document Status	Date
1.0	Environment and Community Advisor	Final	28/03/2024

1 INTRODUCTION

This annual report is a requirement of the Management Plans for all regional Warkworth Mining Limited offsets for the 2023 reporting period from 1 January through to 31 December 2023.

The annual report provides a summary of the key management activities completed across the biodiversity offsets located within the Goulburn River, Seven Oaks, Bowditch, Putty, Condon View and North Rothbury Biodiversity Areas (BAs).

The management plans describe the conservation management strategies and monitoring to achieve, and measure improvement and protection of the offset's biodiversity values. It is a compliance requirement of the Commonwealth and NSW environmental approvals to implement the management plans.

The Regional Offset Management Plan (ROMP) was prepared to satisfy the consent requirements for the New South Wales (NSW) Hunter Valley Operations (HVO) South Project Approval (PA 06_0261) and the Warkworth Mine Commonwealth EPBC 2002/629 Approval. In November 2015, the NSW Warkworth Continuation Project Approval (SSD-6464) was granted providing both NSW and Commonwealth approval for the same disturbance area. Phase 2 of the EPBC2009/5081 action also commenced on 16 February 2016. In response to the granting of these new approvals, new Management Plans for the Bowditch and Goulburn River BA's have been prepared to satisfy the Commonwealth approval EPBC2009/5081 and the NSW consent (SSD-6464), replacing the ROMP. On 10 October 2016 HVO was granted approval (EPBC2016/7604), The Condon View BA provides 168ha of suitable direct offset to be compliant with this approval. Management Plans have also been prepared and submitted for the new regional BAs: Seven Oaks, Putty, Condon View and North Rothbury.

The Biodiversity Offset Portal contains all the supporting documentation for this report, including photo point monitoring. Access to the portal is restricted, relevant regulators have been provided with login details; please contact Mount Thorley Warkworth should you require assistance.

2 LOCATION AND LANDHOLDER DETAILS

The locations of the regional BAs are shown in **Figure 1**, further details are provided in **Table 1**. The land is owned by Warkworth Mining Limited (WML). The Goulburn River and Condon View BAs are owned by Warkworth Mining Limited and have a portion of the total area designated as an offset for Hunter Valley Operations (HVO). Details of the Warkworth Offset and HVO Offset areas are in **Table 2** and **Figure 1**, **2** and **3**.

Table 1 Regional Biodiversity Areas

Biodiversity Area	Local Government Area	Land Owner	Area (ha)	Offset Area (ha)	Location
Goulburn River	Upper Hunter / Mid-Western	Warkworth Mining Limited	1,539	1,206	'The Rivers' 30km west of Merriwa, via Dulhunty Road, Comialla Road and Golden Hwy.
Bowditch	Muswellbrook	Warkworth Mining Limited	607	602	3km north of Sandy Hollow, 3450 Wybong Road, via Golden Hwy.
Seven Oaks	Mid-Western	Warkworth Mining Limited	521	519	35km west of Merriwa via Ulan Road, Summer Hill Road, Durridgerie Road and Smedes Road.
Condon View	Singleton	Warkworth Mining Limited	553	345	5km west of Putty via Box Tree Clearing Trail off Putty Valley Road.
Putty	Singleton	Warkworth Mining Limited	386	383	5km south of Putty via Box Gap Road.
North Rothbury	Cessnock	Warkworth Mining Limited	41	41	1km south of North Rothbury via Wine Country Drive.

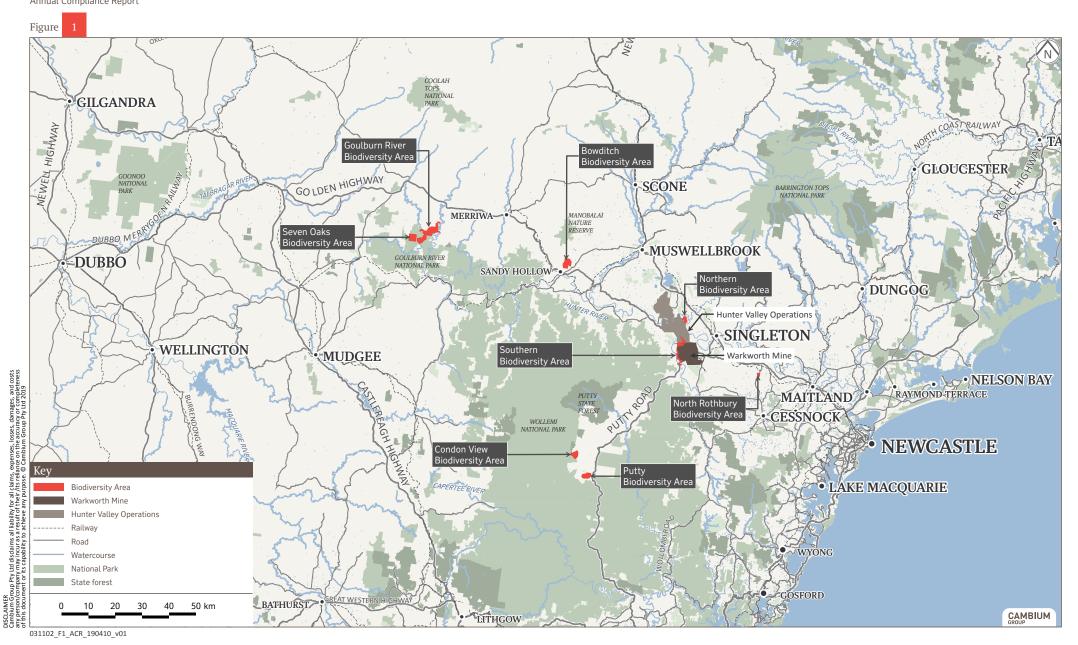
Table 2 Goulburn River and Condon View Biodiversity Areas

Biodiversity Area	y Land Owner	Area (ha)	Warkworth Offset Area (ha)	HVO Offset Area (ha)
Goulburn River	Warkworth Mining Limited	1,539	1,066	140
Condon View	Warkworth Mining Limited	553	345	168

Warkworth Mine

Location of the Warkworth Mining Limited Biodiversity Areas Annual Compliance Report

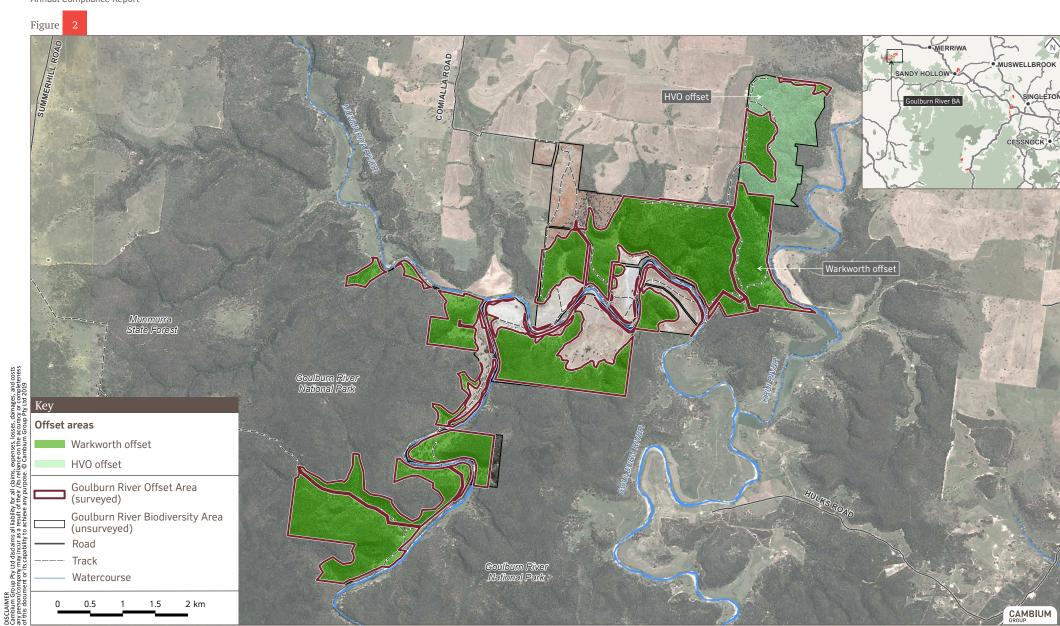




Warkworth Mine

Offset areas at the Goulburn River Biodiversity Area

Annual Compliance Report



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Warkworth Mine

Offset areas at the Condon View Biodiversity Area

Annual Compliance Report



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3 SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES – 2023

Table 3 provides a summary of the activities undertaken during the reporting period (Year 7) and the progress in attaining the Performance Criteria for the key Conservation Management Strategies in the management plans.

3.1 Summary of climatic conditions

Figure 4 shows the monthly actual rainfall compared to the long-term average for the regional Biodiversity Areas for the reporting period. In 2023, monthly rainfall was generally below the long term average. The Putty region received 431mm which was 306mm below the long-term average. North Rothbury received 638mm, 97mm below the long-term average. Sandy Hollow received 378mm which was 210mm below the long-term average and the Merriwa region received 368mm, 229mm below the long-term average.

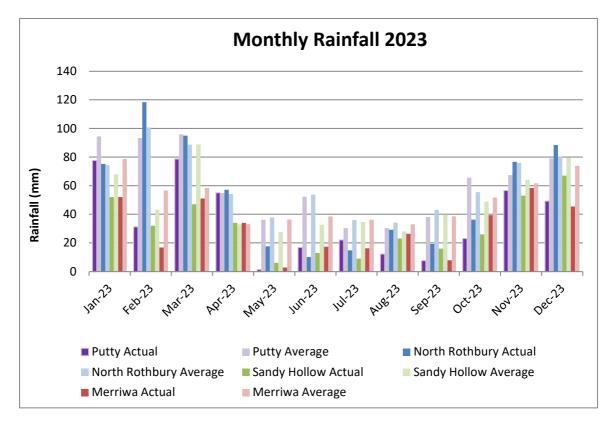


FIGURE 4 MONTHLY RAINFALL - 2023

Table 3 Summary of progress against Performance Criteria

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 4	Year 5 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
ACTIVE RESTORATION				
Goulburn River BA Yellow Box -	– Grey Box – Red Gum grassy woodland (21.5ha) ar	nd River Oak riparian woodland (24.2ha)		
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted.		Planting achieves above 70% survival.	
	Completed survival assessment.			
Activity / Progress	Seed collection was undertaken at the Goulburn River BA in 2021.	In 2021 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 12,000 tubestock into areas		Propagate plants. Undertake survival assessments.
	In 2019 17,000 tube stock was planted into 21.5ha of Yellow Box-Red Gum grassy woodland and 24.2ha of River Oak riparian woodland.	that could be accessed. In 2022 planting of 10,000 tube stock was delayed due access issues crossing the Goulburn River.		
	The site preparation for these sites included ripping by dozer and weed control. To mimic nature the tree species were planted at a spacing of 5 -30m. All plants were watered, fertilised and protected with a tree guard.	In 2023 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 10,000 tubestock into areas that could be accessed.		
	In 2020 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 12,000 tubestock.			
	Survival assessments undertaken.			
All Regional Bas				
Performance Criteria	Review monitoring data to identify areas that i	require re-planting.		
	If re-planting is identified, develop a re-establis	shment plan and implement within 12 months		
Activity / Progress	Ecological monitoring results have identified in	ofill planting requirements in the River Oak riparian areas of	the Goulburn River BA.	

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 4	Year 5 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
PASSIVE RESTORATION				
Weed control and monitoring				
Performance Criteria		At least one weed control event each year for species listed in Table 14 of Management Plans and other weeds recorded from monitoring activities. Complete Ecological Monitoring, Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.	Ecological monitoring data indicates a trajectory for reduction in exotic plant cover over three consecutive assessments.	
Activity / Progress		Weed contractor engaged to undertake weed control activities across all Regional BAs throughout the year to control noxious species and stop weeds spreading into previously un-infested areas. In 2023 weed control targeted the following species: African lovegrass (Eragrostis curvula), African olive (Olea europaea), Bridal creeper (Asparagus asparagoides), Farmers friends (Bidens Pilosa), Fireweed (Senecio madagascariensis), Fleabane (Conyza bonariensis), Blackberry (Rubus fruticosus), Blue heliotrope (Heliotropium amplexicaule), Coolatai grass (Hyparrhenia hirta), Creeping pear (Opuntia humifusa), Crofton weed (Ageratina Adenophora), Green cestrum (Cestrum parqui) Inkweed (Phytolacca octandra), Lantana (Lantana camara), Paddy's lucerne (Sida rhombifolia), Moth vine (Araujia sericifera), Narrow-leaf cotton bush (Gomphocarpus fruticosus), Noogoora burr (Xanthium occidentale), Prickly pear (Opuntia stricta), Purpletop (Verbena bonariensis), Ragwort (Senecio jacobaea), Schinus mole (Pepper tree), St John's wort (Herpercium perforatum), Sticky nightshade (Solanum sisymbriifolium), Telegraph weed (Heterotheca grandiflora), Thistles (Various spp.), Tree of heaven (Ailanthus altissima), Whiskey grass (Andropogon virginicus). Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections were completed in 2023.		Control noxious species and stop weeds spreading into previously un-infested areas. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Undertake Property Inspections. Undertake Ecological Monitoring

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 4	Year 5 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Pest control and monitoring				
Performance Criteria	At least two control events each year for species listed in Management Plans, and any other species recorded from monitoring activities. All actions recorded in the Annual Report. Active participation in programme coordinated by Hunter Local Land Service (HLLS), this may include local control actions. Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.	At least one control event each year for species listed in Management Plans, and any other species recorded from monitoring activities. All actions recorded in the Annual Report. Active participation in programme coordinated by HLLS, this may include local control actions. Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.	No observed vertebrate pest or damage. Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory to benchmark values for all attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	
Activity / Progress		In 2023 vertebrate pest contractors were engaged to undertake programmes across all Regional BAs. Two 1080 ground baiting programmes targeting wild dogs and foxes were undertaken in autumn and spring in conjunction with neighbouring landholders and HLLS. A ground shooting program was undertaken at the Goulburn River BA in March controlling 18 feral pigs, 9 fallow deer and 4 foxes. A ground shooting program was undertaken at the Bowditch BA in April controlling 11 feral deer and one feral cat. Noisy Miner ground shoots were undertaken at the Goulburn River and the Bowditch BA in August under a Licence to Harm Protected Animals (Biodiversity Conservation Act 2016). The programmes aim to assist the survivability of the Regent Honeyeater. The Goulburn River BA programme which is in its seventh consecutive year resulted in the control of 167 Noisy Miners over four days. The Bowditch BA programme resulted in the control of 116 Noisy Miners over four days. This is the second Noisy Miner programme undertaken on this offset and will continue in 2024. Aerial shoots conducted by NPWS at the Goulburn River and Seven Oaks BA's in May controlled 14 pigs and in October controlled 15 pigs. Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections were completed in 2023.		Participate in HLLS and NPWS Aerial Baiting/shooting programmes. Undertake shooting and baiting programmes. Undertake a control programme for noisy miners in the Regent Honeyeater breeding area at GRBA. Undertake a control programme for noisy miners at the Bowditch BA. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Undertake Property Inspections. Undertake Ecological Monitoring

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 4	Year 5 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024			
Performance Criteria	Grazing is conducted in accordance with the Management Plan.						
	Boundary fences maintained.						
	Complete Rapid Condition Assessment and Pro	operty Inspections.					
Activity / Progress	Cattle excluded from all BAs.			Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments			
	Rapid Condition Assessment and Property Ins	pections were completed in 2023.		Undertake Property Inspections.			
	Boundary fences repaired at North Rothbury	and Putty BA in 2023.		Maintenance of boundary fences.			
Regional BA Bushfire Managem	nent Plan (BFMP) and monitoring						
Performance Criteria	Actions implemented.	Actions implemented.	All required actions of BFMP have been				
	Review and revise if required.	Review and revise if required.	implemented.				
	Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections	Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.	BFMP has been reviewed annually and revised if required.				
		Completed ecological fire management plan.					
Activity / Progress		BFMP reviewed.		Review BFMP.			
		Fuel load assessments were undertaken on Putty, Condon View, North Rothbury, Seven Oaks, Goulburn River and Bowditch BA's in 2023. A hazard reduction burn for the Seven Oaks BA was undertaken in May 2023, which treated approximately 90 Ha and reducing the fuel load to low.	n	Implement a bushfire fuel hazard reduction programme.			
				Undertake annual fuel load assessments on all Regional BAs.			
			0	Undertake the Hazard Reduction Burn at North Rothbury BA.			
		A Hazard Reduction Burn for North Rothbury BA was approved however conditions were outside the		Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments.			
		prescribed limits, so the burn was rescheduled for 2024.		Undertake Property Inspections.			
		Slashing of fire breaks was undertaken at North Rothburg Goulburn River and Seven Oaks BAs.	l,				
		Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections were completed in 2023.					
Erosion monitoring inspections	and reports						
Performance Criteria	Complete Rapid Condition Assessment and Pro	operty Inspections					

_	Rapid Condition Assessment and Property Insp	wditch, Goulburn River and Condon View BA's. pections were completed in 2023.		North Rothbury, Bowditch, Goulburn River
		pections were completed in 2023.		Inspect/monitor erosion areas identified a North Rothbury, Bowditch, Goulburn River
Dam conversion and rehabilitation a	and monitoring			Inspect/monitor erosion areas identified a North Rothbury, Bowditch, Goulburn River
Dam conversion and rehabilitation a	and monitoring			and Condon View BA's
	<u> </u>			
Performance Criteria P	Prepare dam conversion plan.	Observed natural flow regime and no erosion.	All works completed.	
	Dam conversion complete and rehabilitation has stabilised the site.	Property inspections.		
Р	Property inspections.			
Activity / Progress		Property inspections undertaken in 2023.		Implement the dam conversion plan.
		A dam conversion plan was prepared in 2021.		Undertake Property Inspections.
Natural Regeneration and monitorin	ng			
	Annual weed control, vertebrate pest and fire lolans.	management actions implemented as per management	Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory to benchmark values for all attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	
C	Complete Rapid Condition Assessment and Pro	perty Inspections.		
Activity / Progress R	Rapid Condition Assessment and Property Insp	pections undertaken in 2023.		Implement actions as per Management plans.
A	Actions implemented as per management plar	ns – see above.		Undertake Rapid Condition Assessment.
				Undertake Property Inspections.

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 4	Year 5 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024			
Performance Criteria	No reported incidents of prohibited						
	Any clearing of vegetation reported	Any clearing of vegetation reported in Annual Report.					
	Signage and locks (where required)	Signage and locks (where required) maintained.					
	Complete risk assessment for any re	any recreation activities.					
	All occupants of residents complian	nt with requirements of the MP.					
	No Cultural Heritage sites knowing	ly disturbed and any protective barricading maintained.					
	Damaged and unwanted fences rer	Damaged and unwanted fences removed.					
	All Property Inspections completed.						
Activity / Progress	No reported incidents of prohibited	d actions undertaken in 2023.		Undertake Property Inspections.			
	Cultural Heritage sites are barricad	ed.		Repair Cultural Heritage barricading where			
Signage and locks are maintained.				required.			
	Regular property inspections were	undertaken in 2023.					

4 MONITORING ACTIVITIES

The following table provides a summary of the monitoring activities undertaken as detailed in the management plans. Monitoring reports and results are available on the Biodiversity Offset Portal.

Table 4 Monitoring Activity Summary

Monitoring 2023		Date/s	Completed by	
Bird Assemblage	Х	July – October 2022, next due July – October 2024	ANU Enterprise	
Habitat Restoration	Х	September – November 2022, next due September – November 2024	Mosaic Ecology and Cumberland Plain Seeds	
Rapid Condition Assessment	Х	November/December 2023 next due September – November 2024	Franks Fencing (Land Management Advisor)	
Property Inspection	Х	April/May/October/November 2023, next due April/November 2024	Mosaic Ecology	

4.1 Bird assemblages monitoring

Bird assemblage monitoring was not required to be undertaken during 2023. The results from the 2022 Bird Assemblage monitoring were presented in the 2022 Annual Report for Regional Offsets. The next Bird Assemblage monitoring is scheduled for July 2024.

4.2 Habitat restoration monitoring

Habitat Restoration monitoring was not required to be undertaken during 2023. The results from the last round of Habitat Restoration monitoring conducted in 2022 were presented in the 2022 Annual Report for Regional Offsets. The next Habitat Restoration monitoring is scheduled for September 2024.

5 PROGRESS IN ATTAINING CONSERVATION OBJECTIVES AGAINST KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The primary conservation objectives for the Regional BAs are to:

- enhance landscape connectivity within the surrounding landscape;
- improve fauna movement and flora dispersal opportunities within the surrounding landscape;
- increased condition and area of suitable habitats for threatened fauna species within protected reserves, specifically for the Regent Honeyeater and Swift Parrot;
- provide refuge and habitat for local fauna populations and transient species, particularly threatened species; and
- enhance network of protected vegetation within the Hunter Valley.

Table 3 details the progress in attainment of the long-term conservation objectives. The baseline data presented is from the first monitoring completed in 2014. The Rapid Condition Assessment (RCA) monitoring results indicate that the vegetation and habitat health is being maintained in comparison to the baseline data **Table 5 – Table 10**.

6 ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT

No new environmental risks have been identified during the reporting period.

Table 5 Goulburn River BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
Woodland (MZ2, MZ3, MZ4,		Total area: 1,169ha	Maintain or increase area,	RCA Average health rating
MZ5 and MZ7)		RCA Average Health rating	connectivity and habitat condition over 10 years	2015 – 17/20
		17.6/20	condition over 10 years	2016 – 17.1/20
	Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for	r improved habitat condition over 10 years	2017 – 17.1/20
		Swift Parrot and Regent		2018 - 18.1/20
		Honeyeater		2019 – 18.4/20
				2020 - *17.5/20
				2021 - *17.4/20
				2022 - *18.2/20
				2023 – 17.8/20
				Area and health maintained
				*Some sites were inaccessible due to high water levels in the Goulburn River.

Table 6 Bowditch BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
Woodland (MZ1, MZ2 and MZ4)		Total area: 602ha RCA Average Health rating 18/20	Observed and measured increase or maintained RCA scores over 10 years	RCA Average Health rating 2015 – 18/20
	Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for Swift Parrot and Regent	Maintain or increase the condition and extent of habitat and bird usage over 10 years	2016 - 18.4/20 2017 - 17.1/20 2018 - 17.7/20 2019 - 17.7/20 2020 - 18.1/20 2021 - 18.3/20 2022 - 18.7/20 2023 - 18.3/20 Area and health maintained

Table 7 Seven Oaks BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
Woodland (MZ3, MZ4 and MZ5)		Total area: 519ha	•	RCA Average Health rating
		RCA Average Health rating 17.9/20	connectivity and habitat condition over 10 years	2016 – 18/20

Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for	Maintain or increase the	2017 – 17.3/20
	Swift Parrot and Regent Honeyeater	and bird usage over 10 years	2018 – 17.6/20
			2019 – 17.6/20
			2020 - 18.2/20
			2021 – 18.2/20
			2022 – 18.2/20
			2023 – 18/20
			Area and health maintained

Table 8 Condon View BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
Woodland (MZ2 and MZ4)		Total area: 515ha	Maintain or increase area,	RCA Average Health rating
	NCA Average Health Fathing condition over 10 years	connectivity and habitat	2016 – 20/20	
		19.1/20	condition over 10 years	_2017 - 18.2/20
	Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for	Maintain or increase the condition and extent of habitat	2018 – 18.6/20
		Swift Parrot and Regent		2019 – 18.6/20
		Honeyeater	and bird usage over 10 years	2020 – 19/20
				2021 – 19.3/20
				2022 – 19.3/20
				2023 – 19.7/20
				Area and health maintained

Table 9 Putty BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	KPI	Progress comment
Woodland (MZ2, MZ3 and MZ4)		Total area: 383ha RCA Average Health rating 17/20	Observe an increase in area, connectivity and habitat condition over 10 years	RCA Average Health rating 2016 – 17.3/20 2017 – 17.6/20
	Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for Swift Parrot and Regent Honeyeater	Maintain or increase the condition and extent of habitat and bird usage over 10 years	2018 – 17.8/20 2019 – 15.6/20 2020 – 16.2/20 2021 – 16.8/20 2022 – 17/20 2023 – 17.3/20 (Bushfire in July and December 2019 reduced the health rating)

Table 10 North Rothbury BA: Biodiversity Values and KPIs

Biodiversity Value	Nested Conservation Value(s)	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment	
Woodland (MZ1 and MZ2)		Total area: 41ha	Observe an increase in area,	RCA Average Health rating	
		RCA Average Health rating	connectivity and habitat condition over 10 years	2016 – 18/20	
		18.7/20		_2017 - 18.2/20	
	Fauna Habitat	Moderate potential habitat for	Maintain or increase the	2018 – 19/20	
		Swift Parrot and Regent	condition and extent of habitat	2019 – 18.7/20	
		Honeyeater	and bird usage over 10 years	2020 – 19/20	
				2021 – 19/20	
				2022 – 19/20	
				2023 – 18.75/20	
				Area and health maintain	

ATTACHMENT B: Local Offset Management Plan Annual Report 2023





Local Biodiversity Areas Annual Report 2023

Annual report for the period from January to December 2023, for activities described in the Management Plans for all Local Warkworth Mining Limited offsets including:

- Southern Biodiversity Area (including the Putty Road Offset Area)
- Northern Biodiversity Area

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Revision

Version No.	Version Details	Document Status	Date
1.0	Environment and Community Advisor	Final	28/03/2024

1 INTRODUCTION

This annual report is a requirement of the management plans for all Local Warkworth Mining Limited offsets for the 2023 reporting period (1 January 2023 to 31 December 2023).

The report provides a summary of the key management activities completed across the biodiversity offset located within the Southern (includes the Putty Road Offset Area) and Northern Biodiversity Areas (BAs).

The management plans describe the conservation management strategies and monitoring to achieve, and measure improvement and protection of the offset's biodiversity values. It is a compliance requirement of the Commonwealth and NSW environmental approvals to implement the management plans.

The Local OMP (November 2014) was prepared to satisfy the consent requirements for the New South Wales (NSW) Warkworth Mine Development Approval (DA 300-9-2002i) and replaces the former *Flora and Fauna Management Plan* and *Warkworth Sands Woodland (WSW) Offset Area OMP*. In November 2015 the NSW Warkworth Continuation Project Approval (SSD-6464) was granted providing both NSW and Commonwealth approval for the same disturbance area. Phase 2 of the EPBC2009/5081 action also commenced on 16 February 2016. In response to the granting of these new approvals, new Management Plans for the Southern and Northern BA have been prepared to satisfy the Commonwealth approval EPBC2009/5081 and the NSW consent (SSD-6464), replacing both the Local and Putty Road OMPs.

The Biodiversity Offset Portal contains the supporting documentation for this report, including photo point monitoring. Access to the portal is restricted, relevant regulators have been provided with login details; please contact Mount Thorley Warkworth should you require assistance.

2 LOCATION AND LANDHOLDER DETAILS

The locations of the local BAs are shown in **Figure 1**, **Figure 2** and **Figure 3**, details are provided in **Table 1**.

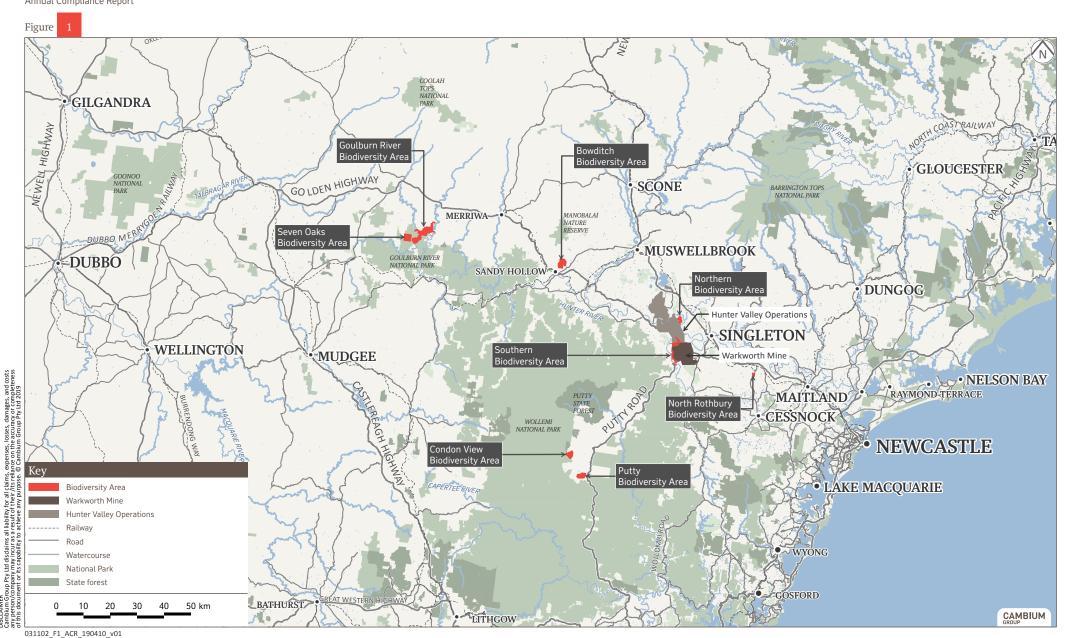
Table 1 Local Biodiversity Areas

Biodiversity Area	Land Owner	Area (ha)	Offset Area (ha)	Location
Northern BA	Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd	344	341	Approximately 7km north of the Warkworth Mining Lease and in close proximity to the Hunter Valley Operations. Accessed via Comleroi Road.
Southern BA (including the Putty Road Offset)	Coal & Allied Operations Pty Ltd Miller Pohang Coal Company Pty Ltd Warkworth Mining Limited	1,023	986	Immediately west and north of Warkworth Mine. Intersected by Putty Road in the south, and Wallaby Scrub Road and the Golden Highway in the north.

Warkworth Mine

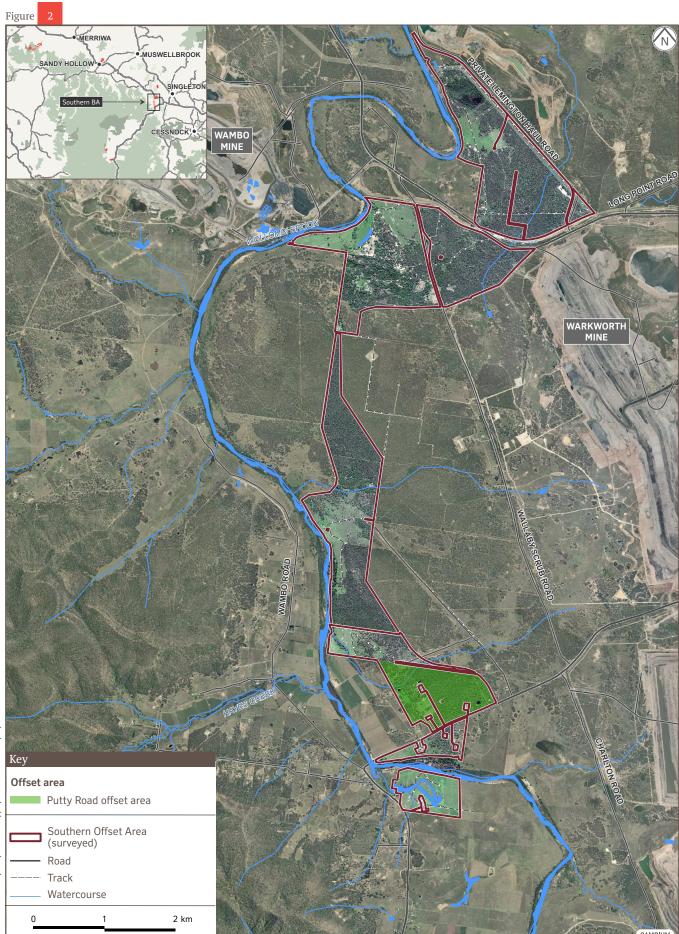
Location of the Warkworth Mining Limited Biodiversity Areas Annual Compliance Report





Southern Biodiversity Area - Putty Road offset area

Annual Compliance Report



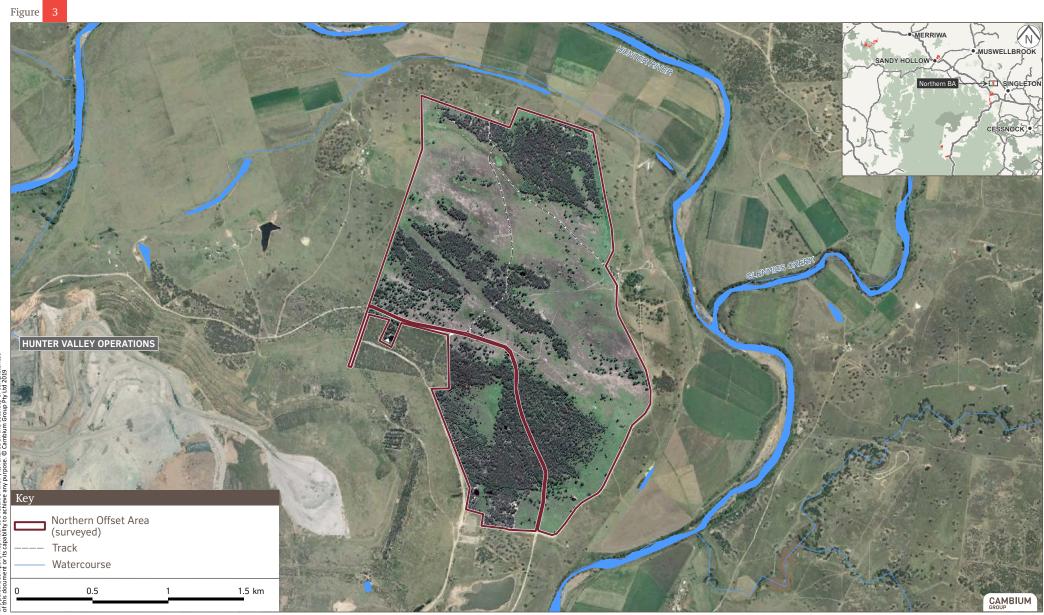
Conclusion froup PV, Ltd disclaims all liability for all claims, expenses, losses, damages, and costs armblum droup PV, Ltd disclaims all liability for all claims, expenses, losses, damages, and costs are result of their AT is related on the accuracy or completeness of this document of its capability to achieve any purpose. ® Cambum Group PV, Ltd 2013 of this document of its capability to achieve any purpose. ® Cambum Group PV, Ltd 2013

Warkworth Mine

Northern Biodiversity Area

Annual Compliance Report





3 SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES – 2023

Table 2 provides a summary of the activities undertaken during the reporting period (Year 7) and the progress in attaining the Performance Criteria for the key Conservation Management Strategies in the management plans.

3.1 Summary of climatic conditions

Figure 4 and Figure 5 show the monthly actual rainfall compared to the long-term average for the Northern BA and Southern BA for the reporting period. In 2023, rainfall was above average for March and December with minimal rainfall in May, June, July and September. The Southern BA received ~560mm of rainfall which was 138mm below the long-term average and the Northern BA received ~525mm which was 150mm below the long-term average. The low rainfall was a significant factor that needed to be accounted for to help ensure the survival of the Warkworth Sands Woodland tube stock planted in May 2023 i.e. through sufficient follow up watering.

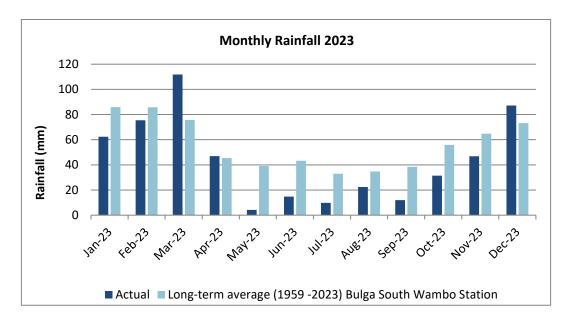


FIGURE 4 MONTHLY RAINFALL - NORTHERN BA

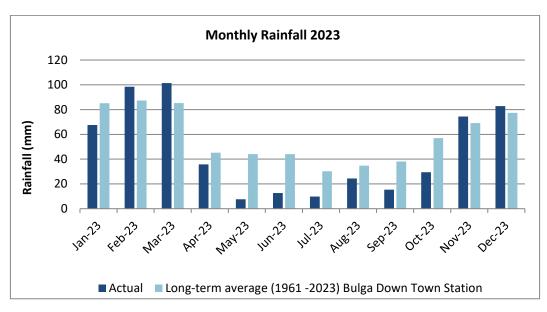


FIGURE 5 MONTHLY RAINFALL -SOUTHERN BA

Table 2 Summary of progress against Performance Criteria

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
ACTIVE RESTORATION				
Southern BA WSW planting (4	Oha)			
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted. Completed survival assessment.	Biennial ecological monitoring completed	Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory toward the reference site or the benchmark values for HU872 for all attributes measured over the three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	
Activity / Progress	Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken. In 2017 1ha of WSW tubestock was planted in the Southern BA. In 2018 14 ha of WSW tubestock was planted in the Southern BA including replanting the sand quarry and old orchard areas. In 2019 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 9,000 tubestock. In 2020 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 2,000 tubestock. Survival assessments were completed for all planting areas.	Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken. In 2022 planting of tubestock included 3,000 WSW tubestock in the grassland area of Southern BA1 and infill planting of 4,400 tubestock throughout the Southern BA. Ecological monitoring undertaken in 2022. In 2023 planting of tubestock included 800 WSW tubestock in the grassland area of Southern BA1. Survival assessment completed for planting areas.		Propagate plants. Undertake survival assessments. Undertake infill planting to restore Warkworth Sands Woodland in the Southern BA. Undertake Ecological monitoring.

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Southern BA CHGBIW planting	g (240ha)			
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted.	Biennial ecological monitoring completed.	Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory toward the reference site or the NSW Biometric	
	Completed survival assessment.		HU817 for all attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	
Activity / Progress	Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken.	Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken.		Propagate plants.
	Restoration activities included tubestock planting			Undertake survival assessments.
	of Central Hunter Grey Box – Ironbark Woodland in the Southern BA.	In 2022 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 7,000 tubestock.		Undertake infill planting of Central Hunter Grey Box – Ironbark Woodland in the Southern BA.
	In 2017, 89 ha of the Southern BA was planted with over 13,000 tubestock planted into rip lines.	Ecological monitoring undertaken in 2022.		Undertake Ecological monitoring.
	In 2018 118 ha of the Southern BA was planted with over 20,000 tubestock planted into rip lines.			
	In 2019 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 10,000 tubestock.			
	In 2020 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 3,800 tubestock.			
	In 2021 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 9,000 tubestock.			
	The site preparation for these sites included ripping by dozer and weed control. To mimic nature the tree species were planted at a spacing of 5 -10m and shrubs species planted in clumps as commonly found with understory species within this vegetation type. All plants were watered, fertilised and protected with a tree guard.			
	Survival Assessments were completed for all planting areas.			

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Southern BA ROF planting (26	ha)			
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted.		Survival assessment greater than 70%	
	Completed survival assessment.			
Activity / Progress	Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken.	In 2022 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill		Propagate plants. Undertake survival assessments.
	Restoration activities included planting River Oak Forest in the Southern BA.	planting of 5,000 tubestock. Seed collection and plant propagation		Undertake infill planting of River Oak Forest in the Southern BA.
	In 2018, 11ha of the Southern BA was planted with over 2,000 tubestock planted into rip lines.	was undertaken.		Undertake Ecological monitoring.
	In 2019 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 800 tubestock.			
	In 2020 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 3,200 tubestock.			
	In 2021 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 4,000 tubestock. The site preparation for this site included ripping by dozer and weed control. To mimic nature the tree species were planted at a spacing of 5 -10m and shrubs species planted in clumps as commonly found with understory species within this vegetation type. All plants were watered, fertilised and protected with a tree guard.			
	Survival Assessments were completed for all planting areas.			
Northern BA WSW planting (1	.95ha)			
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted. Completed survival assessment.	Biennial ecological monitoring completed.	Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory toward the reference site or the benchmark values for HU872 for all attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	

Activity / Progress

Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken.

Restoration activities included planting Warkworth Sands Woodland in the Northern BA.

In 2014 work commenced to restore over 80 hectares of Warkworth Sands Woodland, this involved the planting of seedlings and the relocation of sand salvaged ahead of mining activities.

In 2017, 10,800 tubestock were planted into 44 50x50m patches. Topsoil from ahead of mining operations at MTW was salvaged and hauled to the Biodiversity Area prior to planting commencing. In total Ten patches received 50mm of topsoil over the whole patch, two received 50mm of topsoil over half the patch, 12 received 25mm of topsoil over the patch and ten received no topsoil. Holes were dug for tubestock, either by hand or auger and all plants were watered, fertilised and protected with a tree guard.

In 2018 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 8,000 tubestock.

In 2019 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of over 3,000 tubestock.

In 2020 planting progressed at the Northern BA with 9,112m³ of WSW sand stripped ahead of mining at MTW and hauled to the Northern Biodiversity Area. 5,480m³ of this WSW sand was spread into strips and seeded with native grasses to increase the groundcover diversity then planted with 4,500 tubestock

In 2021 WSW planting progressed with 3,632 m³ of sand from ahead of mining at MTW spread into strips and seeded with native grasses then planted with 1,500 tubestock.

Survival Assessments were completed for all planting areas

A separate Ecological monitoring program was undertaken in 2021 to capture the WSW planting areas.

Seed collection and plant propagation was undertaken.

In 2022 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting of 3,400 WSW tubestock.

Ecological monitoring undertaken in 2022.

Planting of 10,000 Warkworth Sands Woodland tube stock was delayed due to access issues transporting sand into the planting areas, this was rescheduled for 2023.

In 2023, WSW planting progressed with ~5000 m³ of WSW sand stripped from ahead of mining at MTW and hauled to the Northern Biodiversity Area. This WSW sand was spread into strips and more broadly in some areas, seeded with native grasses and then 10,000 WSW tubestock were planted into the planting areas.

Survival Assessments were completed for planting areas.

Propagate plants.

Undertake survival assessments

Undertake track maintenance to allow sand to be transported to the planting areas.

Spread topsoil from ahead of mining operations at MTW into the Northern BA planting areas.

Undertake planting of 14,000 Warkworth Sands Woodland tube stock, which was delayed from 2023 .

Undertake survival assessments.

Undertake Ecological monitoring.

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
		(2023 is Year 7)		
Northern BA CHGBIW planting	g (23ha)			
Performance Criteria	Collection of seed. Plant propagation. Tubestock planted. Completed survival assessment.	Biennial ecological monitoring completed.	Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory toward the reference site or the NSW Biometric HU817 for all three attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of alphots).	1
Activity / Progress	Restoration activities included tubestock planting of Central Hunter Grey Box – Ironbark Woodland ir the Northern BA.			Undertake Ecological monitoring.
	In 2017, 6ha of the Northern BA was planted with 2,780 tubestock planted into rip lines. The site preparation for this site included ripping by dozer and weed control. To mimic nature the tree specie were planted at a spacing of 5 -10m and shrubs species planted in clumps as commonly found with understory species within this vegetation type. All plants were watered, fertilised and protected with a tree guard.			
	In 2018 maintenance of planting areas was undertaken and included infill planting.			
	Survival Assessments were completed for all planting areas.			

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
		(2023 is Year 7)		
PASSIVE RESTORATION				
Weed control and monitoring				
Performance Criteria	At least two weed control events each year for species listed in Table 14 of Management Plans	At least one weed control event each year for species listed in Table 14 of	Ecological monitoring data indicates a trajectory for reduction in exotic plant cover over three	
	and other weeds recorded from monitoring activities.	Management Plans and other weeds recorded from monitoring activities.	consecutive assessments.	
	All actions recorded in Annual Report.	All actions recorded in Annual Report.		
	Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and	Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.		
	Property Inspections.			

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Activity / Progress	Weed contractor engaged to undertake weed control activities at the Northern and Southern BA throughout the year. Rapid Condition Assessment and Property Inspections were completed.	In 2023 weed control targeted the following species: African boxthorn (Lycium ferocissimum), African lovegrass (Eragrostis curvulva), African olive (Olea europaea), Bidens (Bidens pilosa), Blue and Scarlet Pimpernel (Anagallis arvensis sp.), Blue heliotrope (Heliotropium amplexicaule), Brazilian nightshade (Solanum seaforthianum), Bridal creepe (Asparagus asparagoides), Coolatai grass (Hyparrhenia hirta), Evening Primrose (Oenothera stricta), Galenia (Galenia pubescens), Golden wreath wattle (Acacia saligna), Green cestrum (Cestrum parqui), Groundsel Bush (Baccharis halimifolia), Inkweed (Phytolacca octandra), Lantana (Lantana camara), Mexican Poppy (Argemone mexicana), Moth vine (Araujia sericifera), Mother of millions (Bryophyllum delagoense), Paterson's Curse (Echium plantagineum), Prickly pear (Opuntia stricta), Prickly Poppy (Argemone ochroleuca), Red Natal Grass (Melinis repens), Sheep Sorrel (Rumex acetosella), Silky oak (Grevillea robusta), Stinking roger (Tagetes minuta), Telegraph weed (Heterotheca grandiflora), Tiger Pear (Opuntia aurantiaca), Twiggy Mullein (Verbascum virgatum), Vipers Bugloss (Echium vulgare), Whisky Grass (Andropogon virginicus).		Control noxious species and stop weeds spreading into previously un-infested areas. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Undertake Property Inspections.

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Pest control and monitoring				
Performance Criteria	At least two control events each year for species listed in Table 20 of Management Plans, and any other species recorded from monitoring activities. Active participation in programme coordinated by Hunter Local Land Service (HLLS), this may include local control actions. Complete biannual inspection and report all works completed and actions for next year.	At least one control events each year for species listed in Table 17 of Management Plans, and any other species recorded from monitoring activities. Active participation in programme coordinated by HLLS, this may include local control actions. Complete biannual inspection and reporall works completed and actions for next year.		
Activity / Progress	Vertebrate pest contractor was engaged to undertake programmes across the Southern and Northern BA. Biannual property inspections were undertaken.	In 2022 a vertebrate pest contractor wa engaged to undertake programmes across the Southern and Northern BA. In 2023, 1080 ground baiting programmes were undertaken targeting wild dogs and foxes in autumn and spring, across the Southern and Northern BA. Both programmes were coordinated with HLLS and neighbouring landholders across the broader Hunter Valley area. In 2023, a trapping program was undertaken targeting pigs in Spring, across MTW and the Southern BA. Biannual property inspections were undertaken.		Undertake vertebrate pest management including 1080 ground baiting programmes scheduled for autumn and spring to target wild dogs and foxes. Undertake biannual property Inspections.
Grazing				
Performance Criteria	Grazing is conducted in accordance with the Manag Boundary fences maintained. Complete Rapid Condition Assessment and Property			

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Activity / Progress	No strategic grazing was undertaken in the BAs in Boundary fence repairs/replacements undertaken Property Inspections and Rapid Condition Assess	en in the Southern and Northern BA.		Undertake Property Inspections. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Maintain boundary fences.
Performance Criteria	FMP), Ecological burn and monitoring Actions implemented. Review and revise if required. Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.	Actions implemented. Review and revise if required. Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections. Completed ecological fire management plan for MZ1, MZ3, MZ5, MZ7, MZ8 and MZ9.	All required actions of BFMP have been implemented. BFMP has been reviewed annually and revised if required.	
Activity / Progress	BFMP reviewed. Firebreaks were slashed. Property Inspections and Rapid Condition Assessments were undertaken.	BFMP reviewed. Firebreaks were slashed at the Southern BA in 2023. Areas were also slashed at Northern BA related to planting preparation activities but which also served as firebreaks. Property Inspections and Rapid Condition Assessments were undertaken in 2023.		Review BFMP. Undertake Property Inspections. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Undertake fuel load assessments. Slash firebreaks.
Infrastructure Improvements	and monitoring			
Performance Criteria	Completed GDP for all infrastructure improvement actions. Maintenance of tracks and fences completed at least every 3 years. Property Inspections undertaken.			
Activity / Progress	GDP completed for WSW planting programs in the Boundary fences maintained, and Property Inspe			Maintain tracks and boundary fences. Undertake Property Inspections
Erosion monitoring inspection	s and reports			
Performance Criteria	Complete Rapid Condition Assessment and Prope	erty Inspections		

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024
Activity / Progress	Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections undertaken in 2023. An erosion area was identified at the Southern BA and repair works required have been assessed.			Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments. Undertake Property Inspections. Monitor/repair erosion area identified in SBA5
Dam conversion and rehabilit	ation and monitoring			
Performance Criteria	Prepare dam conversion plan. Dam conversion complete and rehabilitation has stabilised the site. Property inspections.	Observed natural flow regime and no erosion. Property inspections.	All works completed.	
Activity / Progress	Property inspections undertaken. Dam conversion plan prepared.	Property inspections undertaken in 2023.		Implement actions from dam conversion plan. Undertake Property Inspections.
Natural Regeneration and mo	nitoring			
Performance Criteria	Annual weed control, vertebrate pest and fire management actions implemented as per management plans. Complete Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspections.		Ecological monitoring demonstrates a trajectory to benchmark values for all attributes measured over three consecutive assessments (the average of all plots).	
Activity / Progress	Actions implemented in 2023 as per management Rapid Condition Assessments and Property Inspect	•		Undertake Property Inspections. Undertake annual weed control. Undertake Rapid Condition Assessments.

Conservation Actions	Year 1 to Year 5	Year 6 to Year 10 (2023 is Year 7)	Completion Criteria	Actions 2024			
Controlled Activities							
Performance Criteria	No reported incidents of prohibited	actions undertaken Yancoal, contractors, consult	tants or other agents of Yancoal.				
	Any clearing of vegetation reported	in Annual Report.					
	Signage and locks (where required)	maintained.					
	Complete risk assessment for any recreation activities.						
	All occupants of residents compliant with requirements of the MP.						
	No Cultural Heritage sites knowingly disturbed and any protective barricading maintained.						
	Damaged and unwanted fences removed.						
	All Property Inspections completed.						
Activity / Progress	In 2017 trespassing and illegal tree clearing and timber getting within the Southern Undertake Property Inspections.						
Activity / Flogress	Biodiversity Area resulted in felling	ea resulted in felling approximately 40 full sized trees and 100 small					
	trees. This unauthorised activity was reported to both Department of Environment						
	and Energy and Department of Planning and Environment in October 2017.						
	Internal fences and waste were removed from the Southern BA areas to be planted						
	in 2018 and sections of boundary fe	nce at the Northern BA and Southern BA were					
	repaired and replaced where neede	d.					
	New Biodiversity Area signs were in:	stalled in 2017.					
	Regular property inspections were u	ndertaken.					
	In 2023 there were no reported incidents or prohibited actions undertaken on the						
	Biodiversity Areas.						
	In 2023, sections of boundary fence	at the Northern BA and Southern BA were					
	repaired and replaced where neede	d.					

4 MONITORING ACTIVITIES

The following table provides a summary of the monitoring activities undertaken as detailed in the MP. Monitoring reports and results are available on the Biodiversity Offset Portal.

Table 3 Monitoring Activity Summary

Monitoring	2023	Date/s	Completed by
Bird Assemblage	Χ	July – October 2022, next due July – October 2024	ANU Enterprise
Habitat Restoration	Х	September - November 2022, next due September – November 2024	Mosaic Ecology and Cumberland Plain Seeds
Rapid Condition Assessment	Х	November and December 2023, next due September – November 2024	Franks Fencing (Land Management Advisor)
Property Inspection	Х	April/November/December 2023, next due April/November 2024	Mosaic Ecology Environment Advisor

4.1 Bird assemblages monitoring

Bird assemblage monitoring was not required to be undertaken during 2023. The results from the 2022 bird assemblage monitoring were presented in the 2022 Annual Report for Local Offsets.

The next bird assemblage monitoring is scheduled for July 2024.

4.2 Habitat restoration monitoring

Habitat restoration monitoring was not required to be undertaken during 2023. The results from the last round of habitat restoration monitoring conducted in 2022 were presented in the 2022 Annual Report for Local Offsets.

The next habitat restoration monitoring is scheduled for September 2024.

5 PROGRESS IN ATTAINING CONSERVATION OBJECTIVES AGAINST KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The primary conservation objectives for the local offset areas (including the Putty Road Offset) are to:

- enhance biodiversity values across the BAs;
- protect the WSW Offset Area and Putty Road Offset Area under a legally binding conservation covenant;
- increase the condition of WSW and Ironbark EECs and observe a transition from grassland to woodland;
- enhance habitat and foraging opportunities for the woodland birds; and
- contribute to and enhance the existing network of protected vegetation within the Hunter Valley.

Table 2 indicates the progress in attainment of the long-term conservation objectives, the ecological monitoring data supports the continued implementation of the conservation management strategies.

6 ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT

No new environmental risks have been identified during the reporting period.

Table 4 Local Offset Areas Biodiversity Values and Key Performance Indicators

Area	Biodiversity Value	Description and baseline metric	KPI	Progress comment
Southern BA	Ironbark Woodland	Total area: 446.7ha	Extent and condition of woodland over 10 years.	RCA results:
		RCA Average Health rating 18/20		2014 – 18/20
		(MZ1)		2015 – 18/20
				2016 – 18/20
				2017 – 18.5/20
				2018 – 18.5/20
				2019 – 18/20
				2020 – 17.5/20
				2021 – 17.5/20
				2022 – 18/20
				2023 – 18/20
				Area and health maintained.
	Ironbark Grassland	Total area: 258.4ha	Transition of grassland to woodland.	2023 monitoring supports continued implementation of the conservation management strategies.

Area	Biodiversity Value	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
	WSW	Total area: 137ha	Extent and condition of woodland over 10 years.	RCA results:
		RCA Average Health rating 17.8/20		2014 – 16/20
		(MZ3)		2015 – 18/20
				2016 – 17/20
				2017 – 18/20
				2018 – 18/20
				2019 – 18/20
				2020 – 17/20
				2021 – 17/20
				2022 – 16/20
				2023 – 16/20
				Area and health maintained.
	WS Grassland	Total area:40.3ha	Transition of grassland to woodland.	

Area	Biodiversity Value	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
	Hunter Lowland Red Gum Forest	Total area: 32.4ha	Extent and condition over 10 years.	RCA results:
		RCA Average Health rating 18.6/20		2014 – 17/20
		(MZ5)		2015 – 19/20
				2016 – 19/20
				2017 – 19/20
				2018 – 18.5/20
				2019 – 18.5/20
				2020 – 19/20
				2021 - *
				2022 - *
				2023 – 18/20
				*Sites were inaccessible due to flooding
	Fauna Habitat	Low potential habitat	Observe maintenance or increase habitat condition rating over 10 years	2023 monitoring supports continued implementation of the conservation management strategies.
Northern BA	Ironbark Woodland	Total area: 103.6ha	Extent and condition of woodland over 10 years.	RCA results:
		RCA Average Health rating 18.6/20		2014 – 18/20
		(MZ1)		2015 – 18.5/20
				2016 – 19.5/20
				2017 – 19.5/20
				2018 – 18/20
				2019 – 18/20
				2020 – 19/20
				2021 – 19/20
				2022 – 18.5/20
				2023 - 18.5/20
				Area and health maintained.

a	Biodiversity Value	Description and baseline metric	КРІ	Progress comment
	Ironbark Grassland	Total area: 23.1ha	Transition of grassland to woodland.	
	WSW	Total area: 19.5ha	Maintain woodland extent over 10 years.	RCA results:
		RCA Average Health rating 18.5/20		2014 – 17.5/20
		(MZ3)		2015 – 18/20
				2016 – 19/20
				2017 – 19/20
				2018 – 18.5/20
				2019 – 18.5/20
				2020 – 19/20
				2021 – 18.5/20
				2022 – 18.5/20
				2023 – 18.5/20
				Area and health maintained.
	WS Grassland	Total area: 194.5	Transition of grassland to woodland	2023 monitoring supports continued implementation of the conservation management strategies.
	Fauna Habitat		Observe maintenance or increase habitat condition rating over 10 years	2023 monitoring supports continued implementation of the conservation management strategies.

ATTACHMENT C: EPBC 2009/5081 Compliance Register (Condition 17)

EPBC 2009/5081 Compliance Register (Condition 17)

Condition	Documents	Date due (as per Approval)	Date submitted	Date approved	Date Plan on website	Date DoEE notified	Date review due
2	Putty Road Offset Management Plan	13-Apr-2014	14-Apr-2014	04-Jul-2014	31-Jul-2014	31-Jul-2014	within 12 months of the approval of the Phase 2 Offset (refer Condition 5)
5	Southern BA Management Plan	17-Feb-2017	15-Feb-2017 14-Dec-2017 (revised version)	30-Apr-2018	28 –Feb- 2019	N/A	12-Aug- 2026
			13-Nov-2020 (revised version)	20-Jul-2021	22-Jul-2021		
6	Re-Establishment Management Plan	03-Feb-2015	28-Jul-2022 (revised version) 02-Feb-2015	12-Aug-2022 Not yet received	10-Nov-2022 N/A	N/A	within 12 months of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 2
7	Putty, Seven Oaks, Goulburn River, Bowditch and North Rothbury Biodiversity Area Management Plans	17-Feb-2017	15-Feb-2017 14-Dec-2017 (revised versions) 28-Jul-2022 (revised version)	16-Feb-2018 (DoEE) 30-Apr-2018 (DPE)	28–May - 2018	N/A	12-Aug- 2026
	Northern Management Plan		15-Feb-2017 14-Dec-2017 (revised version) 13-Nov-2020 (revised	16-Feb-2018 (DoEE) 25-Sep-2018 (DPE)	27–Sep-2018	N/A	12-Aug- 2026
			version) 28-Jul-2022 (revised version)	20-Jul-2021	22-Jul-2021		
	Condon View Biodiversity Area Management Plan		15-Feb-2017 10-Oct-2017 (revised version) 28-Jul-2022 (revised version)	12-Aug-2022	4-Nov-2022	N/A	12-Aug- 2026
8	Water Management Plan	03-Aug-2014	15-Sep-2014 (following approval by NSW regulator 10-Sep-2014) 30-Apr-2020 (revised version).	20-Sep-2018 (DPE) 13-May-2020 (DP&E)	27-Sep-2018 13-May-2020	15-Sep-2014	N/A
			28-Jul-2020 (revised version)	15-Nov-2021	3-Feb-2022 (most recent version)		

Condition	Documents	Date due (as per Approval)	Date submitted	Date approved	Date Plan on website	Date DoEE notified	Date review due
11	Mine Site Rehabilitation Plan (Phase 1)	03-Feb-2015	02-Feb-2015	Not yet received	N/A	N/A	within 12 months of the Commencement of Construction of Phase 2
	Mine Site Rehabilitation Plan (Phase 2)	17-Feb-2017	23-Jan-2019 (following approval by NSW regulator 14-Dec-2018)	11 -Jun-2019 (DPE) 11 -Mar -2020 (DAWE)	N/A	N/A	N/A
			18-Nov-2021.	30-Nov-2021	19-Jan-2022		2-Aug-2022
			28-Jul-2022	N/A for New RMP process	11-Aug-2022		Within 30 days of approval of a rehabilitation outcome document.
			30-Jan-2024	As above	30-Jan-2024		As above
12	Mine Closure Plan	6 months prior to mine closure	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
15	Compliance Report	03-May-2015 (and annually thereafter)	28-Apr-2015	N/A	28-Apr-2015	28-Apr-2015	03-May-2016
		03-May-2016	03-May-2016	N/A	03-May-2016	03-May-2016	03-May-2017
		03-May-2017	01-Jun-2017	N/A	10-Jun-2017	01-Jun-2017	03-May 2018
		03-May-2018	03-May-2018	N/A	03-May-2018	03-May-2018	03-May 2019
		03-May-2019	03-May-2019	N/A	03-May-2019	03-May-2019	03 -May 2020
		03-May-2020	03-May-2020	N/A	03-May-2020	03-May-2020	03-May 2021
		03-May-2021	03-May-2021	N/A	03-May-2021	03-May-2021	03-May-2022
		03-May-2022	03-May-2022	N/A	03-May-2022	03-May-2022	03-May-2023
		03-May-2023	03-May-2023	N/A	03-May-2023	03-May-2023	03-May-2024
		03-May-2024	03-May-2024	N/A	03-May-2024	03-May-2024	03-May-2025